

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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## HOOVER MOVE TO BE AIDED BY UTILITIES

To Carry on Undiminished  
Programs of Development  
and Plant Expansion

EXPENDITURES IN 1930  
SET AT \$2,000,000,000

Express Thorough Confidence  
in Stability and Extension  
of American Business

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
WASHINGTON—President Hoover concluded his industrial-group conferences with a meeting with national leaders of the public utilities business who informed him that approximately \$2,000,000,000 will be expended by them in construction and maintenance in 1930.  
Of this vast economic fund, \$1,400,000,000 will be spent for new construction and expansion of facilities, an increase of \$110,000,000 over similar outlays in 1929, and \$400,000,000 will go for maintenance of existing properties. Matthew S. Sloan, president of the National Electric Light Association, submitted this combined statement of expenditures on behalf of all the utilities.  
Speaking for the electric light and power utilities group, Mr. Sloan declared that this phase of the industry contemplated spending \$855,000,000 for expansion of properties in 1930, an increase of \$65,000,000 over corresponding expenditures for 1929.  
B. J. Mullany, president of the American Gas Association, listed his group's aggregate expenditures in new projects the coming year as around \$425,000,000, an increase of 6 per cent over 1929, and \$50,000,000 for maintenance.  
J. J. Shanahan, chairman of the advisory council of the American Electric Railways Association, informed the President that the street railways contemplated a reduction in their 1929 expenditures of approximately \$1,000,000 a day and expected to exceed this rate during 1930.

**Situation Canvassed**  
Thirty-one of the most prominent utility executives of the country comprised the committee which called on the President. The group came to the capital following a national assembly of the utilities industry the day previous in New York, at which the business leaders canvassed the situation in their field and compiled a report for the President as to what may be expected from them in the way of economic resources in the coming year.

Those attending the conference included Owen D. Young, General Electric Company; S. Z. Mitchell, Electric Bond & Share Co., New York; Samuel Insull, Commonwealth Edison Company, Chicago; George B. Cortelyou, Consolidated Gas Co., New York; Charles L. Edgar, Edison Electric Illuminating Company, Boston; F. L. Dame, North American Company.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

## Help Is Urged for Germans Left in Russia

BERLIN—The press is demanding international help in the interests of humanity for the German-Russo peasants and it is generally hoped that the League of Nations, with Fridtjof Nansen at the head, will take up the matter.

In response to the German Ambassador's representations to the Soviet Foreign Minister, some 4000 emigrants were granted passports, whereas of the 13,000 promised, the remainder have been sent back to their former homes. The transportation begins at once, Russia paying the expenses to the frontier, where Germany takes charge. Portable property is permitted to be taken, but no money is to be taken out of the country.

The Soviet Minister assured the German Ambassador that harsh measures as far as possible would be avoided, but he sunnily refused to allow the return of the peasants already sent back. The German press reports that the distressed peasants are already killing their live stock, which will have disastrous consequences for the entire country.

**Brazil to Accept Germans**  
BERLIN (P)—Brazil has agreed to accept a large percentage of the German-Russian refugees, some of whom already are in Germany while others are awaiting opportunity to leave Russia. The peasants will be given refuge in southern Brazil where there are a number of German settlements.

## Thanksgiving Day

Nov. 28 being a legal holiday, all editions of The Christian Science Monitor will be omitted.

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## Last Belgian Soldier to Leave German Soil

Brussels  
THE last Belgian soldier remaining on German soil to evacuate the Rhineland will return home on Nov. 30. The occupation has thus lasted exactly 11 years since it was about Dec. 1, 1918, that the French and Belgian regiments entered Aachen and participated in a military ceremony at the cathedral.  
For the past three years they have garrisoned Aachen, Juliers, and Eschweiler. The Belgian delegate on the Interallied Rhineland Commission will be stationed at Wiesbaden until the termination of the occupation of the third zone.

## Europeans Seek Quota on Cars From America

Cartel to Control Importations Being Mooted—Germany Held Prime Mover

PARIS — European automobile manufacturers are seeking to limit the number of American cars reaching the continent annually by establishing a quota system. Such a plan, if carried through, would in effect amount to another cartel. American opposition here to the scheme is keen, but at the same time it is felt unlikely that it could be put through.  
Both in October and during present month secret meetings were held in Paris by representatives of leading European automobile organizations, and it was decided to confer again in Brussels in December. The French automobile manufacturers' syndicate is said to be in accord, although the largest carmaker, André Citroën, is not a member of this group, and his attitude would carry weight in any such move. The friendly feeling of the Citroën company toward America has long been common knowledge, it being frequently suggested, even though officially denied, that the General Motors has a controlling interest.

**Linked With the Film Issue**  
It is true, however, that M. Citroën buys many of his car parts in America and therefore it may be presumed that he would fight the quota project on behalf of the Americans.  
The Americans have just won a long controversy with the French film producers on the question of the quota, obtaining finally a promise that it would be abolished within two years by France. It was the idea of the quota which was especially disliked by Americans and it was held that if a quota on films was accepted, the system might spread to other American exports and that therefore a test case had to be made of the quota. For this reason it may be presumed that the State Department would lend its weight if necessary to prevent American automobiles from coming under such a measure. To date, however, the State Department is reported not to have made any move.

European manufacturers hold that the quota plan does not conflict with provisions of the so-called most favored nation conventions, and indeed in Poland, Austria and Czechoslovakia the quota already operates for American cars. The purpose in Poland is, however, not so much to restrict imports as to satisfy certain internal fiscal requirements, and in Czechoslovakia exceptions to the rule are provided for. In Austria drawbacks of various kinds have caused the system to be somewhat disfavored.

**Germans Believed Active**  
Germany is said to be the country pushing hardest for the quota, and this may be in part a move to force General Motors' purchase of the Opel plant and apprehension of further American invasion through the Ford and other American houses. In France American cars are being sold in increasing numbers, but nevertheless the market is by no means sold out, and overproduction, according to high French opinion, is not to be expected, certainly not for some time. Concentration of several firms, however, is on the way and common readiness to discuss the quota is a sign of the growing unification in France.

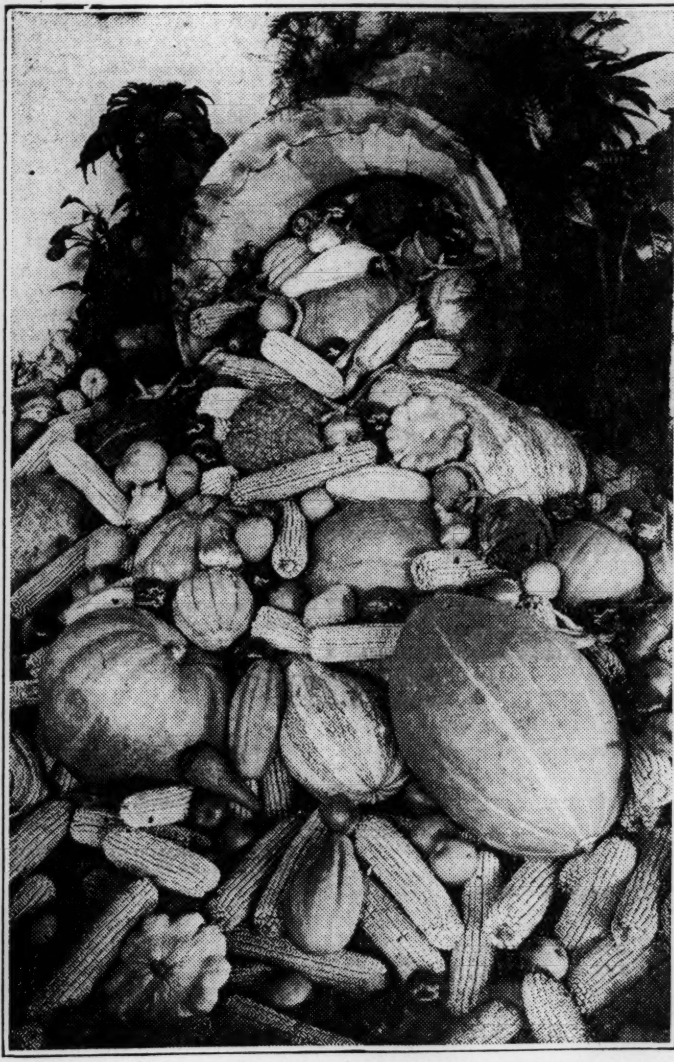
## CAR DRIVING TEST MADE MORE RIGID

The question "Have you been arrested for drunkenness within the past year?" will be asked of all applicants for motor vehicle operators' licenses in Massachusetts, beginning Dec. 15, according to details of the revised examination system just made public by Capt. George A. Parker, Registrar of Motor Vehicles.  
The new examination system also includes queries regarding previous sentences to correctional institutions and contains provisions to make certain that the applicant is physically qualified to drive an automobile.

Under the new method, all examinations are made by appointment, a time being allotted to each applicant for oral examination, sign-reading test and road test. Provision also is made that no road test will be given until the safety devices of the applicant's motorcar meet specified legal conditions.

**JOBLESS PARADE IN DUBLIN**  
DUBLIN, Irish Free State (P)—A procession of about 1700 unemployed which was marching to the Dail Eireann was stopped by plainclothes police armed with shillelahs. The parade crumpled and the marchers ran for shelter.

## Joyful Mood of Thanksgiving True to Best Pilgrim Tradition



All-cheering Plenty, with her flowing hair, Led yellow Autumn, wreath'd with nodding corn. Robert Burns.

WHEN the Pilgrims celebrated their first Thanksgiving in the Long House beside bleak Massachusetts Bay, the things they had to be thankful for were the intangibles: a harbor at last, after a stormy voyage; peace and freedom in which to worship as they willed; the prospect of a new homeland to make their own; the thought of spring, that would inevitably come, and its planing that would make the harvest of another autumn.  
And so, in their simple way, they set not only a holiday for observance by later generations; they set a mood of giving thanks for small things, adding the Biblical "and declare his works with rejoicing." And so one of the happiest aspects of the Thanksgiving Day season has come to be that it imposes no point at which it becomes suitable for the individual to give thanks, but establishes in common thought the realization that, as the sumptuous harvest is the growth of small things to their ripening, there is never a time in human experience when there are not little things that privilege the individual to give thanks.

## ITALY BACKED ON DATE FOR NEXT COUNCIL

Would Avoid Clash With  
Convening of London  
Naval Parley

GENEVA—From answers received from members of the Council of the League of Nations to the Italian query whether the next meeting of the Council could not be held earlier to avoid clashing with the five-power naval conference, it would appear there is no objection to this course.

Several replies, however, suggest it is up to Britain and the United States to postpone the date of the meeting of the naval conference for a week, and thus show a little consideration for the League.  
There is, in fact, a good deal of grumbling at the way the Council has been treated in this matter, for it is felt that Arthur Henderson, British Foreign Secretary, should have avoided the situation which has arisen by making it plain to Washington that there must not be a clash in dates.  
Mr. Henderson is not likely to do anything now. However, if he could find some excuse for suggesting postponement of the convening of the five-power conference it would be taken as a graceful act on his part.

WASHINGTON (P)—Charles F. Adams, Secretary of the Navy, says the keels of the three cruisers, construction of which was suspended by order of President Hoover last summer, in no event will be laid until after the London armaments conference in January.  
Advised of reports that the navy was proceeding with construction of these ships despite the President's order, and contrary to the understanding of the situation abroad, the Secretary said Mr. Hoover was fully aware of every step that had been taken by the navy in regard to the cruisers.  
Because of the lengthy time required to prepare plans, build guns and assemble materials for the warships, the navy has proceeded to get everything in readiness for their construction.

## CHILEAN TREATY GETS UNANIMOUS APPROVAL

SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—The Senate has approved unanimously, and without debate, the friendship treaty between Chile and Egypt which was subscribed in Rome early this year.  
Other treaty agreements approved included working arrangements reached at the international radio-telegraph convention, which met in Washington in 1927, and the Conciliation Treaty, drawn up at the arbitration conference held in Washington this year.

## STATES PLEDGE SOLID SUPPORT OF HOOVER PLAN

Midwest Governors Chiefly  
Interested in Plan for  
Agricultural Relief

Co-operation of individual states in President Hoover's program for stabilization of the Nation's prosperity is pledged by the governors in enunciation of their plans for construction during 1930.

In many instances it is indicated that the scope of this work will be controlled by existing appropriations, but it is also shown that this will be increased wherever possible.

The President's program for agricultural relief appears of greater interest in the "farm belt" than the public works construction program, as governors of the agrarian states indicate that federal aid is the key to the solution of their economic problems.

Inquiries to the governors and to mayors of some of the larger cities were sent by The Christian Science Monitor, asking them to outline their plans for co-operating in the President's program. A group of the replies follows:

### KANSAS

By Gov. Clyde M. Reed

The telegram from The Christian Science Monitor, requesting this statement, begins as follows: "To aid movement for nation-wide prosperity stabilization."

This is a false premise. There has not been in the last 10 years "nation-wide prosperity." The Monitor, being published in the industrial section, apparently has the point of view of that section, which has undoubtedly enjoyed great prosperity for the last six years with exceptions of one, or two comparatively brief intervals, but the situation has been far different in the agricultural region of which Kansas is a part.

In this region we have been struggling along under tremendous difficulties. While the industrial section has had high wages and great purchasing power, those factors in the agricultural section have been below normal. While the bank deposits of the country as a whole were increasing 55 per cent from 1919 to 1927, bank deposits in the north central agricultural states decreased 13 per cent; while the income of the country as a whole was increasing \$67,000,000,000, the income of agriculture decreased from \$15,000,000,000 to \$12,000,000,000.

At the present time there are 24 or 25 per cent of the population of the United States engaged in agriculture, but this one-fourth of the population is receiving from one-tenth to one-twelfth of the net national income.

In the last 15 years, the wealth of industrial states, like Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio and Michigan, has increased 114 to 129 per cent. The wealth of the north central agricultural states has increased about 40 per cent. The national increase in wealth in this period has been about 80 per cent. The industrial states have exceeded the national average by 50 per cent, while the increase of wealth in agricultural states has been about one-half of the average of the country as a whole.

The industrial section may be threatened with a let-down, but at its worst this let-down is not likely to affect the industrial sections as much as the long-continued depression in agriculture has affected

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## Dunning Succeeds Robb in Office of Dominion Minister of Finance

Premier Makes Announcement on Return From Western Tour

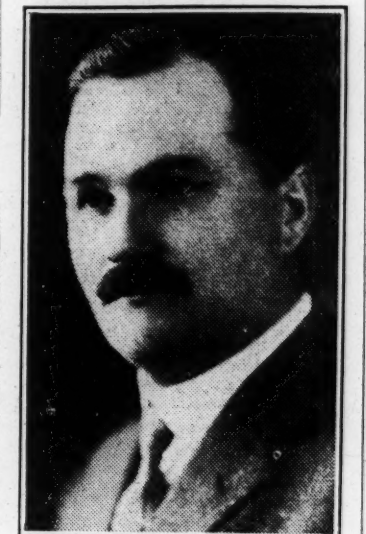
OTTAWA, Ont.—Charles Dunning, since 1926 Minister of Railways and Canals in the Dominion Government, has been appointed Minister of Finance in succession to James A. Robb, who recently passed on.

News to this effect was given out by the Prime Minister, W. L. Mackenzie King, immediately following the first Cabinet meeting held since his return from his western tour. Mr. King advised newspaper representatives that he thought that the appointment of Mr. Dunning to the Finance portfolio would meet with general approval.

Mr. Dunning has already resigned his portfolio as Minister of Railways and Canals in order to take the appointment, but will continue as acting Minister of Railways and Canals. The latter post will be filled before the House opens early in January.

Mr. King said that the Government did not intend to take any action in regard to the stock market. "We are glad to know," he said, "that the market debacle has not had any serious effect on Canadian industry, and that Canada is about as well off as any country in the world."

Guards Canadian Finances



CHARLES DUNNING

## TRUST ACCORD OUTLINES SCOPE OF WORLD BANK

Agreement Regarding Reich  
Payments Reached by  
Reynolds Committee

PARIS—Important specific provisions relative to the issuance and marketing of the reparations bonds provided for in the Young plan are among the contents of the draft trust agreement which the Reynolds committee drew up and signed in the course of its six weeks' conference recently at Baden-Baden.

The final and complete text of this trust agreement, which describes all the activities of the Bank for International Settlements in its capacity to receive and disburse the German reparations annuities as agent for the creditor governments, has been obtained for publication for the first time. The document is subject to approval by the principal governments to be represented in the second Hague conference, scheduled for January.

This failure to publish the agreement led to reports that it contained some unexpected provisions. It was known that some of the sharpest clashes of opinion in the bank organization committee's sessions came during the discussions of certain passages of this special trust accord.

**Three Documents Signed**  
The international bank organization committee, headed by Jackson E. Reynolds, president of the First National Bank of New York, drew up and signed three documents—the institution's charter, its statutes and the special trust agreement. At the close of its sittings the group issued for publication the text of the charter and statutes but withheld the trust agreement on the ground that the governments concerned had not yet had opportunity to study the document.

Study of the full text shows that, in general, the Reynolds experts followed the suggestions made by the Young committee. The provisions,

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## DRY TRAP SNAPS BY INDICTMENT OF CHICAGO MAN

Federal Action Discloses  
Months of Work to Clean  
Up Alleged 'Rum Ring'

CHICAGO (P)—Federal indictment of Paul Morton revealed that the Government finally had decided to snap the trap baited months ago for leaders of an elaborate and extensive liquor syndicate.

There were intimations, too, that in the indictment of Morton and 14 others the Government had scraped close to the background of the Moran gang massacre of last February, and also had touched the web of law violation uncovered in the recent north Indiana liquor investigations.

The indictment of Morton, brother of the late "Nails" Morton, was returned several weeks ago, but had been kept secret, with the others. The arrests brought disclosure of patient work by government dry agents working under Alexander G. Jamieson, chief deputy of a special prohibition unit. For months two of Jamieson's undercover agents accompanied truckload after truckload of Canadian ale into the Chicago area, driving the trucks oftentimes and always accepted as members of the alleged syndicate.

This detective work was capped last Aug. 22 in the raid led by George "Hardboiled" Golding, dry agent, in the City Hall Square Building. The offices of the Morton Construction Company, said by government agents to be a guise for Morton's Chicago business headquarters, were stormed and Merle Adams, an insurance broker, was shot and slugged by two of Golding's raiders.

The prohibition unit, through the work of two undercover agents, accumulated a quantity of data they expect to use in forthcoming prosecution of Morton. This, they said, includes location of warehouses and information on times and quantities of shipments.

The two undercover men are under close guard by prohibition officials. It was their arrest in a traffic accident in Gary, Ind., while driving through a truckload of ale last Feb.

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## Plane Builder of Future Receives Encouragement



Jack Harwood of Los Angeles, winner of the grand prize at the junior aircraft show of the Western Aircraft Exposition, receiving his award

from Maj. C. C. Mosely in the midst of some of the models exhibited. The show included miniatures of all types of planes.

## U.S.-BRITAIN WILL ACT IN MANCHURIA

Geneva Gets China's Appeal for Intervention in Eastern Crisis

NANKING PUTS END TO KUOMINCHUN WAR

Russia Denies Reports of Invasion—Action Laid to Irregular Bands

Events are moving rapidly in the critical situation in the Far East. Geneva dispatches show that China has laid her case before the League of Nations, though the report that she is also sending an appeal to signatories of the Kellogg pact remains unconfirmed. Both the United States and Britain, however, are prepared to participate in united action to help bring peace in Manchuria as soon as the opportunity arrives.

Meanwhile an unexpected development in China is the reported sudden termination of the civil war between the Nanking Government and the Kuominchun, which now leaves the Government free to organize a heavy blow at the rebels around Canton and to attend to events on the Russian frontier.

Recent dispatches minimize the extent of the Russian invasion of Manchuria, declaring that only irregular troops have gone beyond the frontier.

**SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU**  
WASHINGTON—The State Department does not consider that China's appeal to the League of Nations absolves the United States from responsibility in the Manchurian crisis as one of the signatories of the Kellogg anti-war pact. Announcement that China had appealed to the League came as no surprise to the department, inasmuch as C. C. Wu, Chinese Minister to the United States, went to the League last summer to present a similar appeal, which was shelved at that time.

Mr. Wu has been in conference with officials of the State Department since the recent outbreak, but so far no official word has reached the United States of an appeal by the Chinese, either to the League or to the signatory powers of the pact. Several reasons the State Department is likely to be asked to admit that this crisis is a test of the Kellogg pact, although Colonel Stimson has stated that he is prepared to take any step that might alleviate rather than inflame conditions in Manchuria.

The first conflict that has arisen between signatories of the pact has been to be between those two particular nations in which public opinion is least operative. The feeling here is that it is difficult to see the responsibility for it is considered that China has been in possession of Russian property in the shape of the Chinese Far Eastern Railway for several months; while Russia is reported to have sent troops across into Chinese territory. On the latter point the State Department, however, draws the distinction that up to the present reports from the disturbed area represent the regular Russian troops as having halted before crossing the border. Only irregular forces are reported to have crossed, a fact that appears to agree with reports from Moscow that Russia will not invade Chinese soil.

Positive action by the State Department is likely to be delayed until formal notice is received of China's reported appeal to members of the League and to signatories of the world peace pact.

Last July Colonel Stimson called upon Great Britain, Italy, France, Japan and Germany to set up some form of conciliation commission to act under the 1899 Hague Treaty. This proposal, however, was discouraged by several of the great powers and the plan was a temporarily dropped. Future action of the United States might either be taken under the Hague treaty or as a signatory of the Kellogg pact.

Cable dispatches show that the Russians had apparently not crossed into Chinese territory and that the troops of Kharin was apparently set on fire by the Chinese troops prior to evacuation.

## Russian Advance Declared Only Punitive Operation; Designs on Harbin Denied

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor  
MOSCOW—Moscow has hitherto proved a most difficult place in which to obtain authoritative detailed information regarding recent military operations of the Soviet troops on the Manchurian frontier.

From a single communiqué announcing the disarming of more than 8000 Chinese troops and the capture of a large quantity of war matériel, nothing regarding the military situation has been made known here, and officials are circumspect complete reticence on this question, although the Monitor correspondent is informed that the Far Eastern army has no intention of seizing the whole Chinese Eastern Railroad or of occupying Harbin. Its incursion into Manchuria is regarded here as an unusually severe punitive operation, undertaken as a reprisal for the numerous alleged Chinese border raids in Soviet territory.

Whereas former incursions have ended with a prompt return of the Soviet troops into their own territory, there is no official information regarding the withdrawal of Soviet troops on this occasion, and the correspondent has reason to believe that the Red troops hold both terminal junctions of the railroad, Pogranichnaya and Khabarovsk.

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## FARMERS MOVE TO FORM SINGLE EXECUTIVE BODY

### Organized Agriculture Plans to Co-ordinate Efforts With Industry

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON — Representatives of 2,500,000 organized farmers laid plans for a continuing central executive council of agriculture while business leaders at the United States Chamber of Commerce were sending out invitations to a parley which is intended to achieve a like result for American industry.

Both the steps were the immediate fruit of the parleys with business, industrial and farm leaders at the White House, and represented the desire of President Hoover to see continuing organizations set up which will be ready to meet future crises like that induced by the collapse of the stock market.

The gathering of leaders of the four great farm bodies was taken at the direct wish of Mr. Hoover, it was learned, following their conference at the White House, and is intended to pave the way for a subsequent conference in Chicago before the end of the present year. The program of meetings, it was stated, is part of the Hoover program of putting all the national business and farm organizations in fighting trim to resist a business depression at the present time.

The four organizations represented at the offices of the Farm Board, with Alexander Legge its chairman, had the following delegates: Sam H. Thompson, president of the American Farm Bureau; C. E. Huff, president of the Farmers' Union; Leroy Melton, head of the Equity Union, and Fred Breckenman, Washington representative of the National Grange. The conference represents an unparalleled and unique step, for it is designed to achieve a degree of unanimity among the huge farm organizations which they have never previously attained.

While this conference of farm leaders was going on, officials at the United States Chamber of Commerce were getting off more invitations to the business parley of Dec. 5, when 200 of the most prominent names in all the records of present American industrial life will gather at the capital to form a new type of national business executive. It was said at the chamber that every industry will be represented at this gathering.

Following the conference of the farm leaders, members of the agricultural group as they took up declared themselves very well satisfied with the parley and stated the expectation of an almost immediate conference. The purpose will be to establish a unified leadership with a common marketing program for the organized farmers of the United States. The underlying motive of the new Hoover move, it is learned, is to remove some of the difficulties which the Federal Farm Board encountered in carrying out its huge stabilization work, due to the different viewpoints of the big farm organizations. Only under the inspiration of the conference called by Mr. Hoover, it is stated, could the present program have been arrived at. The prospect of success rests almost entirely on the conviction aroused at the parleys here that the national well-being will be served by such a group as proposed.

## UTILITIES JOIN MOVE OF HOOVER TO AID TRADE

(Continued from Page 1)

New York; W. A. Jones, Cities Service Company, New York; B. C. Cobb, Allied Power & Light Company, New York; Thomas M. McGar, Public Service Electric & Gas Company, Newark, N. J.; C. E. Grossbeck, Electric Bond & Share Company, New York; Haljord Erickson, Byllesby Engineering & Management Corporation, Chicago; George M. Kidd, American Gas & Electric Company, New York; John P. Zimmermann, United Gas Improvement Company, Philadelphia; P. G. Gessler and W. W. Freeman, Columbia Gas & Electric Company, New York; John B. Miller, Southern California Edison Company, Los Angeles; Floyd L. Carlisle, N. E. Power Corporation, New York; Herbert A. Wagoner, Consolidated Gas, Electric Light & Power Company, Baltimore; M. S. Sloan, New York Edison Company, New

York; J. N. Shanahan, Omaha & Council Bluffs Street Railway Company; J. P. Barnes, Louisville Railway Company; Guy A. Richardson, Chicago Surface Lines; J. H. Hanna, Capital Traction Company, Washington, D. C.; C. E. Paige, Brooklyn Union Gas Company; S. P. Hulselt, American Commonwealth Power Corporation, New York; G. C. Clifford, Stone & Webster Inc., Boston; Paul S. Clapp, National Electric Light Association, New York; L. S. Storrs, United Railway & Electric Company, Baltimore; W. A. Draper, Cincinnati Street Railway Company; P. A. Gadsen, United Gas Improvement Company, Philadelphia, and B. J. Mulaney, Peoples Gas, Light & Coke Company, Chicago.

### Great Construction Projects

The utilities were among the first trade group listed by the President for a conference. This industry, through its construction and development work, possesses most important economic resources which the President desired used to fill needs in the existing situation. Later it was announced that as some of the leaders of this industry, such as Owen D. Young, chairman of the board of the General Electric Company, has already participated in the President's conference, that the utilities would meet in a trade gathering of their own and later report by communication to the President.

At the trade meeting of the utilities in New York sentiment developed for a personal discussion of the situation with the President. A trade shift in plans resulted and a conference was arranged. The utilities group came to the White House under the leadership of Mr. Young, who headed the business and industrialists group that conferred with the President a week previous.

The utility executives laid before the President their economic program for 1930 calling for hundreds of millions of dollars of construction projects all over the country. They assured the President of their full confidence in the future business stability of the country and that they would maintain undiminished their development and expansion programs.

**Pledge of Co-operation**  
They also promised the President whole-hearted support and co-operation in his economic mobilization program and agreed to appoint a committee which would work with other business and trade groups.

Speaking for the electric light and power companies, Mr. Sloan declared: "The electric utilities must maintain themselves in a position to meet increasing demands for service as they develop, and they, therefore, plan their construction well in advance."

"The plans for 1930 are completed, large commitments have already been entered into and many contracts for equipment and material have been placed. Careful consideration of the existing conditions has justified this expansion in anticipation of the growing requirements of industry for power and consumers generally for increased electric service."

### Street Railway Program

For the street railways Mr. Shanahan said:

"At a meeting held at the association's headquarters in New York Nov. 26, 1929, representatives of executives of companies operating in various parts of the country expressed their confidence in the business outlook and their desire to co-operate with President Hoover in every possible way in his effort to stabilize and insure the continued progress and development of business."

"An analysis of the transportation situation in a number of large cities indicates that as progress is made in bringing about better public understanding of the economic problems involved, improvement in credit will permit considerable increases in capital expenditures to be made for expansion of facilities."

Mr. Mulaney on behalf of the gas group stated: "The customer contacts and day-to-day experiences of the companies represented in the conference reflect no disturbing change in business conditions or trends. They suggest no reason at this time for curtailing the contemplated expenditures for gas construction and extension of gas service facilities. On the contrary it is conceivable that cheaper money, as predicted by many forecasters in economics, might accelerate construction, especially on the natural gas side of the industry."

### Concludes Conference

The utilities conference brings the number of trade group gatherings that the President has convened and talked to in a little over a week to six: railroads, industrialists, labor, builders and contractors, agriculture, and utilities. He also met with the advisory council of the Federal Reserve Board.

Through these conferences the President has reached every vital phase of the economic organization of the country and gotten it under way to co-operate. From now on while the Government will contribute

## STATES PLEDGE SOLID SUPPORT OF HOOVER PLAN

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this section of the country for 10 years. We, therefore, approach the situation from an entirely different standpoint. The tragedy of the situation from a national standpoint is the blindness with which the industrial section of the country has persistently ignored conditions in the agricultural section.

No one, least of all myself, welcomes an industrial depression. But I cannot escape consideration of the fact that the agricultural section of the country has suffered this last 10 years while the industrial section of the country was enjoying great prosperity, at the same time refusing to recognize the plight of agriculture.

### Southern Railway Shops Increase Working Force

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPARTANBURG, S. C.—Evidence of unabated business prosperity in the South is reflected in the recent reconditioning program launched by the Southern Railway shops near here, where the number of men employed has been increased from 175 to 400, with a probability that more will be added as the demand for overhauling rolling stock increases. The repair program will probably continue for at least a year.

At this one point alone there are now more than 2000 cars of various classifications within the shop yards awaiting repair and this number is being increased by a steady influx of incapacitated rolling stock.

In addition to this, between Greenville, S. C. and Spartanburg there are assigned to sidings, refrigerator cars estimated at 1000 much in need of repairs, and awaiting transportation to shops. These, it is said, will be moved as soon as space is provided for them with the completion of the repair work now on the shop tracks.

### 'Go to Work and Stop Talking Panic,' Nash Advises

KENOSHA, Wis.—Next spring will see normal business activity and those persons who "go to work and stop talking panic," will come out on top of the heap," in the opinion of C. W. Nash, president of Nash Motors Company.

"In many sections of our country they do not know, neither are they interested in what has been going on in the stock market," he said. "I never have known a time when general business conditions were on a more sound footing than at the present time. The country has been blessed with a bountiful harvest; prices of farm products are at a very satisfactory point; stock has done exceptionally well and has brought a splendid price. Other commodities coming from the ground, such as copper and iron, are at a very good price. What more could you expect?"

"The story of the American people is that when they have money they spend it. Our monetary situation never was in better shape during my lifetime. There is no shortage of money; the banks are loaded with cash. The indications are that we are going to have cheaper money in 1930 than in 1929; and just the moment those who have been intoxicated with speculation are sufficiently sobered up, you will find that business will go along about in a normal way."

### Pacific Telephone Company to Spend \$65,000,000 in Year

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Contemplated expenditures of \$33,000,000 in new construction in the next five years, \$65,000,000 of it in 1930, was announced here by the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company. H. D. Pillsbury, president of the company, referred to the plans as the company's response to President Hoover's prosperity budget plan.

Expenditures on the five-year budget in northern California and Nevada will total \$139,000,000; in Washington, Oregon and western Idaho \$85,000,000; in southern California \$90,000,000.

The contemplated expenditures for 1930 and the four years succeeding will break all records for new telephone construction, the announcement said.

### Governor of Massachusetts Sends Appeal to Cities

Information on the public works plans of Massachusetts cities, in line with President Hoover's prosperity stabilization program, has just been requested of mayors throughout the State by Gov. Frank G. Allen.

The Governor's letter urges the cities to undertake "as large a program of public works as they may consistently and prudently be pursued during the next year."

### NEON LIGHT MERGER OPPOSED

NEW YORK (AP)—The management of Claude Neon Lights, Inc., issued a statement declaring that it is in no way connected with the recently formed Federal Neon System, Inc., and that litigation to prevent the completion of the plan of consolidation as announced by the Federal Company is still pending in the courts.

### NEW HAMPSHIRE

By Gov. Charles W. Tobey

Replying to your telegram asking what action we contemplate in support of the President's program, I have wired to President Hoover, in response to his request, as follows:

"On behalf of the State of New Hampshire, I promise you full and hearty co-operation in your efforts to stabilize conditions, and anything we can do to hold up your hands will be cheerfully done. We commend the prompt measures you have taken in the situation, and I am causing a survey to be made to determine the extent of the aid we can give. At this time I can tell you that \$4,500,000 are to be spent by New Hampshire on an accepted program of highway construction, and we estimate an additional expenditure by towns and cities of over \$2,000,000 more. Work will be started early in the spring and be completed by a year from now. In addition a state building program of \$250,000 is planned, and further details will follow."

Amplifying this, I am communicating with all the mayors of the various cities in the state and county commissioners who contemplate special construction work asking them to make a survey and report to me the amount of new work to be undertaken in their respective cities within the next six months and twelve months.

With reference to the \$4,500,000, which the State allows for expenditure on highways in 1930, this work will be initiated earlier than before in the spring due to the fact that the money has already been provided for and the surveys of the work outlined have been made this year in anticipation.

### ARKANSAS

By Gov. Harvey Parnell

I have wired President Hoover assuring him of my heartiest co-operation. I will attempt to carry forward as early as possible a \$25,000,000 road and a \$3,500,000 state hospital building program for 1930. I have also instructed our labor bureau to make an immediate survey of county, municipality and private interests to ascertain the dollars in contemplated buildings and construction for 1930. I will urge every haste when figures are available.

### North Carolina's Program

RALEIGH, N. C.—Gov. O. Max Gardner of North Carolina declared that this State stands ready to co-operate with President Hoover in his efforts to aid business and to promote the stabilization of business conditions.

### Mississippi Takes Action

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

JACKSON, Miss.—Mississippi's co-operation in a national effort to stabilize business was pledged by Gov. Theodore G. Bilbo in a telegram to President Hoover.

"I am in hearty sympathy with your suggestion of ways and means for the absorption of unemployment and the stabilization of business conditions," the governor declared.

### Suitable Songs for Church Services

BLEST CHRISTMAS MORN 50c  
Text by Mary Baker Eddy. Music by Frederic W. Root. High and Low Voice.  
ANGELS 75c  
Text and Music by Frederic W. Root. Medium Voice.  
AS A LITTLE CHILD 50c  
Text and Music by Hortense L. Wheeler. Medium Voice.  
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No one has ever lost a dollar in a California Guarantee Building-Loan Association.

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NEW CHRONICLE BUILDING SAN FRANCISCO

more healthy economic conditions "to the extent of the necessity and ability of the State."

He pointed out, however, the fact that he knew of no definite way in which immediate help could be extended, since work incident to public improvements, including the State's highway program, has passed its peak. During the time in which the State was spending its millions on permanent improvements, the employment problem did not exist to any appreciable extent here.

Mr. Gardner, concluding his comments, said: "It seems to me to be the duty of all governmental agencies to co-operate to the fullest extent in the practical adaptation of public expenditures to meet the pressing necessities of the public good."

### Vermont Favors Road Aid

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTPELIER, Vt.—Vermont already is engaged upon extensive construction programs which will aid in the efforts to stabilize prosperity. Gov. John E. Weeks has advised President Hoover. The Governor's message to the President follows:

"Vermont state officials are in thorough sympathy with your commendable program for the stabilization of business. Our road building program for 1930 already calls for the largest expenditure ever undertaken for highway purposes except during the period of rehabilitation following the flood in 1927. Appropriations for highway development have been made to July 1, 1931.

No additional funds will be available until action is taken by the next Legislature, which meets Jan. 19. Additional federal aid funds would assist materially in enlarging the program for highway construction in Vermont.

Conditions in this State will be as little disturbed by the recent fall in prices of securities as any part of the country. With increased bank deposits, fairly satisfactory employment of labor, a near-by certain market for our products and a thrifty population we have reason to anticipate that 1930 will be a prosperous year in Vermont for business, industry and agriculture."

### Connecticut Co-operating

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP)—Gov. John H. Trumbull has given assurance to President Hoover that Connecticut will co-operate in his endeavor to stimulate public building, and announced a program calling for the expenditure of \$15,000,000 during the next year.

Buildings planned for state institutions involve an expenditure of \$4,461,000, the Governor said. Those now under construction entail a cost of \$880,000. In December contracts are to be awarded for construction totaling about \$450,000. Contracts of \$250,000 will be let in February, 1930, \$1,350,000 in March and April, and \$550,000 next June.

The State has \$9,000,000 available for highway building, which will be started in the spring, and another \$500,000 will be spent for surveying new routes.

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### MADE-RIGHT LESSON CASE

Case can be closed with these books open and reopened at same place—a wonderful time saver. Books kept together and in order with no without markers. So small, compact and convenient, a pleasure to use. Encourages systematic study in comfort anywhere, any time, especially traveling. Case has neat handle and nickel catches.

For pocket size set, each: Black cowhide leather case.....\$8.75 Black waterproof covering.....4.75 For vest pocket size set, each: Black cowhide leather case.....8.00 Black waterproof covering.....4.50 Postpaid anywhere. Money back guarantee.

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delivered throughout the country," he declared. "You may depend on me to use every means at my command to carry out your announced policy in this regard. I have, through the public press of the State, urged counties and municipalities to project and speed up all contemplated public improvements for the benefit of the unemployed and the general stimulation of depressed financial conditions. "Our Legislature meets in January, and I shall continue to urge the projection of a \$60,000,000 hard-surfaced road program for Mississippi. This will insure an expenditure of from \$10,000,000 to \$15,000,000 a year until the completion of our main highways meets present demands."

### Delaware Voices Accord

DOVER, Del. (AP)—Gov. C. Douglass Buck of Delaware has sent a message to President Hoover in response to one from the President asking co-operation in the matter of prosecuting public work at this time as follows:

"Delaware is in hearty accord with your plans to stabilize industry, prevent unemployment and strengthen the country's prosperity in the coming months. To this end an immediate survey will be made of all public construction work contemplated for the year, and all state building activities, consisting principally of highway improvement and new school construction, will be commenced as rapidly as seasonable restrictions permit."

### West Virginia Responds

CHARLESTON, W. Va. (AP)—Gov. W. G. Conley of West Virginia has wired President Hoover advising him of a construction program aggregating \$120,185,000 for West Virginia next year.

Governor Conley's message said that of the total planned to be expended \$100,000,000 was represented as construction and expansion programs of private enterprise and the remainder as state projects.

### Buffalo to Spend \$20,000,000

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Public and private improvement programs, upward of \$20,000,000 in value, are to be pressed in Buffalo and its suburbs, according to statements from Mayor Frank X. Schwab, other city officials and heads of private concerns in answer to President Hoover's request for extension of state and municipal public works.

Portions of a huge street, sewer and building program in Buffalo will be advanced more rapidly. The building plans include construction of a new \$7,000,000 City Hall, the \$1,600,000 State Teachers College and the \$400,000 State Office Building, as well as bridge and sewer work running into more than \$1,000,000. Early in the spring Buffalo hopes to embark on another \$2,000,000 street-paving program and to initiate a gigantic sanitary disposal plant and connecting system for its south side.

County officials also are projecting a large road-building scheme for the territory adjacent to the city and are also planning construction of a new county building. Buffalo school heads will ask the council to appropriate \$3,000,000 for construction of new schools.

In suburban Buffalo municipalities

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

### Hook & Hastings

Makers of fine Church Pipe Organs since 1827

Builders of the Organ in The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston

We invite inquiries regarding proposed installations.

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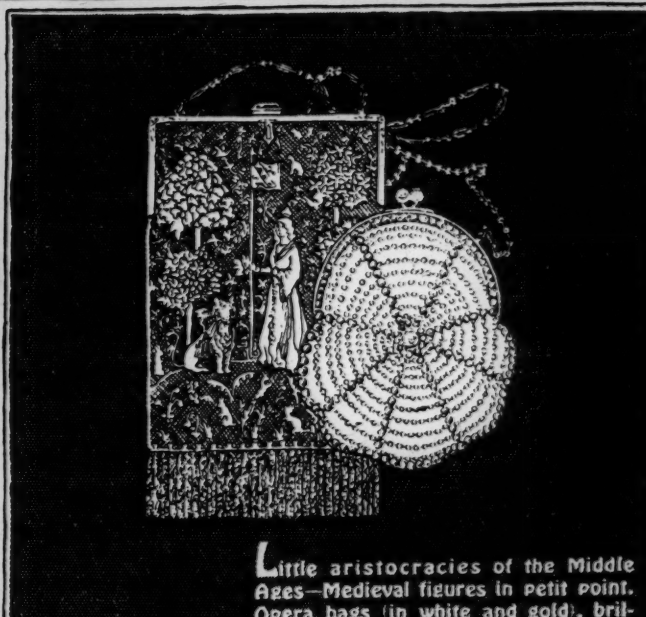
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## STATES PLEDGE SOLID SUPPORT OF HOOVER PLAN

(Continued from Page 2)

are rushing to completion new schools, and public buildings estimated to cost more than \$1,000,000, while the State has ordered work speeded on the construction of a new prison at Attica, near Buffalo. The Niagara Frontier Bridge Commission will go before the State Legislature in January and request the first appropriation for bridges to Grand Island which are estimated to cost \$8,000,000.

### \$18,000,000 to Be Spent on Virginia State Roads

RICHMOND, Va.—Gov. Harry Flood Byrd, in a telegram to President Hoover, has indicated that the Virginia program of public works will depend upon legislative appropriations. He said: "Answering your telegram I, of course, will be delighted as the Governor of Virginia, to co-operate with you in every possible way in the program you outline. Our program of state expenditures is definitely fixed by our appropriation act. The General Assembly will meet in January and will adopt an appropriation act which will cover the ensuing two years."

"A substantial surplus now exists in the State Treasury but, of course, the General Assembly must determine the expenditure of this surplus. Virginia is planning to spend \$18,000,000 during the year on our state road construction program without the issuance of bonds, exclusive of city streets and county roads. "I will take steps as requested in your telegram to ascertain the municipal and county programs for public works. I only favor prudent expenditures of public funds when warranted first by the ability of the people to pay and by the necessity of public work and in this I know you agree with me."

### Pennsylvania's Program

PHILADELPHIA—Gov. John S. Fisher has made public a program calling for the expenditure of \$199,000,000 during the next 12 months in reply to President Hoover's request for the release of municipal, state and national work reserve. Of this amount \$155,000,000 will be spent for highways and public buildings. Governor Fisher's statement was in the form of a telegram to President Hoover in which he outlined in part the various improvement projects the State has under way, adding that details would be forwarded as rapidly as they become available. "I shall be most happy to work in full harmony with Secretary Lamont in furthering your great purpose to insure nation-wide prosperity," Governor Fisher said.

### Texas Spending Millions

AUSTIN, Tex.—Texas is planning larger expenditures for buildings and public works in 1930 than in any other year in the state's history, it is indicated by reports from city and state officials received by Gov. Dan Moody. The Governor requested advanced estimates on 1930 projects in preparing a telegram to President Hoover, pledging Texas co-operation in the business stabilization movement.

A \$40,000,000 state highway budget heads the list. Estimates by the State Highway Commission show that about 31,000 men will be employed throughout the year on state highway projects. "Houston will spend \$48,500,000 on building projects, and Dallas \$20,000,000, according to reports from

their mayors. Applications are before the Interstate Commerce Commission for permits to construct 650 miles of railroad lines in Texas in addition to the 150-mile stretch recently started by the Santa Fe. Permits for irrigation projects to be constructed in the Rio Grande Valley amount to more than \$25,000,000.

Judging by the \$17,700,000 in state, county, and municipal bonds approved since Sept. 1 by the Attorney-General, the returns from which will be used for public works, officials estimate that bonds approved by the end of the fiscal year will total about \$80,000,000.

Unemployment in Texas has been gradually decreasing in the last 15 months, according to R. B. Gragg, chief deputy state labor commissioner, and should decrease still further when the building projects being considered are started.

### Colorado Ready to Aid

DENVER, Colo.—"The State of Colorado is always engaged in the energetic, yet prudent, pursuit of public works." This is the gist of a statement by Gov. William H. Adams, incorporated in a telegram sent to President Hoover in announcement of construction work to be carried on in harmony with the President's stabilization program for the Nation. "Colorado is always willing and anxious to co-operate in any proper movement that will bring needed relief to our people," the Governor said. "In this connection I can say Colorado already has under way a public improvement program which provides for the building of public highways; also new buildings and other improvements at many of our state institutions. This program calls for the expenditure of many millions of dollars during the coming year, and it is our intention to continue public improvements as fast as the state finances will permit, without placing any undue hardship or burden upon the taxpaying public."

### J. J. FLINN, C. S. B., HAS PASSED ON

John J. Flinn, C. S. B., a member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship, who passed on at his home in Glenview, Ill., on Nov. 27, had been actively identified with the Christian Science movement for more than two decades. He had been a member of the Board of Lectureship since June, 1921.

Mr. Flinn was born in Clonmel, Ireland, and began his newspaper career as a reporter and later successfully filled a number of executive positions on Chicago newspapers, including the posts of editorial writer, associate editor and managing editor.

In July, 1908, Mr. Flinn was invited to Boston by the trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society to help in establishing The Christian Science Monitor. Later he became an editorial writer, which post he held from the time of the founding of the newspaper until March, 1919, when he resigned to enter the practice of Christian Science healing in Evansville, Ind.

In December, 1925, after completing the normal class of the Massachusetts Metaphysical College, Mr. Flinn became a teacher of Christian Science.

Mr. Flinn served as United States Consul to Chemnitz, Saxony, for two years, having been appointed by President Arthur in 1882. He was a member of several professional journalism organizations.

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## Let Us Balance the Scales!



## Canadian Railroads Feel Wheat Decline

TRURO, N. S. (P)—S. J. Hungerford, vice-president of the Canadian National Railways, here on a tour of inspection, said that, "The wheat situation this year will seriously affect the earnings of railways in Canada. The movement of wheat this year does not exceed 25 per cent of the movement at this time last year." Mr. Hungerford said, adding that the future of the situation was problematical.

Because elevator space throughout the West and at the head of the Great Lakes is well filled with storage wheat, Mr. Hungerford did not think there would be any considerable shipments for some time. A

feature of 1929 grain transportation, he said, was the movement west via Vancouver. Fully 20 per cent more wheat has left the country by that route than for the corresponding period in 1928, thus decreasing the tonnage shipped via Atlantic ports of Portland, Me., Boston, St. John, and Halifax.

Mr. Hungerford said his road has placed orders for new rolling stock to an amount equal to 80 per cent of last year.

GEORGIA LAW SCHOOL GROWS  
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
ATHENS, Ga.—The Lumpkin Law School of the University of Georgia will be housed in a new structure on the main campus of the university within the next 12 months, according to plans worked out at a recent meeting of the law faculty and architects.

## Jugoslavia Protests Bombing of Express

SOFIA—Leuba Neshitch, Yugoslav minister in Sofia, visited Athanas Bouroff, Bulgarian Minister of Foreign Affairs, yesterday and Monday and conferred with him concerning the attack on the Orient Express. Paris to Constantinople, which was bombed in Serbia 10 miles from the Serbo-Bulgarian frontier.

Although the Bulgarian Government denies that the Yugoslav Minister made formal protest, still it is certain that Mr. Neshitch called attention to the attack on the train, and that he officially expressed the opinion

of the Yugoslav Government that the outrage was the work of terrorists operating from Bulgaria for the purpose of frustrating the conference of Yugoslav and Bulgarian delegates now sitting in Sofia. The Bulgarian point of view is that there exists no reason whatever to ascribe the deed to Bulgarian terrorists, but that it is purely a Yugoslav affair occurring in Yugoslav territory for which Yugoslav subjects are solely responsible. The Bulgarian Government asks in effect, "Can the Bulgarian army guard Serbia's railroads?" The press of both nations believes that political bandits operating in each country are sent from the other country whenever someone pulls the strings.

## Socialists to Help Employment Plans

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
NEW YORK—An educational campaign for unemployment insurance and old-age pensions has been opened by the Socialist Party, it was announced following a meeting here of the party's national executive committee for the eastern states. Clarence Senior, national executive secretary, said the campaign was actuated at this time by President Hoover's move for prevention of unemployment by public works construction and was a confirmation of the Socialist position.

National Socialist leaders also are considering definite plans for rebuilding and strengthening the party throughout the United States, as the result of party gains in almost every place in which a Socialist ticket was run this fall, Mr. Senior said. A national membership campaign will begin on Jan. 1. There will be no attempt to form a national coalition at this time, Mr. Senior continued, although the Socialist Party will adhere to its policy of co-operation with local labor parties.

Calgary — The Commercial Centre of Alberta  
THE CALGARY DAILY HERALD  
Established 1883. A great newspaper covering a rich territory of Western Canada. Rate and full information upon application. Ask any advertising agency.  
"The Calgary Daily Herald aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home, Devoted to Public Service."

"Say it with Flowers"  
Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada

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## The Tribune

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"Its remarkable growth in the past two years deserves the careful attention of purchasers of advertising space."

"The Tribune aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home, Devoted to Public Service."

## 1929 Crop Pecans

Oklahoma native pecans are quite sizable nuts, and are much the richest and best flavored pecans that grow.

We will send promptly any of the following lots of pecans postpaid to any address in the United States for the sum specified.

7 pounds Selected Large Oklahoma Native Pecans, cracked and sifted, for \$3.38  
8 pounds Selected Orchard Run Oklahoma Native Pecans, cracked and sifted, for \$3.04  
4 pounds Selected Shelled Pecan Halves, for \$3.60  
4 pounds Selected Shelled Pecan Pieces, for \$3.20

We have hundreds of established customers for these pecans throughout the country. Send your remittance by check or otherwise and shipment will be made promptly.

Crescent Nut Co.  
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## The Busy B Book Marker

They Stay On, They Don't Tear

New No. 2, Larger Size Disc, 65c  
Delivered postage free  
THE BUSY B BOOK MARK CO.  
28 Miller Street, Providence, R. I.  
Special Attention Given to Mail Orders



## Mélange de Fleurs Bath Salts

Unintended by harmful dyes, these tiny snow-white flakes dissolve instantly in the bath.

These can be purchased only direct from our Laboratories at \$1.00 the box, plus 5c per box for postage. With each \$5.00 order we present you with a complimentary box.

Write for our special Club offer. Representatives wanted.

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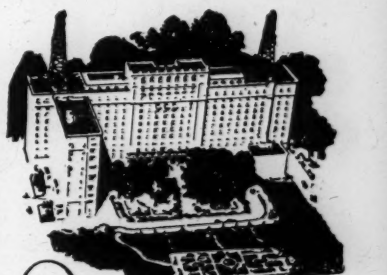
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## Where Southern HOSPITALITY FLOWERS

600 Outside Rooms  
(smallest 12x20 feet)  
each with private bath, circulating ice water, full length mirrors, large closets. Putting greens and outdoor children's playground. Seven minutes from city's center—three blocks from new million dollar Fox Theater. Write room 126 for booklet, "Points of Interest in Atlanta."

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\$4.00 \$5.00 \$6.00  
30 Rooms at \$3.50  
THE ATLANTA BILTMORE  
ATLANTA, GEORGIA  
Eastern travel agent's office at Post-office station. 10 days stop over on all railroad tickets.

## WHITTALL RUGS



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Trumpets, cheers and all! We've brought him in, not to praise him, but to serve as a sartorial symbol of men of action. Had dear old Rome boasted a Browning King store... Caesar'd have tossed away his togs, donned a Conqueror, and set the style for all Europe... all for 50 drachmas! Luckily, in modern America, men of both means and action can buy the Conqueror for \$50... a richly silk-lined series of suits from a century-old source of new styles and amazing economies.

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FOR this Fall season Whittall goes even further than ever before—not only new patterns and colors but also five new, distinctly different types of rugs which anticipate all you have ever wished for in a rug of moderate cost. The present-day tendency toward wall to wall carpeting welcomes the beautiful colors and textures of Whittall Carpets.

"Color Harmony in the Home" is a new book from Whittall. It tells you how to use correctly those colors you most admire. Your Dealer has a copy for you in the Rug Department.

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A beautiful and instructive booklet,  
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A HOLIDAY that brings magnificent rewards... a college course that no one ever flunks... across "the longest gangplank in the world" to the "France," with live young moderns, off for the sun by the South Atlantic route to spend a month with the world's most famous chef afloat, circling the Mediterranean at its smartest... seven countries... nine ports... four sailings... Inter-continental exchange privileges provide indefinite stop-overs.

### S. S. "France"

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Santa Cruz de Tenerife, Casablanca, Gibraltar, Barcelona, Algiers, Naples, Monaco, Marseilles and Cannes.

### Plymouth on Fifth Day

Up "the longest gangplank in the world" from the heart of Manhattan, via the express service of the "Ile de France," "Paris" and "France." Calling at Plymouth, England... a waiting express for London... a few hours later the covered pier at Havre, three hours, Paris.

"Ile de France," Dec. 6

"France," Dec. 12

The cabin liners, the "De Grasse," the "Rochebeau" and new motor-ship "Lafayette" (next spring), cut the cost but not the pleasure.

### French Line

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## ENGLISH LAKES MAY BECOME NATIONAL PARK

Rural Preservation Group  
Works Out Policy to Pro-  
tect Beauty Spot

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
WINDERMERE, Eng.—Claims of the Lake District to special protection were discussed at a recent meeting of the National Conference for the Preservation of the Countryside at Ambleside recently, when an attempt was made to work out a policy of protection.

In view of the recent Government action with regard to proposed national parks, the meeting proposed to form a committee to represent to the Government National Parks Committee the form of preservation most suitable for Lakeland.

It also proposed that, for the purpose of regional town planning in the area, local authorities in the Lake District and county councils be recommended to establish joint town-planning committees, that the various societies interested in the preservation of the Lake District should be co-ordinated, and that a small committee be appointed from these societies to further the preservation and consider the question of the establishment of a preservation trust to secure the appropriate reservations.

Professor Abercrombie of Liverpool University pointed out that the Lake District falls naturally into three divisions: the wilder parts, the hills and heads of the dales, and many of the passes—which, he urged, should be left untouched; this part would be the National Preserve. Then there are the beautiful parts, including the lakes, where the natural beauty has been largely added to by human hands. This was the part that must be saved from through traffic routes; wide, ugly roads along the sides of the lakes, and up into the quiet dales and extensive buildings.

In the third division were those areas where development could be allowed to take place, if desirable. There must be more and better places to live in, and industries should be encouraged to develop, but they must be located so that they would not spoil the beauty of the surrounding districts. While such areas would not form part of the National Park, they must be under some kind of control.

It was realized that the time was past for a piecemeal method of saving the district. The policy of adding to the trust property a piece of land here, another there, had worked well in the past, and had saved many beautiful parts of the Lake District, but it was realized that the situation was more serious now.

## New York Theaters

William Gillette Honored  
SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
NEW YORK—At the close of the opening performance, Monday at the New Amsterdam Theater, of William Gillette's farewell engagement of three weeks in "Sherlock Holmes," William Lyons Phelps of Yale presented to the actor-dramatist a volume of letters from distinguished men and women, congratulating him

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on his reappearance. Professor Phelps read letters from John Philip Sousa and Daniel Frohman, and verses by Francis Wilson and Percy MacKaye. At the end of the congratulatory speech, Professor Phelps said: "And now by virtue of the authority vested in me, Will Gillette, I now confer upon you the degree of M. A., master of acting."

Mr. Gillette responded in urbanely witty fashion to the effect that "the only possible answer to all this is silence." However, he went on, that would be too much like a stage wait. He remarked that he had a terrible suspicion, while Professor Phelps was speaking, that there had been some mistake, that some other Gillette was intended to be the hero of the occasion. Then something was said about theaters and he concluded that neither the distinguished Congressman from Massachusetts nor the gentleman who makes razors should have been there in his place.

A list of the notables in the audience, printed in the Tuesday morning newspapers, ran to half a column of names.

"The Patriarch"  
At the Forty-ninth Street Theater is being presented "The Patriarch," a drama of primitive justice among southern mountain folk, written by Doyd Smith, and first presented several years ago at Yale University Theater, while Mr. Smith was a student of drama there under Prof. George Pierce Baker. It is a stern play, carrying to the bitter end the Brutus theme of the father who must mete out capital punishment to his son. Howard Phillips as the boy, gives a tensely moving performance. William Courtleigh is powerful as the father, and Cecelia Loftus touchingly simple as the devoted mother.

Cornelia Otis Skinner  
Such interest was manifested in Cornelia Otis Skinner's two Sunday evening recitals of her dramatic sketches at the Forest Theater, that she has begun a week's engagement at the Bijou Theater with performances every evening and at extra matinees, and with frequent changes of repertoire.

E. C. S.  
Delay Averts Welsh Coal Dispute Crisis  
BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
LONDON—A joint meeting of South Wales miners and coal owners at Cardiff has reached a tentative agreement to continue the existing wage arrangement into next year, thereby averting a crisis in this coal field which would otherwise have arisen next month when the present contract terminates.

The new agreement is to run until Parliament has decided the fate of the Government's proposal for the establishment of district coal marketing schemes and the reduction in the miners' daily working hours from eight to 7½.

The owners are unprepared to continue the existing wages until it is seen whether their marketing schemes will raise coal prices sufficiently to make up for the reduction in hours. The miners, on the other hand, said they would strike if any wage reduction were made.

Meanwhile difficulties in introducing the Government's scheme are proving so considerable that the London Times says today that there is prospect of the reduction in working hours being postponed possibly by two months from April 6, the date hitherto appointed for bringing this alteration into effect.

## CANADIANS AND U. S. SCAN FISH-INDUSTRY

MONTREAL (P)—A joint convention of United States and Canadian fishing interests will be held here in September, 1930, it has been announced.

The announcement followed a meeting of the executives of the Canadian Fisheries Association, which decided to have the convention coincide with the United States Association, which has already decided to hold convention in Montreal.

## ITALY BUILDS 150-FOOT BIPLANE

MILAN, Italy (P)—Italy has joined the ranks of nations producing big planes by constructing a six-motored, 6000 horsepower, Caproni biplane, capable of lifting 21 tons. The giant plane, 150 feet long, has been taken over by the Italian air force to be used as a bomber.

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## United States and Britain Willing to Act in Manchuria

(Continued from Page 1)

naya and Manchuria, and have advanced a certain distance eastward from Manchuria.

A leading article in the Izvestia presents the Soviet viewpoint on the Manchurian question, recalling repeated protests from the Soviet Government against Chinese raids and concluding, "There is an end to all patience."

The complete deafness of Chinese militarists to all arguments and warnings, and their increasing raids during the last weeks have compelled the Soviet High Command to give the Chinese and the Russian White bands a lesson which should show them that it is impossible with impunity to make on the frontier an actual state of war.

Judging from press reports, demoralization and panic began in the Chinese Army. This condition is reflected in exaggerated representations regarding the extent of the operations, which are being pursued only with the object of guarding the safety of the Soviet frontier.

## London Will Intervene in Manchurian Dispute

If Asked, Says Minister

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Arthur Henderson, Foreign Secretary, has said on behalf of Britain that he would treat the Manchurian dispute "just as I would treat a similar matter if it were between two other countries."

There is no question, therefore, of feeling with the confagration that has arisen otherwise than as one extinguishing of which is everybody's duty. It is true that Mr. Henderson said on Nov. 11: "I don't consider any intervention by His Majesty's Government would be advisable in existing circumstances." But this is not taken as precluding wholehearted British co-operation in any joint action that may be proposed in the interests of peace.

## Weather May Halt Fighting

Autumn, after the heavy Manchurian millet crops have been reaped, is the most favorable time of the year for movement of the opposing forces, but snow is expected very shortly to put a temporary check to the campaign, when it is hoped that the Soviet, as well as China may be disposed to accept arbitration.

Neither side has anything to gain by prolonging the hostilities. Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang, 28-year-old Manchurian dictator, has stated clearly what the quarrel is about. Our action in seizing the Chinese Eastern Railway," he said in a recent interview, "was only a means of stopping the mischievous and harmful propaganda of the Bolsheviks."

The Soviet's viewpoint is equally definite. It is that this railway, though happening in the region where Chang seized it, to pass through a section of Chinese territory, cannot be surrendered, since it forms an essential link in the main line communication between Moscow and Russia's chief Pacific outlet, Vladivostok.

## Moscow Protests

Moscow, however, protests no less strongly than Nanking that peace is its object. Agreement may be possible, therefore, so far as material facts are concerned, upon the basis of the Chinese surrendering what they have taken, in return for the Soviet's withdrawal of its propaganda.

The Japanese attitude is, all-important in this connection since its vast interests in Manchurian trade and the preponderant position it occupies in relation to the railways running northward from Port Arthur, are such that it cannot afford to regard with equanimity any such advance into Chinese territory as the Soviet forces now threaten, an advance which its own overwhelming military strength would enable it to arrest at any time.

The same facts, on the other hand, explain why Japan has hitherto been tolerant of fighting upon the Manchurian border, since there Tokyo foresaw what has since occurred, namely, a setback to both Chinese and Soviet authorities.

As yet no machinery exists for consultation between the signatories of the Kellogg pact as to the action which should be taken in the event of an appeal from China.

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## China Lays Her Case in Manchurian Dispute Before League of Nations

GENEVA (P)—Dr. Wu Kai-seng, Chinese delegate to the League of Nations, has laid the Nanking Government's attitude toward the latest developments in the Russo-Chinese situation in Manchuria before Sir Eric Drummond, Secretary-General of the League.

Dr. Wu has just returned from Bern, Switzerland, where he was in communication with Chang Tso-ping, Chinese Minister in Berlin.

GENEVA—China, presumably appeals under Article 11 of the Covenant of the League of Nations, which provides for the summoning of a meeting of the Council on the ground that a threat of war has arisen, which is a matter of concern to the whole of the League, the duty of the League in that instance being to take any action that may be deemed wise to safeguard peace.

As China's dispute is with a non-member of the League, she may also appeal, under Article 17, which would enable the Council to invite Soviet Russia to accept the obligations of membership of the League of Nations for the purpose of the dispute upon such conditions as the Council may deem just.

## Inquiry Probable

If such an invitation were accepted, the Council would immediately institute an inquiry into the circumstances of the dispute and recommend such action as it considered best. On the other hand, if a non-member of the League refuses the invitation of the Council to arbitrate and were to adopt a hostile attitude against a member appealing for assistance, then the full broadside of the League's penalties might be put into force.

It is supposed that whether Russia accepted the invitation to appear before the Council or not, the Council would endeavor to bring the two parties together by proposing that they should have recourse to arbitration or to the good offices of the Council for settlement of their differences.

Meantime both China and Russia would be exhorted to refrain from military action and to withdraw their troops if they had crossed the frontier. The difficulty would be to decide which party was the aggressor;

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## Both Sides in Wrong

China certainly placed herself in the wrong by seizing the railway and refusing the Russian offer of arbitration. It is held that she should have meantime restored the status quo by consenting to a temporary reappointment of the Russian manager of the railway. That, however, offers no justification to Russia for her attack on the Chinese lines in Manchuria.

Thus both sides would appear to be in the wrong. The Council will have no enviable task in trying to cut this Gordian knot, but if China appeals to it, it has no alternative but to meet to do its best. And if Russia in that case were to continue her attacks she would place herself in the wrong, if China remained strictly on the defensive.

But how to apply the sanctions to Russia would be a most difficult problem.

## Nanking Speeds Plans to Quell Canton Rebels

NANKING (P)—Despite reports that the revolutionary movement aimed against Canton may be settled peacefully, officials of the Nationalist Government indicate that the War Department is speeding plans for a large-scale military campaign in South China.

Reinforcements from the Wuhan cities will proceed on an overland route, while those from other points will go by sea.

The Nationalist Government appears determined to crush the movement against Canton, seemingly in the belief that if the southern metropolis passed into the hands of the rebels it would be used as the seat of reactionary activities against Nanking.

C. T. Wang, Nationalist Foreign Minister denies reports from Japanese sources that he had suggested to Mr. Karakawa, Soviet Vice-Commissioner for Foreign Affairs in charge of Asiatic matters, a reopening of Sino-Russian negotiations for settlement of the Chinese Eastern Railway controversy.

## Japan Denies Report of Intervention Request

TOKYO—The Foreign Office declares that Japan has not received the Chinese request to aid the settlement of the Manchuria question under the Kellogg pact. It appears that C. T. Wang merely told newspapermen that he intended action along such lines and Chinese newspapers fabricated the story. Manifest rumors confuse the Manchurian picture but

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## INDIAN CASTE PLAYS PART IN EDUCATION ISSUE

Knotty Problem of "Untouchables" Faces Hartog Committee

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
CALCUTTA—India has reached a critical stage in the development of her education, and the decisions to be made are of vital importance. In these words the Hartog Committee (appointed by the British Government under the chairmanship of Sir Philip Hartog to inquire into education in connection with proposed constitutional reforms), concludes its summing up on the growth of education in British India. The committee puts particular emphasis on the education of girls.

"We are definitely of opinion," it says, "that, in the interests of the advance of Indian education as a whole, priority should now be given to the claims of girls' education in every scheme of expansion."

After noting the breaking down of the old time apathy of the masses; the social and political awakening of women; rapid progress in the condition of Muhammadans and the depressed classes; and the increasing interest in the effort to grapple with the complex problems of education, the committee says: "Throughout the whole educational system there is waste and ineffectiveness. In the primary system, which from our point of view should be designed to produce literacy and the capacity to exercise an intelligent vote, the waste is appalling."

One of the knottiest problems discussed by the committee is that of the "untouchables."

"The education of these classes," the committee states, "raises a question of great difficulty and importance, since their children are, in many places, actually excluded from the ordinary public schools on the ground of caste alone. The general problem of communities which are educationally backward for other reasons is a different one with which we are not concerned at present."

"While it is true that caste prejudice is in many areas rapidly disappearing, it is difficult to exaggerate the disadvantages under which members of the depressed classes suffer in some places. In certain areas, an 'untouchable' still causes pollution by presence as well as by contact, and in these areas many of the public roads and wells cannot be used in daylight by the depressed classes."

"Publicly managed schools are not infrequently located on sites which are entirely inaccessible to the depressed classes, and even in those areas in which their children are admitted to the ordinary schools it often happens that the depressed class pupils are made to sit separately in the classroom or even outside the school building."

"Even in the Punjab, where prejudice is fast disappearing, it is reported that in one district the children of the depressed classes could not get water to drink. The committee feels strongly that the wisest policy

for the future will be a determined insistence on the carrying out of the orders of the provincial governments, instead of an extension of the system of separate provision. This system in some cases is liable to be used, particularly by bodies, merely as a means of evading the orders of Government."

"It may still be necessary in a few places, particularly in those places where a great majority of the local population belong to the depressed classes, to provide schools for them, but such schools should be regarded as ordinary public schools and not as segregated institutions. In the committee's opinion, the more the special schools tend to become mixed schools, the better it will be for all sections of the people."

## School Orator Lauds Kellogg in Latin

By Radio from Monitor Bureau  
LONDON—Frank B. Kellogg's reception at Sheldon Hall, Oxford, where an honorary degree was conferred upon him yesterday, was so enthusiastic that Arthur Boynton, who, as "public orator," delivered the customary Latin oration, compared it to a famous classical oration given B.C. 196 at the Isthmian Games at Corinth to Titus Flaminus, a Roman general who liberated Greece.

Mr. Boynton said the events of the past six months depend on the public sense of the significance of the Kellogg pact, which has given hope of the extermination of war. Mr. Kellogg he designated as "vir consularis jurisque peritissimus" ("skilled in the highest degree at the council board and in law making"). Mr. Kellogg had been first to broadcast to the world that war must be outlawed, and his message has been "sine filo."

No one, least of all, students of antiquities, was ignorant of how difficult it was to secure sisterly affection among the nations, but Mr. Kellogg had been chief among the men who dared—belli casus ac materiam una cum bellorum apparatus rescindere—to cut off alike the causes of war and its armaments.

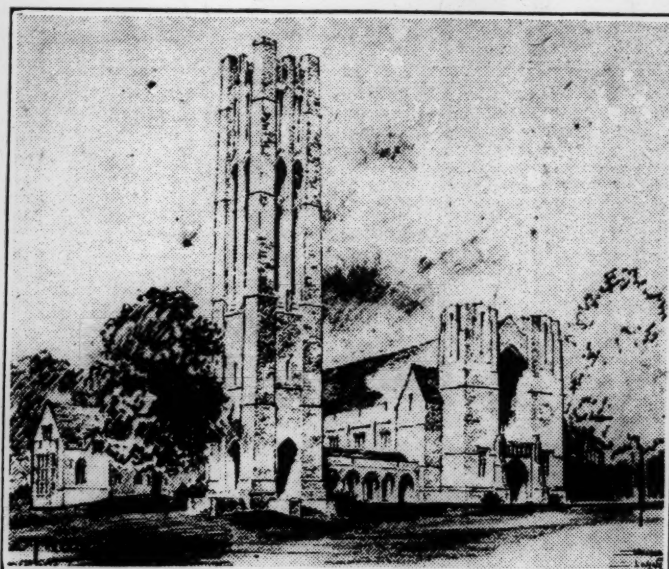
This illustrious American, who was their guest, besides being "pacis factor" (a peace promoter) also joined with "forens et peritiam magnum hominum usum magnum rerum cognitionem" (appearance and knowledge of men and affairs) and happy gift of catching the ear of nations.

## CLUB TO MARK HOME OF FLIER'S MOTHER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va.—The Rivanna Garden Club will mark the birthplace of Mrs. Koener Wright, mother of the famous Wright brothers, at Hillsboro, in Loudoun County, with appropriate exercises Dec. 17, the twenty-sixth anniversary of the historic first flight at Kitty Hawk, N. C.

The marker will be somewhat similar to those placed over the State near famous spots of interest. It will be located on the roadside at the village of Hillsboro. It was through the efforts of the Rivanna Garden Club and particularly one of its members, Mrs. J. S. Grasty, of the University of Virginia, that the birthplace of the "Mother of Fliers" was definitely located.

## Isaac H. Clothier Memorial



Walter T. Karcher and Livingston Smith, Architects

## Memorial Erected to Philadelphian

By a Staff Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA—The Isaac H. Clothier Memorial is rising on the campus of Swarthmore College, the gift of members of the Clothier family to the man whose name it bears and who, for nearly half a century, was a member of the board of managers of the college. Mrs. Herbert Hoover assisted Mrs. Clothier at the ceremonies of breaking ground for the structure last June, at which time Mrs. Hoover received from Swarthmore the honorary degree of Litt. D.

The most outstanding part of the building is its 140-foot tower, built along severely plain lines and modeled after early English architecture, its studied plainness emphasizing the height. The auditorium in the building will seat 1200 and with its flat stone floor and vaulted, timbered ceiling carries a suggestion of Westminster Abbey.

Mrs. Clothier established a fund of \$100,000 to erect a memorial to her husband and additions to this by members of the family have increased the sum to \$575,000. In addition to this a memorial organ is to be installed by Dr. Herbert J. Tily, president of the Strawbridge & Clothier Company, of this city.

SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—The Chile-Peruvian Boundary Commission, which is drawing a new boundary in accordance with the Tacna-Arica settlement, has fixed the boundary 60 kilometers from the sea toward the interior. The work is divided between three commissions. Experts estimate the work will be completed, weather permitting, next March.

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## PLEA IS OFFERED TO AID BULGARIA IN RECOVERING

Balkan Expert Asks United States to Ease Up on Reparations

Prof. Arthur I. Andrews, one-time lecturer in diplomacy at the Charles University, Prague, and general authority on Balkan questions, has voiced a plea for greater impartiality of treatment toward Bulgaria by the United States, especially with regard to reparations.

Bulgaria has offered to pay 10,000,000 Swiss francs, but the reparations commission has asked 12,500,000, explained Professor Andrews at his home in Cambridge, Mass. The difference is apparently trivial, he said, but actually the burden is much greater.

"For the man who has \$100 a month on which to support a large family the difference between \$20 and \$25 a month in taxes is a vital question. This is Bulgaria's painful situation," he said.

First she was impoverished and defeated in two successive wars. Against the suggestion that in the second of these she was fighting against the United States Professor Andrews said she was never at war with the United States nor did the United States ever declare war on Bulgaria.

"The Balkan phase of the World

War was for Bulgaria," he said, "only a continuation of the Balkan War of 1913 in both of which she was fighting to get back what she considered her rightful share of Macedonia. In fact, her defeat was largely brought about by a loss in morale resulting from America's condemnation of the Central Powers. Her people had too much confidence in American opinion to believe in the rightness of any cause against which America was fighting."

"Since then she has been paying heavy indemnities. On top of that, a nation of scarcely 4,000,000 people, she has had to absorb 500,000 refugees from Greek and Serbian Macedonia and Greek and Turkish Thrace in a period of 15 years, already burdened by war and reparations."

"There was a peasants' revolt in 1923. The bomb explosion in 1925, both the work of Bolshevism. And finally an earthquake in 1928. The burden of refugees, reparations, Bolshevism and earthquake has nearly broken the back of the tiny Balkan state. Her courage has been splendid and the extent of reconstruction amazing, but in her present exhausted condition 2,500,000 Swiss francs are of immense and vital importance."

## New York Safety Campaign Planned

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Plans for a safety campaign next spring that will embrace the length and breadth of New York State were formed here at a meeting of the directors of the New York State Automobile Association. The campaign, organized on a regional basis, will be concentrated on correction of poor brakes and headlights, regarded as a primary cause of mishaps.

A new policy was announced which will extend free road service throughout the state by all of the 55 member clubs. This policy also will benefit members of automobile clubs outside New York State who are affiliated with the American Automobile Association.

The directors also disclosed that they will co-operate with State officials to have more highway construction next year and more money appropriated for this work. An increase of \$20,000,000 a year for better roads has been asked for.



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Additional through trains from New York:

Southern States Special Leaves Pennsylvania Station, New York—10:10 A. M. Daily

New York-Florida Limited Leaves Pennsylvania Station, New York—6:40 P. M. Daily

Seaboard Fast Mail Leaves Pennsylvania Station, New York—12:30 A. M. Daily

Orange Blossom Special and Carolina Gopher will start service December 19th

Stop-overs allowed at Southern Pines, Pinehurst, Camden, and Thalmann for Sea Island Beach. Round-trip tickets to Florida include both Coasts without extra fare.

For further information or reservations, consult your local Ticket Agent or

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## MRS. ROSS SEEKS SEAT IN SENATE FROM WYOMING

Former Democratic Woman Governor Opposes Present Republican Executive

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
WASHINGTON—Mrs. Nellie T. Ross, former Democratic governor of Wyoming, and now chairman of the woman's division of the Democratic National Committee, has been put into the field by her party leaders as successor in the Senate to the late Francis E. Warren. The Wyoming vacancy must be filled within the next 30 days, and should Mrs. Ross run and be successful she would through the special election outdistance the other two women who hope for a place in the Senate but who must await regular elections in their states for their chance.

These two Senatorial aspirants are Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick (R.), Representative from Illinois, who has already announced her candidacy for the place now held by Charles S. Deeney (R.), Senator from Illinois, and who is up for re-election next year, and Mrs. Ruth Bryan Owen (D.), Representative from Florida, who has manifested her intention of contesting the place now held by Duncan U. Fletcher (D.), Senator from Florida, when his term expires in 1932.

It was pointed out that Mr. Warren's passing a few days after Congress had adjourned the special session, made it necessary under a peculiarity in the Wyoming law, to fill the place by special session. Under the state law, if Congress had been in session, the Governor could have appointed a successor.

Frank C. Emerson, Governor, and a Republican, is considered in

political quarters as his party's most likely candidate for Mr. Warren's seat. He is a young man and is serving his second term.

The other Wyoming Senator, John B. Kendrick, a Democrat and one of the largest cattle men in the country, has represented the State in the Capitol for many years. He is popular in Wyoming, and was re-elected last year by a large majority despite the fact that Wyoming gave the President an overwhelming majority and went Republican by a big vote on all other state offices.

Democratic hopes for Mrs. Ross are based on two factors: her popularity and the widespread reaction against the Republican Party on the Smoot-Hawley bill. Mrs. Ross was elected Governor of Wyoming following the passing of her husband while in that office. She ran for a second term but was defeated. In the 1928 presidential race she toured the country for Alfred E. Smith, former Governor of New York.

Some Wyoming quarters have raised the question as to whether or not Congress is actually in adjournment, holding that it is merely a technical interim. It is not felt, however, that such a contention will be seriously put forward, and that Mr. Emerson will issue a call for a special election, and that he and Mrs. Ross will be the leading candidates.

## TIME IS EXTENDED FOR CANADIAN GRAIN

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Treasury Department has announced that an extension of time beyond the usual 30-day period would be granted to relieve the congestion of Canadian grain in New York harbor for export.

Seymour Lowman, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, said the Canadian grain had piled up in the harbor because of an inability to obtain boats. The law, he said, provided the grain must be cleared within 30 days, but this time would be extended because of the ship situation.

## HUGE TELESCOPE LENS BUILDING IS SLOW WORK

Task Still in Experimental Stage, General Electric Expert Says

Work on the 200-inch lens or reflector, considered the greatest task facing natural scientists in the development of the largest telescope in the world, is only in an experimental stage at the General Electric Company, Prof. Elihu Thomson of that concern will tell the radio public Friday, Dec. 6, in a National Broadcasting Company hookup.

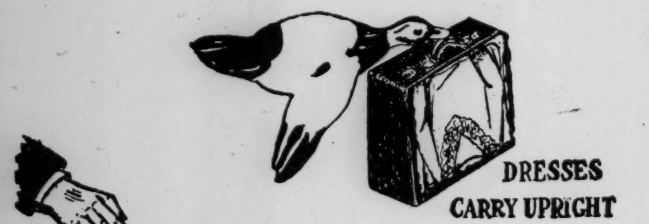
The mirror is being built by intermediate stages with experiments to attain accuracy to the most minute detail. The largest lens built to date is 22 inches. It is made of fused quartz and the problem of melting this quartz, which requires a temperature of 3500 degrees Fahrenheit, was no easy one.

General Electric authorities say that probably the only practical substance that could be used for holding the quartz in melting process is carbon, which evaporates but does not melt, at a temperature of 3600. Carbon molds containing the quartz are placed in huge furnaces, the construction of which also enters into the work of developing the mirrors.

At first it was thought that the speed of the lens would be F 33, but by means of auxiliary lenses this speed it is said will be reduced to F 2. The experimental work will go on, increasing the sizes of the trial lenses, the next one in order being a 60-inch reflector.

Early estimates of the cost of the telescope stood at \$6,000,000, but it is now claimed that the expense will far exceed that amount.

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The gloves are of washable doeklin in the plain pull-on style that fashion decrees smartest. They are priced at \$4.50.

An unusual closing distinguishes this bag of brown calfskin lined with silk moire, \$10.50.

The color scheme is advanced in the umbrella by a deep ivory colored handle while a gay note of contrast appears in the silk, \$9.

A suitcase of russet cowhide completes the ensemble. It comes in 20, 22 and 24-inch sizes, priced at \$25.00, \$27.00 and \$29.00.



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# Text of Trust Agreement Drawn Up by International Bank Committee

(Continued from Page 1)

however, are more detailed and much more technical in form.

The sections of the agreement relating to the issuance and marketing of reparations bonds are of especial interest to America at this time, because of the recent strengthening of the New York bond market, with its promise that that market will be able to absorb bigger blocks of reparations bonds than appeared likely at the time when the Young committee completed its work last June.

## Full Text of Accord

The full text of the trust agreement drawn up by the international bank organization committee at Baden-Baden follows:

**FORM OF TRUST AGREEMENT**  
Entered in this day of —, 1929, between the governments of —, hereinafter called the creditor governments, of the first part, and the Bank for International Settlements, hereinafter called the trustee, of the second part:

**WITNESSETH:**  
WHEREAS the creditor governments, in connection with the carrying out of the reparations plan of June 7, 1929, in the form approved by the final protocol of —, hereinafter called the plan, desire jointly to appoint the Bank for International Settlements their joint sole trustee to receive, manage and distribute the annuities payable by Germany and to perform other functions with respect to the plan, as provided by the plan, and within the limits of the statutes of the bank; and

WHEREAS the Bank for International Settlements has taken note of the provisions of the plan and is prepared to accept the appointment as such trustee;

THEREFORE the parties hereto, the description, conditions and limitations of the functions of trustees with respect to the plan, all as provided by the plan, and within the limits of the statutes of the bank; are those set forth as follows:

**ARTICLE I**  
The creditor governments jointly appoint the Bank for International Settlements their joint sole trustee for the purposes hereinafter defined. The bank accepts the appointment and agrees to carry out the trust on the conditions herein stated.

**ARTICLE II**  
The trustee is empowered and agrees:

(a) To receive any balances transferred by the Agent-General for Reparation Payments on the winding up of his accounts, subject to the rights of the creditor governments in the distribution of such balances and to any claims and amounts thereon which may be outstanding at the time of the transfer, all of which, as shown by the records of the Agent-General, will be reported to the trustee when the transfer is made.

(b) To hold in safekeeping as trustee until the same shall be duly discharged the certificate of the trustee acknowledging and a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

(c) To hold in safekeeping as trustee until the same shall be duly discharged the certificate issued and delivered by the German Railway Company in acknowledgment of its liability pursuant to the terms of the plan, the receipt of which the trustee acknowledges and a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

(d) Commencing on —, 1930, to receive in trust each month from the German Reich for the account of the creditor governments signatory hereto and for the account of the trustees of the German external loan of 1924 all payments hereafter to be made by Germany under the plan and the above-mentioned certificate of indebtedness, representing the service of said loan or the payment of sums attributable to the creditor governments of the non-postponable annuities and the postponable annuities as defined and specified in the plan.

A certified schedule, stating the monthly and annual share during the whole period of the annuities of each creditor government signatory hereto in the non-postponable and

postponable portions and in the total of the German annuity is attached as Exhibit C.

**ARTICLE III**  
Except during a period when transfer of the postponable annuity is suspended, as provided for in Article XI below, the trustee will accept only currencies other than reichsmarks in payment of the monthly installments of the annuity payable by Germany, subject to the proviso that the trustee may accept reichsmarks in each month of a given annuity year for an amount equal to one-twelfth of the total of any current annual program for payments under delivery in kind and the reparations recovery act as such program is set forth in the plan, or in any other international agreement concluded between the parties concerned and notified to the trustee.

In arranging for the receipt of currencies other than reichsmarks, the trustee, after having been notified of the requirements of the creditor governments, will inform the German Government and at the same time the Reichsbank of the date for payment of its preference relative to the currencies which it desires to have paid into its account. If these preferences are not complied with, the trustee is authorized to accept payments from Germany entirely in the currencies of the creditor countries whose nationals were members of the committee of experts and advisers, and may be in proportion to the respective shares of these countries. If the trustee is unable to obtain currencies other than reichsmarks which are not based upon the gold or gold exchange standard will only be made with the consent of the trustee.

The trustee will give receipts to the German Government for all sums which it pays or causes to be paid both on account of the postponable and on account of the non-postponable annuities. The receipt will show the currencies received as well as the equivalent value in reichsmarks with which the German Government will be credited.

At the end of each annuity year, when the trustee has received from the German Government the sums due that year in accordance with the plan, the trustee shall surrender to the German Government the coupon and the German Government shall give to the trustee a receipt for the purposes of the present provisions as well as for the general purposes of the plan, that the reichsmarks shall have and shall retain a mint parity of 1-250th kilogram of fine gold as defined by the German currency law of August 20, 1924.

Sums paid in currencies other than reichsmarks into the annuity trust account shall be calculated in reichsmarks at the prevailing exchange rates prevailing on the date of payment.

Sums in reichsmarks paid by the German Railway Company to the account of the trustee at the Reichsbank under the terms of the above mentioned certificate of indebtedness, delivered by that company for the amount of 55,000 reichsmarks on the — day of each month shall be placed each month at the disposal of the German Government by the trustee as soon as an equivalent sum of said loan in reichsmarks to be made by the German Government has been received by the trustee or as soon as the trustee has received reichsmarks. If reichsmarks have been requested by it.

**ARTICLE IV**  
All sums transferred from the account of the Agent-General or paid on account of the German annuities shall be received into the annuity trust account. All sums paid by Germany on account of annuities shall be managed by the trustee and shall be employed and distributed as follows:

(a) In the first place, the sums required monthly for service of the German external loan of 1924 shall be transferred to the account or order of the trustee of said loan in conformity with the terms of the general bond securing it, on the understanding that this appropriation shall have priority over all others. This service constitutes a first charge expressly provided for as the trustee has priority over all others, whether non-postponable or postponable.

(b) The balance of the monthly German annuity remaining after the above appropriation shall be distributed between the creditor governments in the manner provided in the following paragraphs, on the understanding that the obligations of the trustee in regard to said sums shall be only those normally incumbent upon a banker for the execution of a trust agreement, and in no case shall the trustee permit the accounts or assets of any government to be overdrawn.

(c) Each creditor government shall be credited on the — of each month with its share of the non-postponable annuity in currencies other than the reichsmark and through its central bank. If one of the governments has priority in the non-postponable annuity allotted to it, there shall be retained every month out of the share due to that government in virtue of the present paragraph the sums required for the service of the obligations issued and outstanding in conformity with the conditions of the contracts made on the occasion of such issues. These sums deducted from the share of each of the governments concerned in the issues shall be transferred each month to a trustee account relating to the loan thus issued, and shall remain there until the moment when the payments have been made for the interest, service and amortization obligations in accordance with the terms of the respective loan agreements.

(d) The one-twelfth share due each government for settling the quota of deliveries in kind allotted in the given year shall be placed on the same date at the disposal of that government in the form of reichsmarks. These sums shall be at the disposal of that government for payments in respect to delivery

in kind or reparations recovery act or similar procedures as provided in Article VII of this agreement.

(e) One-twelfth of the sum due each creditor government from each annuity after the payments provided in paragraphs (c) and (d) have been made shall be carried on the books of the trustee to the credit of each of the creditor governments within the annuity trust account.

(f) Subject to the foregoing, and in accordance with the provisions of the plan, the trustee is authorized and agrees to transfer at such dates as may be indicated any balance standing to the credit of the creditor government in the annuity trust account to any other account of the Bank for International Settlements or to any other bank or bank or otherwise to dispose of it as the interested creditor government may direct. But in no case will the trustee permit the accounts or credits of any creditor government to be overdrawn.

**ARTICLE V**

The trustee shall not be bound to pay any interest on balance in the annuity trust account.

**ARTICLE VI**

Any exchange profit or loss arising from transactions carried out by the trustee for the account of a creditor government in connection with the management of the German annuities shall, unless otherwise specified, be credited or charged to the account of the creditor government by the trustee to the accounts of the governments concerned in proportion to their respective shares in the principal monies involved, subject to the provisions of Article IV.

**ARTICLE VII**

The trustee is authorized and agrees, in connection with the delivery in kind, reparations recovery act and other similar systems, to pay in reichsmarks up to the amount of the monthly reichsmark balances available to the respective creditor governments, checks, drafts or orders duly executed by the authorized representative of any such creditor government. The creditor governments respectively agree to indemnify the trustee advised of the identity and authority of such representatives and to supply it with their specimen signatures.

**ARTICLE VIII**

Payment by the trustee in compliance with the documents referred to in the preceding article shall constitute full discharge to the trustee for the reichsmark payments made. Payments in currencies other than reichsmarks made or transferred out of the annuity trust account upon the order of the creditor governments or effected under authorizations contained in Article IV above shall constitute full discharge to the trustee for the payments made.

In addition, as soon as possible after the close of each annuity year, the trustee shall give to the creditor governments a statement of the annual account and auditor's report referred to in Article XVII hereof, a competent authority of each creditor government shall give the trustee final bilateral quittance and release for the actual payments made during the annuity year in question, to be upon the order of the creditor governments concerned as disclosed by the said accounts.

**ARTICLE IX**

The trustee agrees to keep the German Government and the creditor governments informed of the average deposit remaining in the annuity trust account and to calculate the same at such intervals and in such manner as may be agreed upon between the German Government and the creditor governments and the creditor governments. The trustee shall carry out the functions assigned it in that respect in the manner described in the plan.

**ARTICLE X**

Immediately upon receiving from the German Government, in conformity with the plan, notification of suspension of transfer of the whole or part of the postponable annuity the trustee shall inform the creditor governments accordingly.

(a) As soon as this suspension becomes effective the trustee:

1. Shall continue to transfer each month the sums necessary for assuring the service of the external loan of 1924 in accordance with paragraph A, Article IV of this contract;

2. Shall continue to credit or transfer each month in accordance with the provisions of paragraph C, Article IV, of this contract the sums paid by the German Government in respect to the non-postponable annuity;

3. Shall effect the payment provided in the plan to the debit of the guarantee fund mentioned in Article XIII of this contract.

4. Shall put the amount so debited at the disposal of the creditor governments on terms which the latter will jointly indicate to it.

(b) If the suspension is only partial the trustee shall credit the sums received in currencies other than reichsmarks over and above the amount of the non-postponable annuity to the accounts of the creditor governments.

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governments on terms which the latter shall jointly indicate to it.

(c) During the course of partial or total suspension of transfer the trustee may accept from Germany payments in reichsmarks in respect to those portions of the annuity which under the plan may be paid in that currency, and the trustee is authorized to deliver to the German Government acknowledgment of such payments. As soon as these funds in reichsmarks have been paid to the annuity trust account the trustee will distribute them among the creditor governments in the form of credits on its books.

The trustee takes note of the provisions of Annex 4 of the plan, and undertakes to administer funds in reichsmarks jointly with the Reichsbank in the manner provided in the plan. The parties to this contract agree that all investments of such funds effected by the trustee shall be made for the individual account of creditor governments as their interests require, for their advantage and at their risk.

**ARTICLE XII**

The creditor governments and the trustee agree that the trustee shall have exclusive authority to act as agent to give a share of the non-postponable annuity, or any of them, so far as concerns operations relative to the account of the German annuities, and that in the discharge of the functions and in the use of the authority entrusted to it by the trustee the trustee shall be guided by the provisions of the plan which govern mobilization.

In particular, the trustee shall abide by the following provisions:

a. Whenever it appears to the trustee practically impossible to proceed with the issue of bonds representing capitalization of part of the non-postponable annuity, the trustee will inform the creditor governments or any one of them, for the creation of bonds representing capitalization of part of the non-postponable annuity, the trustee, if it considers this measure opportune, shall request the creditor governments having a share of the non-postponable annuities to authorize it to ask for the creation of bonds for the purpose.

b. Upon request of the creditor governments or any one of them, for the creation of bonds representing capitalization of part of the non-postponable annuity, the trustee, if it considers this measure opportune, shall request the creditor governments having a share of the non-postponable annuities to authorize it to ask for the creation of bonds for the purpose.

c. If the governments concerned authorize the trustee to proceed in its own markets with the issue of bonds thus created, the trustee, delivering the bonds to them at the time of issue, shall fix the minimum conditions of issue.

d. If one or more of the governments concerned propose an international issue on other markets than the trustee's own markets, the trustee, if it considers after examination that market conditions justify such operation, shall take measures to proceed with the issue of these bonds and determine, after making sure that the central banks concerned have no objection, the markets on which such offers may be made.

e. If the creditor governments so request, the trustee shall arrange with banks for the creation of an agreement with them and with these governments the detailed conditions on which the bonds shall be issued on the markets of one or several countries.

f. In cases where the trustee considers the creation or issue of the bonds proposed by the creditor governments to be inopportune, the trustee shall indicate to the governments concerned the reasons on which its opinion is based.

g. The trustee shall conform to requests of a creditor government for the creation of bonds to be issued on its internal market in connection with conversion operations up to the amount represented by the share of the said government in the non-postponable annuity. In such case the trustee shall request the German Government to create the bonds and need not fix the minimum price of issue. Every government shall be free to

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offer these obligations on its own market, on whatever conditions it may be able to obtain, it being understood that these bonds will be quoted only on their market of issue.

The trustee declares its willingness to act as trustee or representative of bondholders or as agent for all issues of bonds made in pursuance of the provisions of the plan relative to mobilization to the extent provided in the loan contract to be concluded between the trustee and the governments concerned on the occasion of the issue of such obligations.

(i) The expenses and commissions to be received by the trustee both for creation of bonds and their issue shall be determined between the trustee and the governments concerned with regard to the importance of the functions which may be attributed to it on the occasion of each operation.

**ARTICLE XIII**

The trustee shall credit special trust account deposits which the French Government has undertaken to make in circumstances contemplated in the plan up to the amount of 500,000 reichsmarks in currencies other than reichsmarks based upon the gold or gold exchange standard. The trustee undertakes to administer these funds in such a way that the sums deposited shall be available in the form of other than reichsmarks based upon the gold or gold exchange standard in order to equalize short payments in the maximum current rate paid for long-term deposits. If it is agreed that this deposit shall remain for more than five years, the French Government shall be entitled to participate in the profits of the bank in respect of this deposit on the terms laid down in Article 53, paragraph (e) and (f) of the statutes. It shall be restored to the French Government in the circumstances contemplated in the plan.

**ARTICLE XIV**

If the German Government elects to make the long-term deposit up to 400,000 reichsmarks provided in the plan, the trustee agrees to receive the maximum current rate paid for long-term deposits. If it is agreed that this deposit shall remain for more than five years, the French Government shall be entitled to participate in the profits of the bank in respect of this deposit on the terms laid down in Article 53, paragraph (e) and (f) of the statutes. It shall be restored to the French Government in the circumstances contemplated in the plan.

**ARTICLE XV**

In addition to making disbursements and keeping accounts in connection with deliveries in kind, the reparations recovery act and other similar systems as above provided, the trustee declares that it takes note of the special arrangement

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SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

By HELEN JOHNSON KEYES

NSON KEYES

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## MORROW STAFF ENDS DIPLOMACY OF NOTE WRITING

Mexican-American Relations Transformed by New Era of Friendliness

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
MEXICO CITY—A distinguished Mexican leader speaking of the work of Ambassador Morrow observed that the revolution is not the only change in the old order of things in Mexico. Mr. Morrow, he pointed out, has wrought a complete overthrow of traditional diplomatic practices and methods.

Mr. Morrow has brought about many changes not only in the American Embassy in Mexico, but in the State Department itself and in the attitude of American commercial interests.

The Ambassador and his carefully chosen staff are earnest, humane, clear-thinking and clear-seeing students of history, of men, of facts. They understand the fundamentals of ordered society, the profound force and justice of the axiom, "live and let live." Mr. Morrow realizes to the full the inter-dependability of modern civilization and nations and it is from these firm and honorable bases that he directs his work as the American Ambassador to Mexico.

To the American coming to Mexico, enthusiastically appreciative of the work of the Ambassador, it is somewhat of a shock to learn that in certain Mexican quarters, among the intellectuals, Mr. Morrow while most highly appreciated and respected as a student and leader, is viewed with some apprehension. Pressed for an explanation, the answer will be offered that Mr. Morrow is "the same thing only in a subtler and far more accomplished guise."

By that is meant that all-inclusive thing, "imperialism." Young Mexico, just becoming nationally conscious, frankly objects to being too friendly with the United States—the "colossus of the North." He will admit that when in the past intervention and force were threatened he demanded exactly the kind of understanding and friendship he is receiving from Mr. Morrow. He will readily agree that such good will and co-operation are needed and very much wanted in Mexico. Yet he has not forgotten the memories of certain unhappy relations with the United States.

The educated Mexican knows to what extent Washington and New York have participated in his Nation's affairs. As one expressed it, by merely not taking any part in the recent rebellion, the United States played an important role in what was strictly a domestic affair. It is an instinctive concern over the sheer influence and power of their great neighbor that colors the attitude of these people. This is not only true of Mexico, but of the other Latin-American countries.

The United States has a history in Latin-American relations that will take more than one Morrow to efface. The American newspaper man in Mexico City will tell you that the Ambassador is the best man among them. By that they do not mean that he is a gossip or "publicity hound," but that he has the keenness and alertness that the reporter likes to consider himself endowed with. Mr. Morrow is keen. So is Mrs. Morrow. And so are the members of the embassy staff—keen, sympathetic, open-

mined, tremendously hard working and enormously patient.

A sidelight on the type of man that the United States has as Ambassador to Mexico is unquestionably one of its most difficult posts is the fact that when he was playing such a vital part in the settlement of the church-state question recently, Mr. Morrow gave many of his nights to ranging over the history of the Roman Catholic Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Morrow with the keenest intellectual and artistic zest have entered enthusiastically into the Mexican scene. They have both read widely of Mexico's history, have studied its art, literature, customs and ways, and have derived much happiness from these contacts. The little home that Mrs. Morrow has rebuilt in Cuernavaca is a treasure of colonial atmosphere and is the work of a deeply responsive and artistic nature.

Another sidelight on the sort of folks the Morrows are is their inviting to the embassy to visit them Diego Rivera, the artist, whose murals are known to cultured people the world over. Señor Rivera is not only a great artist, but he is also a most enthusiastic Communist, so much so that he is secretary of the Mexican branch of the Communist Party.

Because he is a Communist he is denied entrance into the United States and has been unable to go there to receive a medal awarded him for one of his canvases. When in response to the Morrows' invitation he called on them, the friend who brought him could not get him to depart. The Ambassador, Mrs. Morrow and the revolutionary artist ranged the world of knowledge and art, responding to one another in the chains of differing language, outlooks and races.

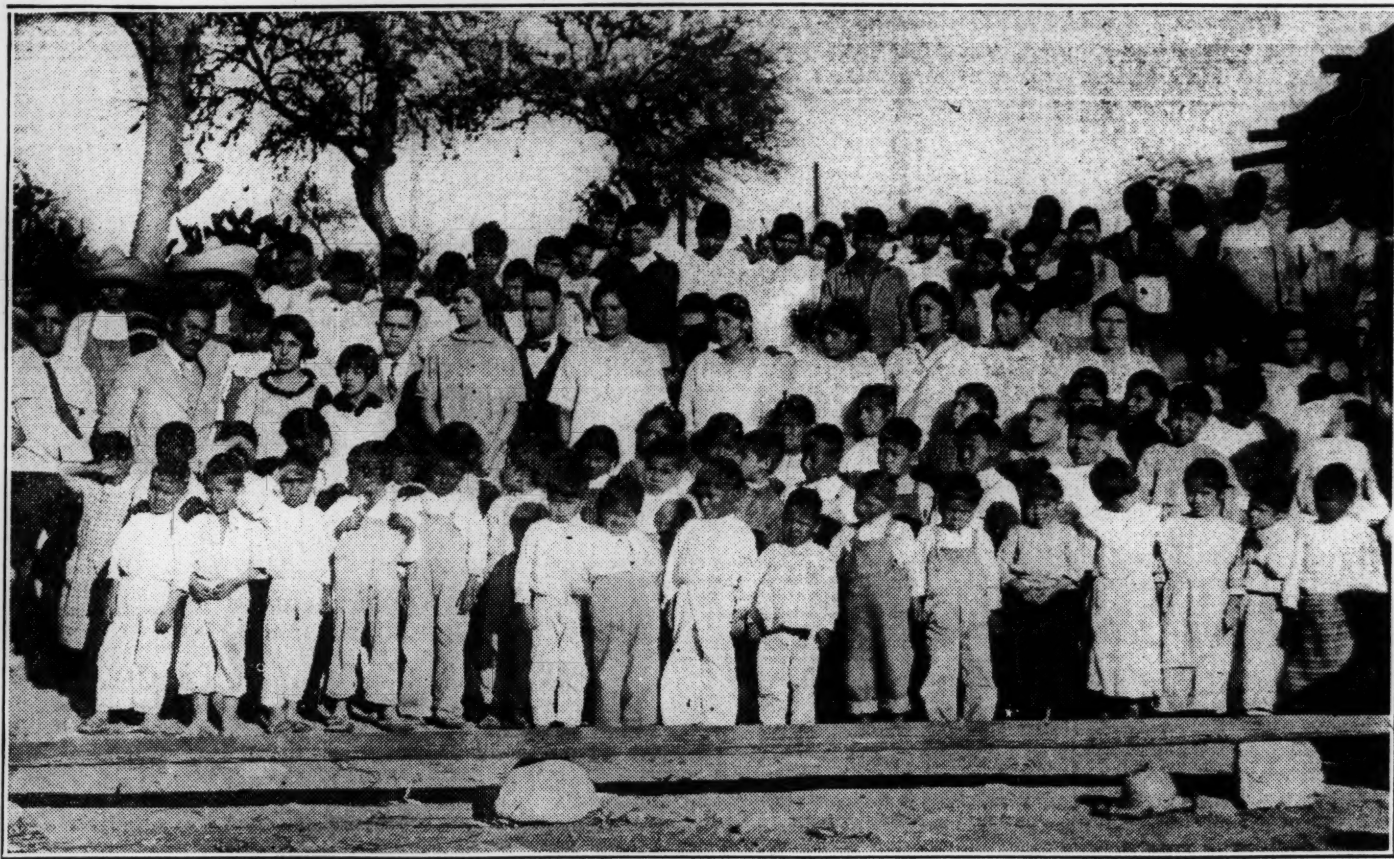
"Blunt, Experience-Hardened"  
One of the secrets of Mr. Morrow's success in Mexico is his full grasp of the importance of form to the Latin-American. Another is his simplicity and genuineness of his character. There is nothing of the politician, the professional diplomat about him. He is straightforward; he never patronizes, he never condescends. Nothing more strikingly portrays the man's talent for friendship than the close understanding that sprang up almost immediately between him and General Calles, the former President and unquestionably the greatest force in Mexico today.

Calles is a blunt, experience-hardened man. He had through much personal encounter come to have a deep distrust of anything North American. Yet between him and Mr. Morrow there developed a full and unreserved friendship and understanding. The two men met on the common ground of frankness and integrity and there can be no doubt that not the least of Mr. Morrow's satisfactions in his work in Mexico, and they are many, is this friendship between him and the grim revolutionary soldier and administrator.

Mr. Morrow's work in reorganizing the American Embassy in Mexico and the administration of Mexican affairs in the State Department is a phase of his activities that is little known and yet is of the utmost importance. The entire embassy staff is now manned by men of his own choosing; men who reciprocate his viewpoint, who like him are students and had, clear-sighted workers.

He is responsible for putting in charge of the Mexican division of the State Department an official who will co-operate in full measure, and the recent appointment of Joseph Cotton, eminent New York lawyer and liberal as Undersecretary of State was the selection of a close friend from boyhood days for a post of the most intimate official relations. Weeks before Mr. Cotton was named he visited Mr. Morrow in Mexico City and spent some time with him.

## Big and Little, Night and Day Pupils Make Mexico's Schools Work Overtime



Reunion of La Trinidad School at Dolores Hidalgo, State of Guanajuato, to Celebrate the Anniversary of the Constitution of 1917 Which Provided for Education of the Peasants. Leaders in the Educational Program Estimate That 25,000 Rural Schools Are Needed for the 10,000,000 Indians and Peons Comprising Two-Thirds of the Republic's Population. There Are at Present 4000 of These Schools, Constituting the Revolution's Greatest Gain.

## VIRGIN ISLANDS' SUGAR INDUSTRY STILL DECLINES

Export Tax and Insufficient Labor Blamed for Continued Shrinkage

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
SAINT THOMAS, Virgin Islands—Emigration from the Virgin Islands to New York, which started while they were still the Danish West Indies, has continued with such increased volume since their purchase by the United States, that Capt. Waldo Evans, U. S. N., the Governor, gives the shortage of agricultural labor as one of the principal factors in the decline of the sugar industry in St. Croix.

Last year the island made only approximately 3000 tons of sugar, about one-third of a crop. The coming crop also will be small, because there has been little planting. Planters and those engaged in the sugar industry in St. Croix attribute their difficulties chiefly to two factors: insufficient labor and a sugar export tax. With no tax and permission to bring in cheap labor from other islands the sugar people think they would be in position to bring their industry back to the days of its former glory. They protest a statement in the last annual report of Governor Evans that sugar lands in a few years may be used only for grazing, that cattle will take the place of cane.

Back of the present resentment over the remarks in the Governor's report regarding sugar, there is a revival of the jealousy which has always existed between the islands of St. Croix and St. Thomas. In the old days of sailing ships and rum, St. Thomas harbor was filled with vessels blown in by the four winds. St. Thomas was commercial, while St. Croix was agricultural. They had little in common, except government. St. Thomas and the near-by island of St. John together had their own colonial council, while St. Croix had a similar governing body. Over the

two bodies was the Danish Governor. St. Thomas was the capital, but the Danish Governor had a residence in St. Croix as well, where he spent much time. Between the two islands there was much rivalry.

Today this rivalry is keener than ever. St. Thomas, as a port, is widely known. Agriculture in St. Croix has declined steadily for many years. Both islands have steadily lost population. Some estimates go as low as 20,000 for the two islands. Others say that since the transfer of the islands to the United States, St. Thomas has lost 2000 people, while upward of 4000 have left St. Croix. But St. Thomas is the seat of government for the group of three islands for which the United States paid \$25,000,000, and there is always some work about the port to provide wages, particularly when ships come in. The source of wages in St. Croix is essentially limited to the soil.

Governor Evans opposes both a reduction or elimination of the tax and does not favor bringing in cheap labor from other islands. In recent years, several hundreds of Porto Ricans have been taken into St. Croix, but the low wages and other conditions were such that they did not stay. Governor Evans told the St. Croix councilmen, that had the Porto Ricans been treated as well or better than they were at home, they would have stayed. United States immigration laws, the Governor pointed out, prohibit foreign labor from coming in.

Congress appropriated \$314,000 toward the budget of the Virgin Islands for the current year. Governor Evans pointed out, the largest sum appropriated in four years. Out of this amount, St. Croix was getting its full share, he asserted.

MEXICO RATIFIES PACT  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Ambassador Tellez of Mexico has formally notified the State Department of his country's adherence to the Kellogg treaty for the renunciation of war. Mexico is the fifty-fifth nation to ratify the pact.

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## GOLD MAY COST LESS BY SYSTEM TRIED IN MEXICO

Process for Recovery of Cyanide Tried Industrially for First Time

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
PACHUCA, Mex.—What is claimed to be the first successful application industrially of the process of recovering the cyanide used in the extraction of precious metals is reported here.

A large-scale recovery plant is capable of treating between 1400 and 2000 tons of waste slime a day which contains the costly cyanide. By recovering this cyanide, a costly element in the process of deriving gold and silver in their pure form, the cost of production is decreased.

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## BRITISH STRIVE FOR MORE TRADE IN ARGENTINA

Prepare for Great Exhibit in Famous Show Place of Buenos Aires

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
BUENOS AIRES, Argentina—The British Government has arranged to occupy the whole of the Buenos Aires Pavilion in the show grounds at Palermo, in connection with the forthcoming Empire Trade Fair to be held in Buenos Aires in the summer of 1930.

The aim of the exhibition, under the auspices of the British Chamber of Commerce in Argentina, is to place British trade with Argentina more on a par with British purchases and investments in the country.

The Palermo Show Grounds are surrounded by beautifully laid out gardens, with pleasure lakes, wide avenues and band stands, where on summer evenings music is played by the municipal bands. Palermo is one of the places to which visitors to the country are always conducted on their arrival; the rose gardens are famous throughout the Republic.

The Empire Trade Fair is already being widely advertised in England, the Buenos Aires committee of the fair being continually asked for details concerning the exhibition, space rates, allotments, etc. Prospective exhibitors are making ready their plans. The Canadian Government's pavilion will cover some 44,000 square feet, and the colonies will be well represented. The British Government's building may take the form of an Englishman's country house, decorated and furnished by the foremost artist craftsmen.

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## MASSACHUSETTS HIGHLY REGARDS STATE FORESTS

Play Prime Part in Plans  
for Increasing Playgrounds  
for Outdoor Adherents

A movement for extended recreational facilities is now afoot in Massachusetts. This is the third in a series of five articles dealing with different phases of the project.

By HENRY EDISON WILLIAMS  
That forests produce recreational dividends translatable into dollar dividends is a truism highly considered by those engaged in planning a wider range of public open spaces in Massachusetts.

"Were there no other reasons for the creation of state forests than to provide recreational facilities for the people of congested districts, the expenditures for the purchase and maintenance of such forests would be justifiable," says a recent report of the Massachusetts Forestry Association, which body is represented on the Governor's Committee on Needs and Uses of Open Space by Harris A. Reynolds, its secretary. "Much of the charm of Massachusetts lies in the beauty of its forest-clad hills," the report continues, "and this beauty coupled with a delightful climate is an attraction which draws to this State millions of dollars annually. In many sections of the Commonwealth there is probably no industry that brings more benefits to the people in ready money than its tourist and summer resident trade. Since the foundations of that business rest largely on the maintenance of our forests, we believe that the creation of large state and town forests is a wise investment."

### Forests Play Large Part

In classifying the types of open spaces which are considered desirable in a well-rounded program of extensive recreational planning, the Governor's committee lays much stress on the different types of public areas in which forests play a part.

First in the classification is the public forests, both state and municipal, primarily established for the purpose of growing timber as a productive crop, but likewise offering areas well fitted for such recreational purposes as do not interfere with the productivity of the timber stands. Second comes the public water supply areas, which are wooded for the regulation of stream flow and reduction of unnecessary erosion. An incidental use of these wooded and watered areas recommended by the committee is to open them up as recreational spaces, limited to the extent that their public use does not interfere with the proper sanitary protection of the water supply.

Third in the classification comes the "public outing spaces," which include the shores of lakes, ponds and rivers; hills and mountain summits and parkways along highways. Fourth, "public wilderness areas," providing land for outdoor living distinctly away from the urban influence. Fifth, public trails or wilder-

ness paths. Sixth, motor camping areas. And seventh, ideal wild life sanctuaries.

**Virgin Forests Disappear**  
When the Bay Colony was first established, the whole area of what is now Massachusetts was one vast forest. Today there is said to be no single stand of virgin timber within the borders of the Commonwealth. There are, however, approximately 3,000,000 acres—out of the State's total area of 5,000,000 acres—given over to second and third growth timber, scrub and cut-over lands. In its general program for the development of forest resources for the decade 1929-39, the New England Forestry Congress—giving as its object "the restoration of the depleted and deteriorated forests of New England to full productivity so that they may render the maximum service to the region as sources of raw materials for its industries, for water shed protection, and for recreation, and scenic values"—urged the need of the extension of state ownership of forest land to include ultimately at least 10 per cent of the forest area of each State.

Since Massachusetts state forests at present cover but 2.2 per cent of its total area, foresters point out the need for immediate acquisition of further wooded areas is apparent. 110,000 Acres State Forests  
There are at present in Massachusetts 44 state forests, which comprise approximately 110,000 acres of land, and include in their acreage many delightful ponds, elevations of considerable size, waterfalls, gorges and other scenic attractions.

A guide to state reservations, issued by the State Department of Conservation, under which the division of forestry operates, lists among these special attractions the Bash Bish Falls in the town of Mount Washington, Laurel Lake in Erving, part of the Mohawk Trail in Charlemont, Hawley, Savoy and Florida, Mount Grace in Warwick, October Mountain in Lee and the Windsor Jams in Windsor. All these are now the property of the Commonwealth and are accessible to the public. At some of the forests, conveniences for picnicking and overnight camping are provided.

On the Bash Bish Forest the Taconic State Park Commission of New York, which controls land in New York, adjoining this forest, has provided parking spaces and picnic grounds. On the Mohawk Trail there is a free camping ground, and at Mount Grace there are fireplaces and partial shelters. On the Myles Standish Forest in Plymouth and Carver there are a number of clean, pretty ponds, where the bathing is good, and where a space for the use of transient overnight campers is provided with water and fireplaces. At Windsor Jams, parking space is provided.

Following a survey of the forest resources of the State, the Governor's committee is urging a complete program for consolidated state forests on areas where land is relatively cheap or unsuited for other purposes.

### Proposed Additions to Forests

Specifically their recommendations include the addition to present state forests of nine new or extended forest areas as follows:

Fall River, New Bedford and Taunton Forest, in Bristol County; Douglas Woods, near the southern border of the State in Worcester County; Otis-Granville Forest, lying partly in Hampden and partly in Berkshire Counties in western Massachusetts; October Mountain-Beartown Forest, in Berkshire County; Shawangunk Forest, in Berkshire County; Savoy Forest, to combine intervening forests in Berkshire and Franklin Counties; Warwick-Wendell Forest, to consolidate the Mount Grace, Warwick, Erving and Wendell State Forests; Moose Hill region, Shawsheen Forest, in Essex County; additions to the Myles Standish Forest, in Plymouth County; Yarmouth Forest, in Barnstable County.

The present state forests are supported entirely through appropriation, and the entire income reverts to the State Treasury. No admissions are charged except at the Standish Monument. Roads and trails have been built in each of the forests and camp sites provided. In the Myles Standish Forest lots may be leased on a five-year basis at \$10 a year.

## South Carolina Gains With Adult Education

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
SPARTANBURG, S. C. — South Carolina has displayed marked progress in adult education during the last year, according to L. R. Alderman, adult education specialist of the Spartanburg County department of education, following a careful examination of the report of the South Carolina Department of Education. Analysis shows 312 schools have been organized in 32 counties, with 475 teachers to care for 9775 students. Of these 251 are white schools and 61 Negro. White students number 7405 and Negroes 2370, Mr. Alderman states.

The report discloses that \$30,316 was expended on adult education, a cost of \$3 a student for the year. A total of 2773 persons were taught to read and write last year. Pupils ranged in age from 14 to 70.

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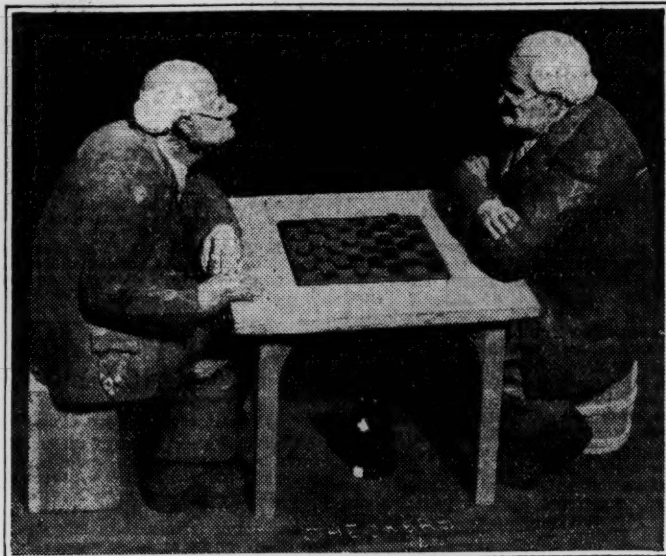
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## Work of Sharp Knife and Deft Hand



Adrian R. Woodall of Clay Center, Kansas, Always Liked to Whittle and Always to Some Practical End. Today He Is Widely Known for His Wood Carving, of Which "The Covered Wagon," at the Top of the Picture, and "Checkers, Your Move," at the Bottom, Are Excellent Examples.

## Kansas Man Makes Practical Use of the Gentle Art of Whittling

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
TOPEKA, Kan. — Whittling is a pastime often associated with idle hours. Adrian R. Woodall of Clay Center, Kan., is using his jackknife to a more esthetic purpose. "The Checker Players" is one of his most striking wood carvings. Mr. Woodall, whose interest in this art was awakened about three years ago, takes as keen delight in applying his jackknife and chisel to a block of yellow poplar or white pine as a painter does in putting brush to canvas. His studies are largely pictorial, each telling its own entertaining or amusing story.

His joy in the work seems to be delineated in "The Checker Players." This piece proves him to be not only a skilled craftsman but a shrewd and observant reader of character as well. The facial expressions are quite remarkable, considering that the heads are only the size of hulled walnuts, and the poses are quite characteristic of checker fans—adepts at the game.

Up in Vermont where Calvin Coolidge hailed from they say whittling used to be one of the favorite sports. What could be more appropriate than a wood carving of the former President himself? Mr. Woodall made such a likeness, an amusing caricature showing him in "chaps" and a 10-gallon hat, and presented it to him during the Executive's visit in the Black Hills in the summer of 1927. An appreciated reply stated that Mr. Coolidge would "keep the carving always."

"The Covered Wagon," typical of pioneer days in this section of the United States, is one of Mr. Woodall's pieces that has found its way into the possession of Birger Sandzen, Swedish artist of Lindsborg, Kan. The oxen are four inches high and about six inches long, with other

figures in the group in proportion. The wagon wheels especially show a delicacy of treatment. There is a typical "Toonerville" character, a genial Negro boy, a plow boy with his horses and dog, and a small-town male quartet. Perhaps this last has the most realistic flavor of all, because its maker is himself an important one-fourth of the Clay Center male quartet.

## MACHINE MEN URGED TO OPERATE IN SOUTH

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
PINEHURST, N. C. — Adoption of a resolution urging New England machinery manufacturers to establish southern branches and thus save southern mill men an annual freight bill of \$1,000,000 featured the final session of the North Carolina Cotton Manufacturers' convention.

Passage of this resolution, formal endorsement of the textile committee's program for a branch of the North Carolina State College's textile department in Charlotte, and decision to hold the next meeting of the association in Asheville were the major points affected at the closing session.

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Service Thruout Entire City and Suburbs

## OLD DOCUMENTS MARK ORIGIN OF AMERICAN NAVY

Memorandum Details Building of Two Frigates in Massachusetts

By A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA — Documents bearing on the origin of the United States Navy, written before the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, have been acquired by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, Philadelphia collector, from a New England family which has treasured them since Revolutionary times, and which recall that the shipyards of Massachusetts were the center of the craft in those days.

By a vote taken Dec. 13, 1775, the Continental Congress authorized the construction of 13 frigates, and the documents acquired by Dr. Rosenbach show that Robert Morris, Philadelphia banker, who contributed much toward the finances of the American Revolution, arranged to have four of these ships built here and forth the directions under which the ship-building organization was to be conducted.

One memorandum was written by Morris to Thomas Cushing, of Dedham, Mass., who was to supervise the building in Massachusetts of two frigates—the John Hancock, of 32 guns, with a length of keel of 111 feet, and a smaller vessel, the Boston, with 24 guns and a keel of 96 feet. Morris outlined the organization of commissions and boards to supervise the construction.

The documents continue to outline the procedure of building and supply organizations showing that the astute Philadelphia financier was leaving nothing to guesswork or surmises. The most minute details were expressed in plain directions, ordering that payment be made but adding that some of the boards and commissions "will not ask any pay; others cannot afford their time and trouble without pay."

The documents show that master carpenters were to "have 10s. a day, journeyman carpenters 7s. a day and laborers 3s. 6d. to 5d., as they deserve. Superintendents \$24 a month, clerk, \$8 a month." It was evident that Morris was furnishing the money for the shipbuilding enterprises, and from the elaborate detail with which he handled the transaction, as the documents show, every shilling was expected to count.

**Allen Air Turbine**  
Air Driven  
Guaranteed Exhaust  
WUOLDBEST Rainfield  
Window Ventilators  
AIRMASER Electric  
Ventilating Equipment  
and Kitchen Fans  
Allen Air Turbine  
Solved by  
Specialists in Ventilation  
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165 Broadway, New York Cortlandt 1590

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Everything about it—quality, cleanness, service, aims at the goal of dependability.  
ELECTRIC FURNACE-MAN  
An automatic Buckwheat burner easily installed and giving a practical automatic heating at about half the cost of other fuels.

THERMOSTATS  
We sell several makes of heat controls. Many householders are saving several tons of coal each year by this simple device alone.

KOPPERS COKE  
For those who prefer this fuel, we can always furnish it at current prices, for delivery in any section of the city.

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E. J. CUMMINGS, Inc.  
413 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia

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118 South 18th Street  
Chestnut at 39th Street  
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## Our own great country creamery supplies the pure, grade "A" cream from which this superior ice cream is made.

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## \$24 Once Bought Manhattan Island; Now New York Land Sells \$800 a Foot

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
NEW YORK — In Texas a man can advertise 40 acres for sale and have some confidence of the idea taking hold, even at \$200 an acre, if the terms are easy. But in Manhattan, with particles of earth selling at the rate of \$800 a square foot, the back-to-the-farm movement is not flourishing.

One late summer afternoon in 1626 the entire island of Manhattan was bought from the Indians for about \$24 worth of axes and hoes, woolen stockings and homespun. Today it takes \$40,000,000 to buy an acre of land on the south corner of Wall Street and Broadway, where the Irving Trust Company is erecting a building and is reported to have paid \$800 a square foot for the land. The new owners of the old Waldorf-Astoria site in Fifth Avenue at Thirty-fourth Street, paid \$16,000,000 for two acres, and an acre of land in Fifth Avenue at Forty-second Street brought \$15,000,000.

Of such are the mutations in 300 years. It took only 15 years, however, to bring one about in skyscrapers. Today, according to John Lory, builder and chairman of the committee organized by the Merchants' Association to revise the New York building code, 70-story buildings are as numerous as 25-story structures were in 1914.

Mr. Lory quoted the figure of \$156,000,000 as totaling construction costs here in 1915, as against \$1,136,000,000 spent by builders in New York during the last year.

**The Mediterranean Shop**  
Germantown Avenue at Chestnut St.  
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IMPORTERS  
Moorish Leather  
Hand-Tooled Purses,  
\$2.00 to \$12.00

Elsa McCauslan Dorothy McCauslan

Luncheon 11 to 2 45c  
Dinner 5 to 8 85c

**The "Harriet"**

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Keeping House the Modern Way

There is a modern scientific, practical and economical way to eliminate the laundry from the housekeeping routine and free the home from all the unpleasantness attached to this weekly irksome task.

Partial and complete services have been devised to meet the individual family requirement and to come within the housekeeping budget. Call our Service Department regarding our special pound rate service.

Good Housekeeping suggests: Let us clean your rugs and blankets and launder your curtains to your measurements.

**Wearers of  
Furs of the Better Grade  
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**Theo. F. Siefert**  
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Established 1823 Charge Accounts Solicited

**E. Bradford Clarke Co.**  
1520 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia

**Flickinger's Fruits**  
Finest selected fruits in heavy syrup  
Large cans, 55c. \$6.25 a doz.  
Apricots, Peaches, Cherries,  
Pears, Plums  
Also the Finest Butter and Eggs  
Strictly Family Grocers for  
Over 100 Years

**Cinderella  
Electric Clothes  
Washer 37.50**  
Designed to wash your silk underwear, baby's clothes and fine table linens. Washes five men's shirts at one time. We will be glad to demonstrate this handy little washer in your home.  
**Cinderella Appliance Corp.**  
509 Fox Building, PHILADELPHIA Phone Rittenhouse 5076

**DEWEES**  
"Fashion in Good Taste"

**Dewees' Famous  
TOY SHOP**  
Is Open!

All kinds of jolly playthings are here to greet good little boys and girls.  
Upstairs—on the Fourth Floor

Staunch Sloop . . . Marconi Rigged, \$5.  
A Clever Monkey Astride a Patient Camel (carved in wood) . . . \$3

**Rugs and Carpets**  
The kind you are looking for and of which you may be justly proud. Woven in our own great Mills and sold in all the leading cities, the Hardwick and Magee Wiltons stand unrivalled.  
Of special interest are our personally selected importations of—  
**Oriental Rugs**  
**Hardwick & Magee Co.**  
1220 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

**WINTER COATS**  
Extraordinary Values  
—Come and See

**DIAMONDS**  
Gems of rare beauty, worthily mounted, modestly priced.  
JOHN M. ROBERTS & SON CO.  
439 Wood St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

**GRACE'S**  
231 Oliver Avenue  
PITTSBURGH, PA.  
Lace Trimmed Chemise of Crepe and Georgette combinations in all the beautiful pastel colors  
\$2.95  
A THOUGHT for CHRISTMAS  
Instead of the customary Christmas cards, this year send handkerchiefs. We have beautiful ones appropriately boxed for that purpose at 25c each and 3 for \$1.00.

**Arch-Aid Shoe Shop**  
Shoes and Hosiery for Women

**Quaker Maid Candies**  
60c, 80c, \$1.00 per lb.  
110 South 52nd Street, Philadelphia, Pa.  
You Know Our Candies

**PAINTING  
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Estimates Designs  
**Hambly's**  
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**South Carolina Gains  
With Adult Education**  
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
SPARTANBURG, S. C. — South Carolina has displayed marked progress in adult education during the last year, according to L. R. Alderman, adult education specialist of the Spartanburg County department of education, following a careful examination of the report of the South Carolina Department of Education. Analysis shows 312 schools have been organized in 32 counties, with 475 teachers to care for 9775 students. Of these 251 are white schools and 61 Negro. White students number 7405 and Negroes 2370, Mr. Alderman states.

The report discloses that \$30,316 was expended on adult education, a cost of \$3 a student for the year. A total of 2773 persons were taught to read and write last year. Pupils ranged in age from 14 to 70.

**Winters' Famous  
TOY SHOP**  
Is Open!

All kinds of jolly playthings are here to greet good little boys and girls.  
Upstairs—on the Fourth Floor

Staunch Sloop . . . Marconi Rigged, \$5.  
A Clever Monkey Astride a Patient Camel (carved in wood) . . . \$3

**Rugs and Carpets**  
The kind you are looking for and of which you may be justly proud. Woven in our own great Mills and sold in all the leading cities, the Hardwick and Magee Wiltons stand unrivalled.  
Of special interest are our personally selected importations of—  
**Oriental Rugs**  
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Estimates Designs  
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Established 1896  
916 Chestnut St.  
PHILADELPHIA



# Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

## CORNELL WILDE FOILS VICTOR

Wins the Second Event of Fencing Season in New York

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
NEW YORK—Cornell Wilde, a freshman at Columbia University, won the second event of the fencing season of the Amateur Fencers' League of America, an individual contest for prep fencers, who have never competed in public before, Tuesday evening, at the New York Athletic Club, and received the mask and glove donated by Dr. Graeme M. Hammond, president of the American Olympic Association, and a former president of the A. F. L. A. He had a hard struggle to qualify on his preliminary struggle, but swept through the final round without the loss of a bout.

Twenty-one candidates entered, from several local clubs and colleges, as well as a group from New Jersey. They were divided into three struts, with two qualifying from each for the final round as follows:  
Strip One—Arthur Federler, North New Jersey division; A. J. Frigosi, J. Sanford Salsus Club; R. F. Robinson, Columbia University; R. B. Springfield, New York Athletic Club; A. S. Rodgers, Princeton University; Charles Cabili, New York University; and H. W. Gibson, New York University.  
Strip Two—Roger Brunet, J. Sanford Salsus Club; Leo Goldsmith, North New Jersey Division; George Green, New York Athletic Club; Harold Pickett, New York University; David R. Bloss, Princeton University; and Cornell Wilde, Columbia University. Brunet

won five bouts in a row and qualified first, while Wilde and Pickett, after winning four bouts each and tying on touches against, resorted to touches for, and Wilde won by a margin of three, and took the other place.  
Strip Three—Samuel Goldenstein, New York University; Conway Williams, Trinity School; O. S. Barasch, Columbia University; Antoine Baptiste, J. Sanford Salsus Club; N. Frank Fogliano, Sanges School; Jose Castellano, North New Jersey division; and Walter Grouffot, New York University. Goldenstein won five straight bouts, and Grouffot lost only one of his five, and qualified.  
In the final round, however, Wilde settled into his stride and won all five bouts, making the balance of the bouts unnecessary, as only one prize was awarded.

## OVERSEAS RACERS PLANS U. S. INVASION

To Compete for the Motorboat Speed Supremacy

NEW YORK (U.P.)—Four European motorboat racers are preparing to invade the United States next year in an attempt to capture the Harmsworth Trophy, J. Lee Barrett of Detroit announced Tuesday on returning from the Brussels conference of the International Motor Yachting Union at which he represented this country and Canada.  
Sir Henry Seagrave of England, holder of the world's straightaway automobile speed record, who has shifted his activities to the water; Miss Virginia E. Carstairs, British sports woman who challenged unsuccessfully on two previous occasions; and the Italian speed king, Prince Carlo Ruspoli of Venice and Marquis Dal Pozzo of Milan, all expect to enter the race at Detroit next Aug. 29, 30 and Sept. 1, Mr. Barrett said.  
"The English through the exploits of Segrave and their Schneider Cup flyers now enjoy world supremacy in speed on the land and in the air he remarked. "They are particularly anxious to extend their sway and demonstrate that Britannia also rules the waves."  
Garfield A. Wood of Detroit, present holder of the Harmsworth Trophy, expects to have two boats for its defense—Miss America VII which set the present world record of more than 92 miles per hour and a new Miss America which has not yet been built. James Talbot Jr., of Los Angeles, also may enter.

## Trojans' Gridiron Leader



CAPT. N. R. BARRAGAR, 30  
University of Southern California Football Team

## TIE FOR HIGH SCORING HONORS IN 'BIG TEN'

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
CHICAGO—Two players tied for high scoring honors in the Intercollegiate Conference football championship race. They are C. R. Berghman, 30, fullback at Northwestern University, and C. A. Pharnum, 31, halfback at University of Minnesota. Berghman scored 53 points for the season. Berghman had eight touchdowns and five after points, while Pharnum had six touchdowns, three field goals and eight after points. G. W. Harneson, 20, halfback on the championship Purdue University eleven, made a big advance on the final day with two touchdowns and an afterpoint, taking the lead with a total of 40 points.  
Other leaders scored as follows: W. R. Welch '30, Purdue, 30 points; O. R. Pape '31, Iowa, 25; W. A. Glass '30, California, 24; M. E. Gantefeben '32, Wisconsin, 24; Joseph Gembris '30, Michigan, 21; O. M. Samsen '32, Iowa, 18; H. K. Pritchard '32, Northwestern, 18; and Peter Robinson '32, Illinois, 18.

## MICHIGAN LEADS IN 'BIG TEN' ATTENDANCE

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
CHICAGO—Figures compiled here show that 1,900,000 spectators attended the 65 football games, in which members of the "Big Ten" Conference appeared, this season. With tickets at \$2.50 for the smaller games and \$3 for the larger ones, the receipts are estimated at \$4,769,000. Home and away attendance was led by the University of Michigan, though it did not have a successful season. In eight games the Wolverines attracted 464,000 people including two capacity crowds of 89,000 at Ann Arbor. Ohio State University drew 384,000.  
There was a big drop in the attendance at the University of Chicago, for many years one of the leaders in gate receipts. This drop was taken despite the fact that the Maroons had a much better team than last year. It was due, according to some observers, to the invasion of the University of Notre Dame, whose stadium at South Bend, Ind., was delayed in completion. Notre Dame came into Chicago's Soldiers Field Stadium for three big games, on dates that conflicted with Michigan's schedule.  
University in a suburb on a fourth Chicago date. The Maroons drew only 139,000 spectators at home this season. Northwestern drew 238,000 at Deane Stadium, Minnesota 181,000 at home, Purdue 70,000, Indiana 73,000, Illinois 197,000, Iowa 97,000, and Wisconsin 112,000.

## Pacific Coast Scores

STANFORD		OREGON STATE	
W. C. Army	0	37-Willamette.	6
Olympic C..	0	19-Calif. Aggies	0
Oregon .....	7	7-So. Calif. ....	21
U. C. L. A. ....	0	7-Columbia .....	7
Oregon St. ....	7	7-Stanford .....	40
Calif. California	7	2-Waho .....	0
Calif. Tech. ....	0	0-Wash. St. ....	9
Washington .....	0	0-Oregon .....	16
Santa Clara	13	14-Detroit .....	7
Calif. ....	6		

254	40	182	106
SO. CALIFORNIA			
76-U. C. L. A.	0	27-Santa Clara	6
6-S. Cal. Tech.	0	14-Washington	0
48-Washington	0	14-Wash. St.	9
64-Oregon	0	15-S. Cal. Tech.	7
15-Nevada	0	52-Montana	18
12-Washington	0	6-Stanford	21
72-Idaho	0	6-Stanford	21

373	35	155	78
U. C. L. A.			
6-S. Cal. Tech.	0	58-Pacific	30
56-Fresno	0	31-Willamette	0
0-Stanford	0	34-Idaho	0
31-Calif. Tech.	0	7-Wash. St.	0
20-Tomahawk	0	27-U. C. L. A.	0
0-Oregon	0	16-Oregon St.	0
0-St. Mary's	0	16-Hawaii	0

107	190	197	40
WASH. STATE			
48-Col. of Idaho	0	30-Montana St.	6
36-Mt. St. Charles	0	41-Whitman	0
20-Washington	0	7-Oregon	31
56-Whitman	0	6-Oregon St.	27
3-Oregon	0	7-Wash. St.	0
41-Idaho	0	14-Gonzaga	20
27-Gonzaga	0	0-S. Cal. Tech.	72

250	40	127	207
MONTANA			
18-Anaconda	0	47-Whitman	0
18-Mt. St. Charles	0	6-Montana	0
2-Washington	0	0-S. Cal. Tech.	41
0-Idaho	0	13-Wash. St.	20
47-Int. Mountain	0	0-Oregon	14
21-Mt. St. Charles	0	14-Mt. St. Charles	0
18-California	0	0-Stanford	6
0-Wash. St.	0	6-California	26

128	107	145	127
CHICAGO ELECTS VAN NICE '31			
SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU			
CHICAGO—Errett I. Van Nice '31, who did not play football here entering college, has been elected captain of the football team at the University of Chicago. He is a sophomore, and was a member of the team in two seasons at halfback, coming Chicago's one outstanding star in running with the ball, throwing and passing. He has increased his weight during the last year and now is near 200 pounds.			

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## MAROONS BEAT CHAMPIONS, 6-1

Ottawa Wins Fifth Straight—Canadiens and Maple Leafs Also Win

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE  
United States Division  
Boston ..... 4 0 1 19 18 8 1  
Montreal ..... 2 0 2 12 12 6 1  
Chicago ..... 2 2 1 20 12 6 1  
Pittsburgh ..... 1 0 3 17 24 2 1  
Detroit ..... 0 2 4 14 24 1 1  
Canadian Division  
Ottawa ..... 5 1 0 29 20 11 1  
Canadiens ..... 3 2 1 23 18 8 1  
Montreal ..... 0 2 2 12 12 6 1  
Toronto ..... 1 1 4 20 20 3 1  
N.Y. Americans ..... 6 12 0 12 0 1 1

Montreal 6, Boston 1.  
Ottawa 4, Detroit 3 (overtime).  
Toronto 4, N.Y. Rangers 3.  
Canadiens 5, Pittsburgh 2.

For two periods the Boston Bruins, world champions, managed to compete on practically even terms with the Montreal Maroons in a National Hockey League game at the Boston Garden Tuesday night, but in the third session the Maroons ran in four goals to win by a score of 6 to 1. The locals played without their brilliant defenseman, Eddie Shore, since the acceptance of professional hockey.

Boston had several scoring opportunities throughout the contest, but lacked its customary finish around the visitors' nets. A spectacular goal-tending by Benedict took care of other chances. The Bruins did not appear to be themselves in their play. Although Maroons scored the puck past Thompson, Boston goalie, six times, the latter saved brilliantly time after time. It was by far the best game Maroons have played in Boston since the acceptance of professional hockey.

Boston outplayed Maroons in the first period, but failed to score. Thompson passed the puck past Thompson, Boston goalie, six times, the latter saved brilliantly time after time. It was by far the best game Maroons have played in Boston since the acceptance of professional hockey.

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## Baseball Owners in Annual Meeting

Executives of Eastern League Hold Discussion at Albany—Weisman Resigns

ALBANY, N. Y. (U.P.)—Eastern League baseball owners, in their annual meeting here Tuesday, were divided on a plan to name an advisory council to function next year, in place of the resigned president, Herman J. Weisman, of Watertown, Conn. Weisman's resignation is effective at the end of the year.

Adoption of the split-season schedule for 1930, by unanimous vote, was the principal business transacted. Filling the position left by Weisman's resignation and important decisions on most other matters were postponed until after the annual meeting of minor league baseball owners in Chattanooga next week.

A meeting in Springfield, Mass., for Dec. 28 also was decided upon. Details of the split season will be completed there. Under similar plans, pennant winners in each half meet in a playoff series for the championship.

The directors voted to award a money prize to the championship club, in the event that the same team won the pennant in each half. There will be no change in the 16-player limit, the directors decided. Walter Haggood, business manager of the Montreal club of the International League, who is seeking an Eastern League franchise, was heard, but informed he must get permission from the International League before his offer can be considered. He was asked to report to the Eastern League in Chattanooga next week, if possible.

Weisman formally announced that the Albany club, winner of the 1929 championship, would be awarded the annual prize of \$1000, and that Yordy, of the Albany Senators, would receive the most valuable player award for 1929. The award will be offered again in 1930, he said.

Every club in the league was represented at Tuesday's meeting. Directors at the meeting were: Fred J. Voss Jr., Bridgeport; Philip Wilkinson, and Henry Frank, Pittsfield; George M. Weiss, New Haven; Ernest Langrat and W. E. Knudsen, Allentown; Harold Hopkins, Providence; Arthur J. Shean and G. J. Mayon, Springfield; Robert Farrell, Hartford, and Michael B. Wattenberg, and Samuel E. Aronowitz, Albany.

UNIVERSITY AWARDS  
20 MAJOR LETTERS  
SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
CHICAGO—Twenty major letters have been awarded to members of the football team at the University of Chicago by the Board of Physical Culture, Prof. A. A. Stagg recommended many more letters than last year, due to the team being more successful than was expected.

Those receiving the major award for the first time were H. Blum, '30, A. J. Brislin, '31, J. C. Bunge, '30, T. E. Cowley, '31, G. W. Heywood, '30, Samuel Horwitz, '30, W. A. Knudsen, '30, L. C. Marshall, '31, M. E. Sonderby, '30, Paul Stagg, '32, J. M. Temple, '32, E. I. Van Nice, '31, W. S. Trude Jr., '32, and B. Wattenberg, '30.

Previous winners of the letter who got it again are Capt. J. M. Kelly, '31, F. Burgess, '30, J. C. Bunge, '30, F. Probert, '31, Howard Jersild, '30, and C. A. Weaver, '31.

ILLINOIS AWARDS, 18 FOOTBALL LETTERS  
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
URBANA, Ill.—Eighteen members of the University of Illinois football squad have been awarded letters by the athletic council of the university. The list includes 11 seniors, four juniors and three sophomores. The seniors are: Ken Hill, who was elected captain of the varsity cross-country team, were also awarded letters by the council.

The 18 men awarded football letters are: Capt. R. J. Crane, '30, L. J. Wietz, '30, L. J. Gordon, '30, A. E. Wolgast, '30, Walter Jolley, '30, F. E. Peters, '30, D. R. Mills, '30, P. W. Jones, '30, A. Timm, '30, L. S. Burdick, '30, Frederick Humbert, '30, F. B. Lanum, '31, O. E. Robinson, '31, D. W. Rouse, '31, R. Hill, '31, E. J. Kaval, '32, H. J. Steinman, '32 and P. J. Yanusku, '32.

## THREE SPORTS TO BE UNITED AT HARVARD

A New Type of Managerial Competition Announced

A new type of managerial competition at Harvard University will be started on Dec. 2, when three minor sports, basketball, fencing and wrestling, will be united, and a six-week competition started for management in those sports.

Previously managerial competitions at Harvard have concerned only one sport. The competition never has been grouped. Competitors for management will work on each of the three sports for a period of two weeks, thus giving them a knowledge of each sport and background to determine which sport they choose to select when the time comes to make a decision. There will be six positions open, second assistant and freshman manager of wrestling, basketball and fencing. The freshman competitions have been eliminated.

At the conclusion of the six-weeks competition, which will run for two weeks in December, between Dec. 2 and 16, one week in January, between Jan. 6 and 12, and three weeks in February, between Feb. 3 and 25, six men will be selected. These will be the first men to be selected in the order of their capabilities. The first man will have his choice of the three sports, and will be selected as assistant manager in his senior year and varsity manager in his junior year. The freshman team in his junior year and retire at the end of that period.

The candidates will be rated on scholarship, executive ability, industry, efficiency, reliability and personality. One of the reasons for the combined competition is that it will broaden the acquaintance of candidates with men of three sports.

Minor sport numerals and letters will be awarded to varsity and freshman managers.

TENNESSEE COACH TO CONTINUE  
KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—The announcement that Coach Robert E. Neyland will be allowed to remain as football coach at the University of Tennessee for the next four years was received with enthusiasm at Knoxville Tuesday. Through arrangement made by Maj. Gen. Leslie Brown, chief of army engineers, Major Neyland, although he is to be transferred to the War Department, will continue to coach the football team of the University of Tennessee. Neyland is a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity.

PUTNAM ELECTED CAPTAIN  
Eliot T. Putnam Jr., 30, center on last year's football team and quarterback on the Harvard varsity football team of 1928 and 1929, was elected captain of the varsity football team for this winter. Putnam was elected captain of the varsity football team for this winter. Putnam was elected captain of the varsity football team for this winter.

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE ELECTS  
ORONO, Me.—Capt. V. H. Hume '31 of Berwick has been elected unanimously captain of the University of Maine football team for 1930. Hume prepared for this fall's election, was elected captain of the varsity football team for this winter. Putnam was elected captain of the varsity football team for this winter.

A. A. CLUBS SHORTEN SCHEDULE  
SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
CHICAGO—Fourteen games have been dropped from the schedule of the American Association of Professional Baseball Clubs for the 1930 season. The race of 154 games begins on April 15 and closes Sept. 21. These losing days is a week earlier than usual. Fewer doubleheaders will be played under the new plans.

HARTFORD, CONN.  
Pianos, Radios  
Victrola  
Movie Cameras  
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Watkins Brothers  
241 Asylum Street

Ready Now for Fall  
Knox Hats  
Hart Schaffner & Marx  
Suits and Topcoats  
HORSFALL'S  
93-99 Asylum Street, Hartford, Conn.  
"It Pays to Buy Our Kind"

## The Ensemble

is the most popular garment in the tailored ready-to-wear.

WE HAVE AN UNUSUAL ASSORTMENT  
Women's Shop—Third Floor  
THE STACKPOLE MOORE  
TRYON COMPANY  
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STOCKING  
"RUNS"  
MENDED  
BRIED, Send or Mail Parcels to  
STEOS  
Hosiery Repair Service  
NEW HAVEN, 536 Malley Bldg.  
Liberty 7080  
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Branches in Principal Cities  
U.S.A. LONDON PARIS BERLIN

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Hats  
are individual and smart  
Sold exclusively by the  
Outlet Millinery Co.  
905 MAIN ST.—HARTFORD, CONN.  
and our branch stores  
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These SAGE-ALLEN SERVICES  
Are Ready to Help You in Your Christmas Shopping  
PERSONAL SHOPPER  
When in a hurry when it's stormy, when you'd like advice about clothes, or gifts, or parties, telephone the Personal Shopper.  
NEW ELEVATORS—  
Two new ones, recently installed in the rear of our new store, will take you quickly and comfortably from floor to floor.  
POST OFFICE—  
and Information Desk. Have your packages weighed, stamped and mailed from here. And also check your parcels while you are shopping in other parts of the store.  
Main Floor

G.Fox & Co.  
Incorporated  
HARTFORD  
After-Thanksgiving  
CLEARANCE  
of  
APPAREL

When You Think of Jewelry  
The buyer of jewelry has to trust very largely to the reputation for integrity borne by the one from whom a purchase is made.  
BUY YOUR JEWELRY ONLY WHERE REPUTATION BACKS IT  
These items will be of particular interest to you at this season.  
Dresser Silver in Sterling Silver  
Watches for Wrist or Pocket  
PORTER AND DYSON  
Silversmiths Diamond Merchants  
54 MAIN STREET, NEW BRITAIN

GILVERMINE  
Tavern and  
Galleries  
An Inn, beautifully furnished with things of other days, and also galleries where paintings and objects of art are on exhibit and sale.  
Here you may enjoy the furnishings and exhibits without being asked to buy. If you are seeking lovely things, we are glad to show you whatever may be of interest to you.  
Here, too, delicious home-cooked food and expert service await you. Spend the night, or stop for luncheon, tea, or dinner. You will go on your journey refreshed by courteous attention and the restful beauty of the surroundings.  
ELLEN HEATH, Manager  
Silvermine, Norwalk, Conn.  
Telephone Norwalk 2300

One big reason:  
It tastes so good!  
Boston Branch  
Grocery  
L. H. Birch, Manager  
West Hartford Center

When You Think of Jewelry  
The buyer of jewelry has to trust very largely to the reputation for integrity borne by the one from whom a purchase is made.  
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## RESTAURANTS

### BOSTON

The Candy Box  
Next to Uptown Theatre  
DELICIOUS HOME-MADE CANDY  
and ICE CREAM

Cafe De Marseille  
210 Huntington Avenue  
Special Luncheon 35-60c  
Table d'Hôte Dinner 75c  
Sunday Dinner, Chicken or Turkey, 75c

GRACE HORNE'S  
CERULEAN BLUE  
442 and 444 Stuart Street  
at Dartmouth

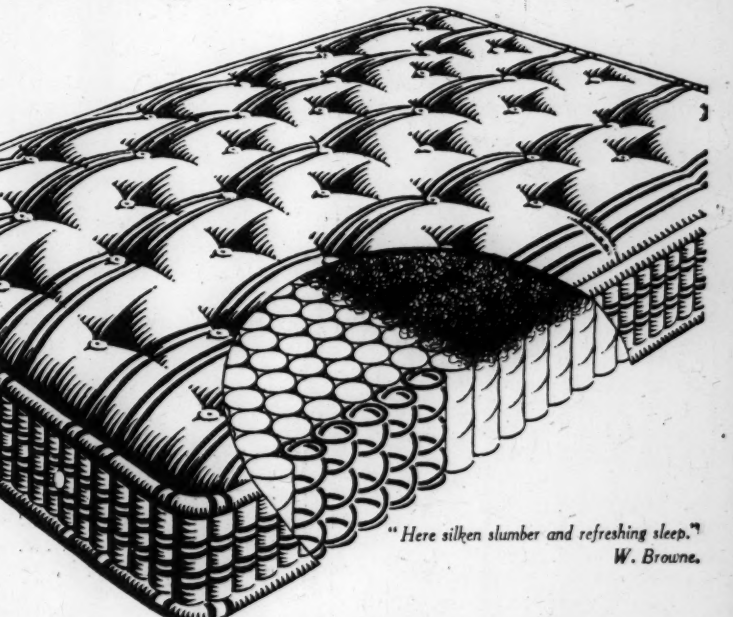
A Bit of Paris with New England Cooking  
LUNCHEON TEA DINNER  
Just back of the Copley Plaza

BRICK OVEN TAVERN  
40 JOY STREET, BEACON HILL  
Lunch 12-2 Tea 4-5  
Steak, Chop or Chicken Dinner,  
6-8—\$1.25  
SUNDAY—Tea 4-5, Dinner 6-8  
For reservations in horse stable  
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When in Boston Dine at  
PINK'S SEA GRILL  
Located Opposite Copley Plaza Hotel  
on Dartmouth Street

Steaks, Chops and Chicken Cooked in  
All Styles. Lobsters Our Specialty





**Fashioned and built superb  
for sleep-luxury**  
A pocketed super spring-  
centre Mattress enveloped  
with the finest materials  
with patent pocketed edge  
and real ventilation

# SOMNUS

## POCKETED SPRING

# MATTRESS

Ask your Furnisher or write us for booklets  
THE BEDDING HOUSE OF RHODES, CARLTON CROSS MILLS, LEEDS  
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\_\_\_\_\_



# Fashions and Dressmaking

## Somersaulting Fashions

Lines are so subtle and the manipulations of materials so ingenious this season that lovely fabrics show to great advantage in interpreting them. Panné velvet, by the way, is the fabric in the limelight. The finest quality is woven with an especially long pile, while the less expensive grades are merely transparent velvet with the pile flattened down. The most elaborate evening wraps, the most sumptuous gowns are developed in this highly flattering material. The warm, rich tones are chosen: Patou's new dahlia shade, amber, Burgundy, sapphire, ruby, golden-brown and black are preferred to pastel colors. These are best reserved for shimmering satins and supple crêpes. Rarely are either afternoon or evening frocks fashioned of panné velvet in light colors.

### Designed Velvets

Printed velvets are demurely lovely. The designs are sparsely sprinkled, showing more ground than formerly. As a rule, the motifs are small on a dark background, but there are a few of the strikingly low designs with large figures, intended either for evening wraps, linings for wraps or dinner gowns for matrons. One which gained much attention when displayed at a recent Paris showing, was a white poppy sharply contrasted against a black background.

Plaid velvets are frankly novelty



Wide World  
The Aviator Is the Name of This Chic  
Two-Piece Sports Costume in Yellow Tweed.



## How to make delicious Salads and Sandwiches

Every detail of making and serving salads and sandwiches told in one book. Amusingly simple directions. Pictures make every step clear. How to make 36 delicious sandwiches and 40 appetizing salads. Just what you need for luncheons, teas and parties. Send only 50 cents and we will send this book, "Salads and Sandwiches," by return mail. Worth many times the price. Money back if not satisfied.

WOMAN'S INSTITUTE  
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"Stop pulling your shoulder straps"  
LINGERIE  
CHAIN GRIPS  
will hold them in place. Fronts of grips are as smooth as a button and will not tear. Lingerie or the most delicate fabric. The chain on all numbers has fine soldered links. All are furnished in neat gift boxes except the 75c quality.

Plated Green or White Gold... \$ 7.75  
White Gold Filled... \$13.50  
Enamel Pink or Cream... \$15.00  
Sintered Silver... \$17.50  
Solid White 10K... \$37.75  
Agents wanted. Send for free novelty catalog.

CALDWELL SALES CO.  
144 Ninth Avenue San Antonio, Texas



See this  
New  
FULLER  
Correct  
Shape  
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in which you will be interested when the Fuller Man calls to explain his many helpful aids to cleanliness and beauty. Notice its shape.

To get Fuller Service before the next regular call of your Fuller Man, phone local Fuller Brush Co. branch or write the Hartford, Conn., factory.

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48 BRUSHES - 49 USES - HEALTHY TOOTH - CLEANING TO 42220

Don't Discard Those Old Shoes

Recolor Them Like NEW with MOONBRITE

THE NEW LEATHER COLOR

Moonbrite is a flexible leather color for renewing shoes and other leather objects. Easily applied, Moonbrite won't run or rub off. Dries quickly. You can apply light colors over black. Flexible as the original leather. New York. A set sufficient to refinish 2 pairs shoes, together with bottle of special cleaner, and a neutral cream for colored shoes with brush sent complete to any address \$1, postpaid. Use coupon, check color desired. Order TODAY, satisfaction guaranteed. Get double wear from those shoes you have discarded. Splendid for re-coloring and decorating pocketbooks. Monitor readers secure splendid results. Read this letter: "I have used Moonbrite on shoes and like it so much, am writing for another bottle."—Mrs. J. P. M., Providence.

BRITE PRODUCTS, 34 Irving Place, New York, N. Y.

Please send postpaid set of MOONBRITE (color checked below) with special cleaner, cream and brush. Enclosed find \$1. Navy Blue—Gold—Brown—Green—Gray—Champagne—Cordovan—Silver—Red—Black—Royal Blue—Russet—

Name.....Address.....

THE LATEST SHOE SMARTNESS

—AND MADE WITH THE EXCLUSIVE FEATURE

ARNOLD GLOVE-GRIP SHOES

Priced \$10 to \$15

Your first thought is of the shoe's grace, its smartness, its well-tailored appearance. And then as you slip in your foot, stand, and step, you immediately sense its glove-slug comfort. The exclusive Glove-Grip feature gives that astonishingly perfect fit, that gentle lift to the delicate instep muscles. Arnold Glove-Grips, for all occasions, are shoes to satisfy even the most fastidious.

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## Children's Fancy Dress Costumes

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

THE holiday season will soon be here, with fancy-dress parties, and every child wants something with which to amuse his friends. These sketches and suggestions may help.

"A Topper on Top, and a Topper Below" looks delightful carried out in black and white.

The hat is covered in black velvet with the wide band and bow of white, watered-silk ribbon. The under brim is lined in white georgette. The buckle is easily made from paste-board, covered with a piece of the silk ribbon. Some blue and white crystal beads sewn onto this make a most effective buckle.

"The Topper Below" is also made from black velvet. The upper part of the little bodice is of white georgette. The brim of the Topper below is cut from stiff buckram, the outside edge of which is wired. The shape is then covered in black velvet, the under brim lined with white.

As a variation, satin with a broad-cast finish is offered by some manufacturers. In a large silver or gold design, it is suited more for wraps, while the small all-over patterns are intended for informal frocks.

In spite of the mode for supple fabrics, moiré and stiff falls are widely used for evening wear. Satin-backed moiré in plaid or printed design is popular for semi-formal dresses, and metal moiré for wraps and gowns.

New Departures

Lelong sponsors coarse tulle, especially those patterned with squares alternately filled with checks. Lanvin uses the leaf design on many of her fairy-like frocks for young girls. Lelong's tulle designs are embroidered by hand. Marie Bordé's designs are of velvet, while Vionnet's are embroidered with several harmonizing colors darker than the ground.

There have been many radical changes in the use of fabrics this season. For example, the lamés are tailored this season, chiffons and transparent velvets are no longer formal fabrics, and tweeds are correct for informal afternoon wear, providing they are not of the out-and-out burr variety.

Tweeds and jerseys are very deceiving. Where the feminine fabrics such as chiffons and velvets have gained a tailored quality, tweeds have reversed it and claim the dressmaker touch.

For Sports Wear

To be sure, there are English tweeds still made by hand in the part of England north of the River Tweed from where they first originated. These tweeds are rough, dyed by hand with lichen and bark, and plainly intended for sturdy sports wear.

Outside of these tweeds with their mellow colors, which are achieved through hand-dyeing, the English prefer black and white mixtures to any bright colors. These are exported to America. The Sweetinburgh tweeds are the only exceptions. The color combinations of chestnut-brown and black, pale yellow and black are truly excellent. In the yellow and copper-reds, the rusts and oranges there is all the vividness of autumn.

Then there are novelty tweeds and jerseys which are as dressy as silk. In making ensembles of a matching tweed dress and coat, manufacturers use a heavy tweed mixture for the coat and a light-weight one for the dress. Then they dye both in the same dye bath. The result is a coat of vibrant, glowing color and a dress of the same design but a lighter color. Sometimes the lining of the coat is the same material as the dress.

Silk tweeds belong neither to the tweed nor silk family; they are more in the class with printed silks. They closely imitate the weave of the softer, machine-made tweeds and make ideal dresses for in-between seasons when tweed itself is too warm. Gayly splashed prints are of the same type as silk tweeds, and like them they may be used for many practical articles such as daytime dresses, blouses, negligees, and pajamas.

There is a new French bag which at one minute is a roomy bag and the next is a comfortable pillow. It is made of beige suede utilized on the leather side. The pillow divides in the center, forming two compartments, one of which is lined with waterproof plaid taffeta. When the zipper fastening closes across the top, the two compartments fold over, and the bag is changed to a plump pillow, which one might find quite useful in traveling.

Spend or Dream

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Millinery advertising has recently established a novel record by the use of photographs and telephotographs. By this speedy method an importer is able to put before a distant merchant not only an explicit description of a model hat just received from Paris, but on the same sheet with the telegraphed message there appears a clear and satisfactory picture of the imported article. Such a telephotograph, with the photograph and the telegram appearing side by side, is obviously a good advertising feature for the milliner receiving it. One milliner is reported as having framed the first telephotograph received and used it in connection with a window display of copies of imported models.

Telephotographs

Another point in favor of this type is that it has a bar which runs widthwise from the frame and contains notches for eight hangers. In spite of holding all these dresses, it does not take up much room; the frame which holds the top measures 8 by 22 inches.

A New Handbag Ornament

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

The vanity-case brooch is an elegant trifle that may solve a problem, for in these days, when it is desirable for everything to match, it may be considered desirable to possess at least three or four handbags. These the skilled needlewoman can sew for herself, probably from the brocade or velvet that makes her dresses, and instead of buying an expensive clasp for each, she now provides herself with a vanity case brooch of jewels or multicolored enamels and pins it to each bag in turn.

Spend or Dream

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Spend or Dream

made from organdie-muslin in red, white and blue.

The closely fitted little bodice is of blue, with three large pompons of red, white and blue. The knickers are completely hidden by frills of red, white and blue, alternately, which meet the frills, starting from a little below the waist.

The head is swathed in a triangular piece of red organdie-muslin. Flesh colored stockings and red shoes complete this happy-looking rigout.

Some red, white and blue balloons strung on a red ribbon would add a gay touch.

A Bunny Rabbit

This costume is made entirely from white Teddy bear cloth, and is most becoming.

The headpiece is separate, and the bodice and trousers, cut in one, fasten up the back.

White rabbit-wool gloves, and white shoes complete the most cuddly bunny rabbit.

Should this be considered too warm a dress for a party, the trousers and sleeves could be cut quite short, and socks worn.

A Saucy Sweep

"A Saucy Sweep" should prove a novel and inexpensive fancy costume. The under blouse is of smoke-gray georgette with a large black glacé silk bow. The smart little coat is made of dark smoke-gray cloth, bound with black braid. The collar and cuffs of the blouse are pulled over the coat. The corduroy velvet knickers are of the same shade as the coat.

The crown of the saucy little velvet cap is soft and loose, and the peak is cut in pastebord and covered in velvet.

Long black stockings and black shoes are worn.

A sweep's broom can be very simply made from cardboard, blackened and cut to represent bristles, and fastened onto a small broom handle. Then one has a very dainty little sweep, who would make any party merrier for his presence.

A French Clown

This gay-looking costume can be most economically put together. It is

Theater Turbans

EVENING turbans, for dinner and theater wear, are quite within the possibilities of the home milliner as they consist merely of an unlined tulle cap with folded velvet or satin ribbon border. When made to order, these little turbans usually are, the tulle is often chosen to match, approximately, the wearer's hair. The tulle being unlined, is hardly visible over the head, so that the effect of such an evening cap is almost identical with a coiffure banded with velvet or satin of a shade harmonizing with the ensemble. Light and medium shades of brown are especially attractive in such a dressy head covering.

The favorite adjustment of the border is to have the ribbon lie flat across the forehead in bandeau fashion, but sufficiently high to give the smart "off-the-face" line. The ribbon is then brought down on each side, crossed at the back to form a deep neckline and the ends brought up on the tulle to form any outline that proves most becoming. The ends may be tied in a bow at one side or crossed and fasten with a jeweled pin.

A band of brilliant closely fitted to the head with an upward point in front is a strikingly beautiful feature of a silver tulle cap, this arrangement of the rhinestones giving a coronet effect. Such a turban is not removed at the theater, being considered a head-dress rather than a head covering.

Be Proud as a Peacock

Wear Strutwear

Hosiery for Men, Women and Children

Strutwear Knitting Co. Minneapolis, Minn.

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## THE HOME FORUM

## A Literary Coincidence

TWO topics at this moment outstrip all others in the race for expression, two unrelated in themselves and yet not altogether so, as it happens, in my thought. They both became topics almost on the same day. One was the announcement that the new and current issue, the five hundred and tenth, of the famous Edinburgh Review, the doyen of quarterlies, would be the last: the other was the publication by the Poet Laureate, Robert Bridges, on his eighty-fifth birthday, of his longest poem, a philosophical poem of four thousand lines, entitled "The Testament of Beauty." To me both of these events are more than ordinarily moving. I do not live so completely out of the world as not to have read of Mr. MacDonald's visit to President Hoover, or of the financial crisis in Wall Street, or of the fall of M. Briand's Ministry in France, or of the latest apotheosis of Signor Mussolini. And yet I should not be candid if I did not confess to thinking that perhaps only one of those much-noised topics—namely, the first visit of a British Prime Minister to a President of the United States of America—will prove to be of such lasting interest as these two purely literary events.

First of all, why does the cessation of the Edinburgh Review chime in with my thought with the publication of "The Testament of Beauty"? What is the most famous sentence ever printed in the "Edinburgh"? It is not the opening sentence of Jeffrey's article on the first appearance of Wordsworth's philosophical and longest poem, "The Excursion"? "This will never do!" True, Wordsworth was not yet Poet Laureate; and literary criticism, to say nothing of public manners, has traveled a long way since Jeffrey's day. Even if there were to be another number of the Edinburgh Review it could not be expected that "The Testament of Beauty" would be greeted in quite that style. But is it not at least amusing to speculate what Jeffrey would have written of this long philosophical poem, which is a thousand times further removed than "The Excursion" from all that poetry meant to that acute, dogmatic, but by no means unpoetical or insensitive little lawyer—I call him "little" in affectionate remembrance of Sydney Smith's frequent allusions to his stature and in particular the delicious comment on his expected elevation to the Bench: "His robes . . . will cost him little: one black rabbit will clothe him to the heels."

Jeffrey's standards for long and serious poems are Milton and Pope; and I should be the last to underestimate them or to quarrel with Jeffrey's phrases "the loftiness of Milton . . . the pointed and fine propriety of Pope." The fatal fall in Jeffrey as a critic was however that his standards were so rigid: lawyer though he was he had no conception of the "leader rule." He actually began his first critical article in the "Edinburgh," a review of Southey's "Thalaba," with the statement that "poetry is not conceivable, that 'Poetry has this

much, at least, in common with religion, that its standards were fixed long ago by certain inspired writers whose authority it is no longer lawful to call in question." He does not say who these inspired writers were, whether Aristotle and Horace the critic, or Homer and Virgil and the rest of the great Greek and Latin poets. But anywhere for English poetry the representatives of these orthodox canons are Milton and Pope; and it is judged by these standards that Jeffrey found Wordsworth's "Excursion" "a tissue of moral and devotional ravings, in which innumerable changes are rung upon a few very simple and familiar ideas; but with such an accompaniment of long words, long sentences, and unwieldy phrases—and such a hubbub of strained raptures and fantastical subtleties, that it is often difficult for the most skillful and attentive student to obtain a glimpse of the author's meaning."—What, we may well ask, would he have made of "The Testament of Beauty," a rhapsody of psychological and ethical speculations in a meter which the poet himself calls "his loose alexandrine," but which it is quite certain that Jeffrey would not have recognized for Alexandrines or any other known meter whatever, and would have asked "a compassionate author" to excuse him if he was "unable to distinguish this kind of verse from prose?"

Perhaps this is idle speculation. The notorious blunders of Jeffrey and his contemporary critics in their judgments on Wordsworth and Coleridge, Shelley and Keats, have made their successors far more chary of assuming the office of judge and executor of new poems. Indeed, at the present day, partly for that reason, and partly because most of the critics are poets themselves, the tendency is rather toward exaggerated praise than indiscriminate censure. As far as I have observed, the Poet Laureate's great poem has been received with a chorus of something like awe and admiration, which reminds me of the reception of the sermons of Præd's Vicar:

For all who understood admired  
And some who did not understand them.

The first impression of some two thousand copies, was sold out in a few hours, and yet I do not think it is a very rash conjecture that scarcely two hundred of those buyers were fitted by education and experience to appreciate with any approach to justice both the matter and the form of the poem. The matter, in barest summary, is a synthesis of the intellectual, the moral, and the humanistic faculties, or, from another point of view, the analysis of the concept of beauty. It is presented with a wealth of argument and illustration drawn from a great range of long-pondered learning, from the most ancient of the Greeks, and from the most modern investigations of natural science and psychology. Quotations from the Bible, from Aristotle, from Dante, Shakespeare and others are incorporated in the text, in which you must be prepared to meet with Greek and Latin untranslated and with technical terms of philosophy undisguised. The main symbolism of the poem is borrowed from Plato's famous comparison of human nature to a charioteer, a person driving two horses; but Bridges, in accordance with modern psychology, refuses to Reason the absolute supremacy; and of the horses he says:

"Both are good, but of their wildness they are restive both and wilful, nor will yield mastery, unless they feel the hand of expert manage and good horsemanship."

Even these lines will give some faint idea of the form, which will be, I fancy, intelligible, at first sight, to even fewer than the matter. But I must put off the continuation of this fascinating topic to another day, and confine your youth with a few lines of the poem just as a specimen, a what, I hope, to your curiosity if not to your appetite! Please observe that the unusual spelling is the author's, not mine nor the printer's:

"Tis laughable that man should fondle such surprise at animal behaviour, seeing some beetle or fly—whose very existence is so negligible a brief—act more intelligently than he might himself have been there to advise with all his pros and cons, his cause, effect and means: Such conduct he will style 'Marvels of Instinct,' but what sort of wisdom is this that mistaketh the exception for the general rule and the rule for the exception? Since the animal world immeasurably outnumbereth the species of man, and wholly is ruled by instinct: 'Tis the Reason of man that is the exception and marvel; . . . Reason left to herself relleth on anxious and essential premises which she can neither question nor resolve, things far beyond her holding her anchor in eternal Mind, characteristic universal, the firm rock whereon her lofty watch-towers are planted, and all her star-gazing observatories built."

N. S.

## Dogwood, November

But yesterday the trees were aflame With orange berries by a strange name,  
Nor does one know just when they came.

Today they are stripped of beauty,  
And bare;  
No clustering colour anywhere.  
The wind runs seeking here and there.

Ask the squirrels where wild fruits go—  
Small gray birds and squirrels know.

By the feel of the air, it is going to snow.

ETHEL ROMIG FULLER.

## Thanksgiving

For peace, and its manifold blessings,  
For the hope that peace will endure,  
For the steady growth of understanding between nations,  
For those who look out from our watch-towers, scanning horizons,  
calling down to us comfortable words;

For the swift increase of knowledge opening the treasure-chambers of time, exploring unimagined distance, searching the vast and the minute, pushing back the walls of thought;

For quietness and quiet reflection,  
For song that springs like a flower and blooms out of quiet,  
For music and its ministry,  
For music set free at last and throbbing round the planet so that the sheser places sing and the sea hearkens and the isles of the sea rejoice;

For leisure, inestimable boon, increasing year by year;  
For labor, our great good friend, and for rest, his sister;  
For play of children, play of men and women, heart-free, trustful, unquestioning, asking naught beyond their own delight;  
For laughter,  
(Yes, and for tears also, because we can see now their beauty and their beneficence);  
For success,  
(And also for apparent failure, out of which has often come a deeper good than easy attainment might have brought);

For rosy dawns and golden sunsets;  
For the pomp of noonday, mystery of midnight;  
For the ever-changing pageant of the sky;

For the brown familiar earth, our home;  
For trees, flowers, birds, our companions on the earth, whose charm never fails us, whose beauty we can never reach to the end of, who reveal to us each day some new and wonderful thing;  
For a single day, one of many, when we walked through miles of loveliness and when beauty kept pace with us mile by mile;

For a single tree, vibrant, elate with inward glory, that spoke to us in untranslatable words,  
(Yet all the words we shall ever speak are charged with that tree's message);  
For one bird that seemed to sing to our hearts alone,  
(Yet all the words shall hear that singing, for it overflows our hearts);

For a spider's web dew-spangled, shadows of river-reeds on swiftly-slipping water, an owl calling from a hillside in the dusk, a cluster of fringed gentians, tawny freckles grain of a butterfly's wing, an old cart-track through tall grasses, a majestic elm;  
Ah, for every recollection of loveliness that will not leave us but shines with a clearer light at each return;

For wonder, and for the common-place—because we know now that nothing separates them and that all things are purely wonderful;  
For the farthest star and for the cloud that we crumble in our fingers because we have learned that they are equally mysterious;  
For the beauty of men and of women and of children, deep-shining within them and never quite hidden from our eyes;

For books;  
For those silent companions of the great past who still speak to us and smile,  
(Ah, the mighty host of them! wise, strong, merry, indignant, joyous, sad—telling us all they know, hinting all they surmise, withholding nothing from us);

And more than all, for friends,  
(Because surely it is they who halve every other joy and multiply every blessing. Without them, what were the value of peace, of quiet, of labor and rest, of books, even of beauty? Without them happiness could not be, for it would end with ourselves.)  
For friends present and friends remembered, for never-forgotten and ever-unforgettable friends;  
For friends.

ODELL SHEPARD.

## A Bit of Andersen's World

Down every one of the streets of lower New York, in spite of the large trucks and horses and endless wagons which rumble along the water front, there is a quaint shop before which people stop and stare. For here in a glass case is a grinder at his wheel, a little figure, as ingenious as possible, grinding behind the glass. To complete the picture there is a diminutive carpenter wielding a saw; "Knut," the tailor, continuously pressing; and "Mike," the shoemaker, drawing his thread. And the blacksmith hammers and blows that is the exception and marvel; . . . Reason left to herself relleth on anxious and essential premises which she can neither question nor resolve, things far beyond her holding her anchor in eternal Mind, characteristic universal, the firm rock whereon her lofty watch-towers are planted, and all her star-gazing observatories built."

If you open the door and step in, you will see clocks of all sorts, from a great tall affair from Denmark, which plays a tune every hour, and you are told, contains sixty wooden organ pipes playing old tunes, thirty-two in all; it was made in 1780, and here it is today, just as good as ever. There are Swiss and German carved clocks, with yodelers, who come out every quarter or half hour and blow a tune on a pair of horns. Then there are mechanical canaries who sing.

Truly, a Hans Christian Andersen kind of place; and the proprietor, who comes from the same part of the northern world, likes to talk just as delightfully and picturesquely of his shop of treasures as Andersen might. There is nothing in the way of clock mechanism he does not like to examine. Some of these ingenious clocks are his own handwork. And all day long the people on the crowded, thronged street stop and stare.

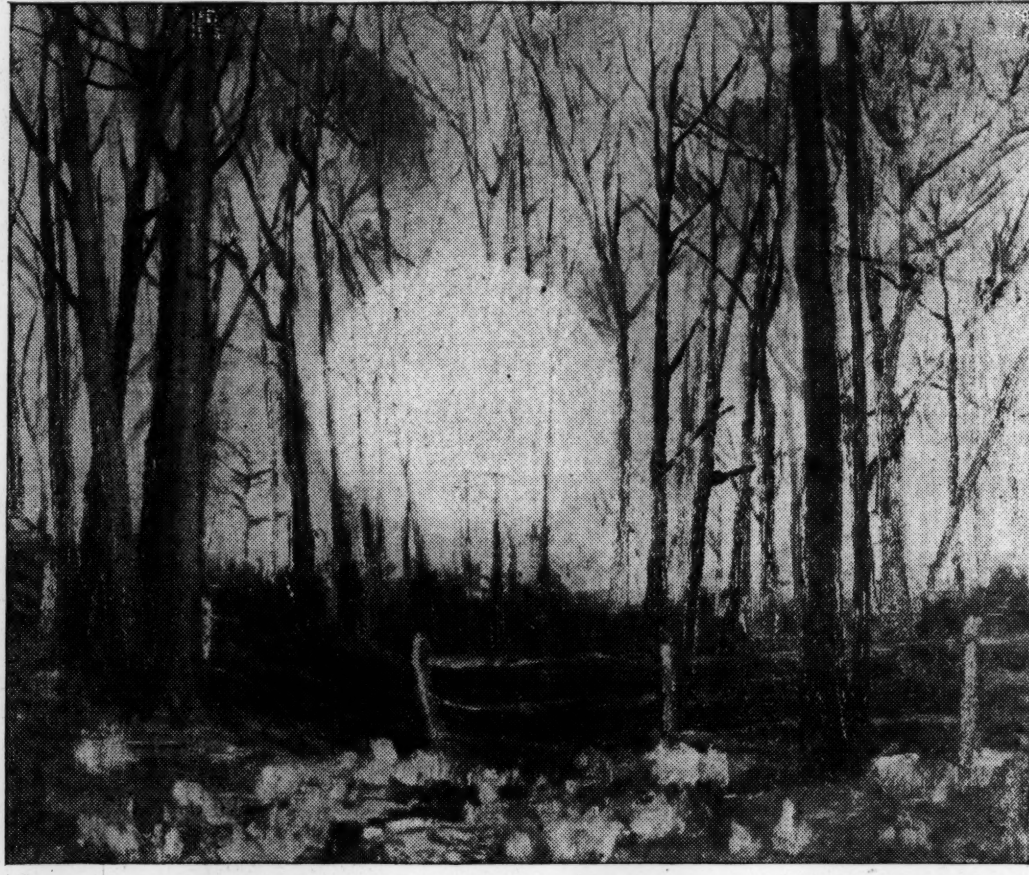
## Heart's Ease

mouse-colored cows browsed along, in broad leathern collars and each with a heavy bell, that dropped into the stillness its dir, sweet-toned clang, peaceful and soothing. Gentians flecked the turf, and by and by the path wound up through a far-stretching spread of glowing Alpenrosen, ruddy, sturdy mountain dwellers, at first sight of which one involuntarily thrills with the excitement of a long-hoped-for satisfaction.

The next surprise was a tiny lake, just below where the steep climb began, a pool of brightest turquoise, the color being a property of the water as well as from reflection. Perfect in its tranquil beauty and purity, and what a mirror!

Soon everyone was busy trying to find the firmest footholds. There was no longer any path but constant

steady climbing onto rock ledges or between boulders, and often hand-over-hand clambering up sheer cliff faces, that permitted no hesitation nor backward glances. The struggle was severe and long, but at last all had stepped out upon the small plateau at the summit. The reward was more than that of merely having done a difficult climb or won a rapturous view. There, where there was little prospect of human eye admiring or even seeing, growing as beauty's sake alone, were thousands of tiny blossoms of the purple and white heartsease carpeting the ground, their serene faces lifted to the sky. Involuntarily the thought arose and has often since recurred as a cheery reminder: "Heartsease can be won by climbing and is worth it—possibly it is won no other way!"



Harvest Moon. From a Painting by D. Owen Stephens.

## Mary Ellen Meets the Sea

So that was what the three-penny-bits were for! Ten of them! All at once in one lump! Two shillings and sixpence; a whole halfcrown! And Mary Ellen had never guessed that, each week when her mother had wrapped the silver coin in a piece of paper and put it into her hand, with repeated instructions not to let it roll down the Cat Steps or fall into the Red Beck but to give it straight to Teacher, she was accumulating the means for an "excursion" to New Brighton. In fact, carrying a weekly coin somewhere was more or less a custom with the MacFadden family. There was the twopenny a week on the coal club, paid to Tim McGreggor at "The Blue Swan," the penny a week blanket club to be paid back in full at Christmas time, the threepence for the Yorkshire Penny Bank, which was collected at the Chapelgoers' fortnightly pie supper, and the three-penny-bits were very little thought. The secret was out now, and she herself was to be the immediate beneficiary.

A day's trip to New Brighton! At seven Mary Ellen knew all there was to know about everything in the world except the sea and, naturally, she felt that it was high time for her to complete the scope of her knowledge and add to an extensive experience an acquaintance with that force which she had been taught, perhaps erroneously, to regard as the particular possession of a woman named Britannia. She knew Britannia was a woman because she had seen pictures of her, in an old-fashioned dress and with a big garden fork, carved on her Saturday pennies.

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ers managed to direct their straggling charges to a ferry boat which transported them to their destination. Mary Ellen clung tight with both hands to the rail of the ferry boat, and feels to this day that had she not done so the motion of the boat, which, although apparently level as a baking board, must have been pitching and rolling, would most assuredly have delivered her to the placid waters beneath it. It was not, however, until, minus her shoes and stockings, and with her dress and petticoats tucked inside her bloomers as if—to quote Mrs. MacFadden after the picnic—she had never been ironed at all, that she encountered her first wave and, with a feeling that she was expected to do it, she sat down in the middle of it. It was cold and it was wet, and Mary Ellen had a chance to taste it. She kept out of the waves for the rest of that day and wondered why people made such a fuss over the sea. It was just as wet and just as cold as the water from the tap at home. Only, of course, the water from the tap came in a thin, colorless stream, and this was in large quantities and had a great many colors moving through it. It was fascinating to see it unroll itself onto the sands, and how did it touch the sky without running all over it, the way the water spread over the attic ceiling whenever the pipe in the cistern broke?

Mary Ellen felt rather damp, so she let down her skirts and played awhile in the sand. She filled her pail with pebbles and seaweed and was just planning a neat little pebbly fort for her backyard in Calverton when Miss Thomas gave a bell. Time for luncheon. And there was not the slightest doubt of the timeliness of this announcement. All sat on the sand around the baskets of good things and ate well to with a will if not with a display of delicate manners.

And then it was that Mary Ellen made an important etymological discovery. The idea, at first embryonic and originating simultaneously with her first bite into alternate layers of ham and bread, grew upon her until, with a force which could no longer be restrained, she turned upon her teacher, her eyes aglow with the fire of the discoverer, and exclaimed, "Oh, Miss Thomas, now I know why!"

"Why what, Mary Ellen?" inquired Miss Thomas.

"Why we call them sandwiches, you know," said the discoverer, "it's the sand in them, of course."

Perhaps it was far-sighted on the part of Miss Thomas, and for all our modern ideas perhaps in consideration of her tender years, it was the best thing for Mary Ellen, but the discovery was never mentioned in the classroom, and no special mark was ever given.

Even apart from this unexpected development, however, the excursion was a very profitable one in many ways, and these years later it is safe to assume that all who at that time were making their first bow to the sea consider the trip an important mark in their various careers.

Heavenly Symbols

No broken rhythmic strings the harps of heaven have,  
Its flutes no dam nor rift to mar their lovely tones;  
And godly words of peace are there forever voiced!

Do we not faintly hear their sweet concord of joy  
In strains of tuneful music—set with noble words?

ERNEST C. MORSE.

## Thanksgiving: A Good Day

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AFTER Esther had succeeded in persuading Ahasuerus to reverse his unmerciful decree commanding the annihilation of the Israelites throughout the land, "the Jews had joy and gladness, a feast and a good day." Similarly, after the rebuilding of the wall around Jerusalem, the chosen people gathered together to hear the Word of God read and to keep a feast of joy to the Lord according to the admonition of Nehemiah, "Go your way, eat the fat, and drink the sweet, and send portions unto them for whom nothing is prepared: for this day is holy unto our Lord: neither be ye sorry: for the joy of the Lord is your strength." Such days of thanksgiving to the Lord were in definite accord with the precious traditions of the Hebrews, for their great leader, Moses, had taught them that failure to serve the Lord "with joyfulness, and with gladness of heart, for the abundance of all things" was an act of disobedience.

While the modern Thanksgiving Day observed in the United States of America has no historical connection with the feast days of ancient Israel, spiritually speaking the two have much in common, namely, the recognition of God as the source of abundant good, the acknowledgment of Him as the one saving factor in human experience, and the tender of joy, gladness, and praise, connected with the ceremonial of thanksgiving.

Gladness may be defined as happiness and gratitude spontaneously expressed in manner and action. Without gladness there can be no true thanksgiving; and only he who knows God aright can express true gladness, for his gratitude and happiness are founded upon the rock of spiritual understanding and the fruits thereof. One who has learned that God is Love and that God is All, as Christian Science teaches, has a recipe for harmony, hope, and gladness which no material circumstance can alter or take away.

If, through the ministrations of Christian Science, one has been saved from sickness, some enslaving sinful habit, or perhaps from the grave itself, he has a wellspring of thanksgiving and gladness in his heart every day. When the day of national thanksgiving comes, he does not need to search his consciousness for find reasons for gratitude. He joins wholeheartedly with his fellows in giving thanks to God because he has a correct concept of God, as Life, Truth, and Love, and a practical understanding of the real man's sonship with the Father. The results of such clear vision and spiritual understanding are health, integrity, and moral freedom. For these gifts all thanks are due to God, the one Giver of good.

In further comparing our modern Thanksgiving Day to the feast days of ancient Israel, it is interesting to note that the Israelites sent portions to those for whom nothing had been prepared to celebrate the joyful feast. At the Thanksgiving service held yearly in Christian Science churches, Christian Scientists have the opportunity

of sharing with others a portion of the abundant blessings attendant upon a scientific understanding of God. Thus many avail themselves of the opportunity to testify to healing, regeneration, and supply attained, and to give public acknowledgment for manifestations of good too numerous to calculate, and in some cases impossible entirely to convey.

Gladness is the companion of purity, innocence, faith, activity, and victory. Gladness and thanksgiving are expressed in harmony, happy expectation, peace, and praise. Divine Love makes glad by healing the sick, wiping away the tears of sorrow, giving right activity and supply. Gladness and gratitude must follow the release that Christian Science brings from self-imposed limitations.

Even as the little child, whom Christ Jesus bade us emulate, is glad and thankful for even the least manifestation of good, the Christian Scientist finds cause for gratitude where formerly he might not have recognized it. The reason for this is that he looks to God, Spirit, instead of to matter for good. It is for those things of permanent and universal value that men should praise God. Heaven-born harmony that knits nation to nation, as well as men to brother-men, prosperity that blesses all, abundance that brings no self-indulgence and suffering in its wake, and peace that does not tremble at every rumor of war—these all flow from His outstretched hand.

"For victory over a single sin, we give thanks and magnify the Lord of Hosts," writes Mary Baker Eddy on page 568 of "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures." It is better to destroy an error than to gain much gold. There is cause for deepest gratitude in the overcoming of selfishness and in the surrender of willfulness and undue pleasure-seeking. Meekness brings the heritage of abundant good. Purification of heart brings healing and hope. Just judgment of one's fellows and charity toward all make one rich in gladness. For in what shall one delight if not in the things of God—in Truth understood, Love lived, Life glorified in human experience? In the words of Jeremiah, "Thus saith the Lord, Let not the wise man glory in his wisdom, neither let the mighty man glory in his might, let not the rich man glory in his riches; but let him that glorieth glory in this, that he understandeth and knoweth me, that I am the Lord which exercise lovingkindness, judgment, and righteousness, in the earth: for in these things I delight, saith the Lord."

THE FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, The Mother Church, Falmouth, Norway St., Paul Rts., Boston, Mass. Thanksgiving Day, Nov. 28, 10:45 a. m. Subject for The Mother Church and all its branches, "Thanksgiving." Testimonial meeting every Wednesday evening at 7:30.

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# MARKET TONE VERY LARGELY PROFESSIONAL

Prices Are Allowed to Drift Aimlessly and Close Is Irregular

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NEW YORK.—In its main outline the market today was a replica of that of yesterday. The same inert ticker and the same lack of purpose characterized the trading.  
Volume fell below 3,000,000 shares, and although stocks were volatile enough to change prices on nearly every sale, the range was narrow.  
Opening prices were mostly higher, and the market was moderately higher for the first two or three hours, with now and then a rally brisk enough to indicate a hardish market to cover their positions for the holidays. But the bulls made no effort to pursue their advantages.  
When trading again relapsed into a dull period the market fell somewhat of its own weight. In spite of the late afternoon sagging away, however, the market had enough life in it to leave closing prices irregularly higher.  
The share market is now little better than a trading affair, with only floor traders and the professional element able to do much. Buying for the long pull is not at a very high rate, nor on the other hand is much liquidation going on except that which cannot afford to wait.

Bonds were somewhat slower and more irregular. Commodity markets were mixed, with wheat a bit higher and cotton working lower.

Prices Held Fairly Well

When the market was at its best numerous active speculators responded to 4 to 5 points. They included John-Manville, General Electric, Business Machines, Cash Register, Norfolk & Western, Atchafalaya, Automobile, Case, Calumet & Arizona, Union Pacific and American Can. Gains of 1 to 3 points were fairly numerous.  
Bulls were more, but prices held fairly well in spite of the indifferent showing of the October earnings statements. Utility stocks firmed up in response to the optimistic statements of the industry executives, but shares of companies which will take part in the utility building program were mostly higher.  
Let up in pressure against the copper stocks was a distinct help to the general list. The expected rest of a pivot on the "second line of defense" set for them by market prognosticators was avoided, inasmuch as most of them kept well in front of those defenses even on the late afternoon retreat.  
Money markets today were little changed. Offsetting the firming tendencies of the holiday currency demand and end of the month financial preparations, the demand for funds and others to employ idle funds over the four-day holiday kept the renewal rate down to 4 1/2 per cent.  
Money was available, the "out-side" at 3 per cent, and the time money was easier. Time money now can be had at 4 1/2 per cent, with few takers.

Possibility of Gold Exports

Not much talk was heard over the possibility of a reduction in the New York Federal Reserve Bank's discount rate this week. The expected rest of the bill market in the past two or three days and the beginning of what may be feared would develop into an extensive gold export, but prices held fairly well in spite of the indifferent showing of the October earnings statements. Utility stocks firmed up in response to the optimistic statements of the industry executives, but shares of companies which will take part in the utility building program were mostly higher.  
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Business Recession

This month's review of business by the Federal Reserve Board calls attention to the fact that the stock market is based on the view that the decline in stocks somewhat tardily reflected business recession rather than forecast. It is pointed out that the review of the situation, "Production in basic industries, which had declined for several months from the high level reached in mid-September, has shown a further reduction in October."  
The Board's index of industrial production for the month of October, 1929, is 117.1, compared with 114.1 in October of last year. Thus, while business has been falling, it has been holding about a year ago. About the time when people will begin looking for the worst effects on business of the stock market break it may be found that recovery is in full swing.

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## THE YOUNG FOLKS' PAGE

## A Kink and a Puzzle

By ARTHUR WALLACE PEACH

"WELL, Bob, I guess I have you trimmed at last," Blair Roach said as he threw himself onto the couch in Bob Freeman's room. "Coach Browne has just put up the list on the bulletin board, and my name is there!"

Bob looked up from the book he was reading and smiled. "Blair, there's no doubt you are a better player than I am. Congratulations, old chap. I have tried mightily hard to make the team, and I shall keep on trying, but I'm glad you are to play in the big game with Stanley on Saturday. It will mean a lot for the old school to win from Stanley after losing for five years."

"What I can't understand, though," Blair said suddenly, his face shadowing, "is why Coach Browne keeps working you out in my position."

Al Lacey, Bob's roommate, who had been listening to the conversation spoke sharply. "Do you realize how that sounds, Blair? You certainly think you are pretty good—and you are, but don't advertise it!" Blair's face reddened, and anger flickered in his eyes. "I'm good enough to win the position—and that proves something doesn't it? As for—"

"Hold on, fellows," Bob said quietly. "Hot words always make trouble for those who speak them and others, besides. Cool off, Blair. You have won the position. Why the coach puts me in as often as he does, I don't know. I have been puzzled myself, but I suppose he wants to train me for the 'sub's' job, and I'm willing to be on hand if I am needed."

Peace entered the room with Bob's calm words, but Blair did not look satisfied. "That's true enough, but he works you in my position more than he works the other subs in other positions. It looks as if—well, I don't know how it looks, but I don't like it."

"The principal thing is to go out and play your best for Heddon, Blair," Al said encouragingly. "Don't worry about the rest of it." "I'm not worrying, mind you. I've won the position, but I don't like to feel that I may be chucked out of it by Bob. I think I'll try to do better than he is in my position as well as admit it."

"Can you make that chap out, Bob?" Al asked as Blair left the room. Bob shook his head slowly. "He seems to be a good chap in some ways, but there's a kink in his head somewhere. He makes trouble for himself and everybody else. But it is a puzzle why Coach Browne keeps me working in his position. I'm too slow somehow to get a clever pivot, and you need to know how to pivot in basketball today. Blair is an artist at it. Well, perhaps the game will unravel the puzzle."

Al smiled at his "roomie." "I hope you get into the game. I'll go down to the practice this afternoon and see what's up."

Al did as he suggested, and at 4 o'clock he was in the gallery looking on as they practiced. The game with Stanley was the big game of the year, and many of the students were watching the practice also. Blair, at his position at right forward, was playing a swift, certain game against the second team, but the comments around Al showed that the watchers, while they admired Blair's playing, did not like him.

"Funny thing," Al thought to himself, "that chap, everywhere he goes, seems to sow ideas that sprout into thorns for himself. Hold on, Coach is taking him out."

With a scowl, Blair left the game, and into his position trotted Bob. The practice game went on. Slowly the first team drew ahead of the strong second team, and finally the game was over.

"Can't see through it," Al told himself as he went to the dormitory. "I certainly would favor Blair as a player and not Bob, but it seems mighty good to see Bob out there. Probably Blair will be as sour as a crab-apple tonight because he was taken out."

Blair did not come to Bob's room that night, but the two chums heard from other students echoes of Blair's remarks about the incident at the practice game.

At 7 o'clock the next evening, buses decorated with Stanley banners rolled in, and soon the galleries in the gym were gay with colors and alive with cheering students. Al, from his seat, felt the thrill of the coming game as Blair left. He took only one look at Bob seated on the "sub's" bench.

The Stanley Game

The game started with a rush. Blair was playing his forward. A quick formation, a neat pivot, a beautiful jump shot, and Blair had caged the first basket for Heddon. The play whirled toward Heddon's cage, was broken quickly, and before the lone Blair left by Stanley could get set Blair dropped another basket in for Heddon. The hall rang with the quick, sharp Heddon cheer.

"Guess the boys are coming through," Al told himself with glee. The battle went on. Heddon drew four baskets ahead before the quarter ended, but just before it closed Stanley turned loose an odd play that resulted in a basket—and then another.

The Heddon team gathered together on the floor, and Al could see that they were puzzled and excited. An argument started among them, and before it ended the whistle blew and the game was on again.

The Stanley team started with a rush and caged two baskets in the first minute of play; then, to Al's amazement, the Heddon team seemed to go to pieces. Blair seemed to be as speedy as ever, but something had gone wrong.

"Well, of all things!" Al thought. "They look just the same, but they aren't the same team by a long shot."

A whistle blew for a foul, and before play started Al saw the rugged figure of Bob come onto the floor and Blair leave. Al yelled a word of encouragement. He saw time called and watched the Heddon team gather around the Heddon captain. The players patted Bob's back. The team talked with heads together, and back at the whistle, they whirled into the game.

Al was stumped again. Heddon

looked like another team. Fast and sure they went after the Stanley team. Bob, at right forward, did not shoot a basket, but steadily he "fed" the ball to little Jimmy Scott, the left forward, and Jimmy, who could shoot if he was not good for much else, began to fire the baskets.

The Stanley team began to lose ground, become nervous, make errors followed with baskets. The second half found Bob still playing, his calm face and alert eyes showing no nervousness or doubt. The Stanley team spurted now and then, but Heddon's play was steady, sure and driving hard; and at the last whistle Heddon was eight points ahead.

An hour later Blair came into the room where Bob and Al were talking the game over. His face was sober as he sat down.

"Bob, I've solved the puzzle. I started to tell Coach Browne what I thought of him, and he told me this"—Blair choked a bit—"that everything is fine when I am playing until we begin to lose, and then I start finding fault and criticizing, upset the team and make them lose their courage. He says Bob seems to cheer them up, put confidence in them, make them work harder." Blair paused. "Fellows, it's true. I saw it tonight, and I saw something more—that I've got to cut out some of the things I have been saying with a short knife so that I wish you would help me to do it."

Bob, touched by Blair's earnest, troubled face, jumped to his feet and clapped his hand to Blair's shoulder. "Old chap, you can certainly count on me!"

"Hold on! Don't leave me out of this!" Al added, holding out his hand to Blair. "Count me number three!"

## Trees as a Hobby

By C. F. GREEVES-CARPENTER, F. R. H. S.

TO STUDY trees as a hobby is a most interesting and absorbing occupation. It is not necessary to go for long trips into the country and the woods to do so. Trees may be studied almost as well in your neighborhood park.

No two trees are exactly alike. The type of foliage differs, so does the bark, the fruit, and the seeds. Then, too, the manner in which the branches spread differs with the different species. Compare the maple and the elm the next time you see them. The one has a well-rounded head, and in the other the branches go upward, bending over to form a vase-like shape when seen from a distance.

If you are starting out to study trees as a hobby, it is a good plan to make a small collection of twigs and leaves and seeds. The leaf collection can be started at any time when the foliage is on the trees, but the twig and seed collections should be started until the fall, when the trees have shed their foliage. On rainy days and nights, the collected specimens could be studied at leisure in your own home. There are many excellent publications issued free of charge by the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., and by the Bureau of Plant Industry located at various state capitols. The State College of Agriculture for many states also issues forestry publications for free distribution.

How to Identify From this wealth of literature the leaves and twigs may be identified—the more common varieties readily and the others after more practice has been acquired in running down identification tables. I know this sounds like study, which is a hard grind for most of us, but actually once you've made the start the rest will be easy and also very enjoyable.

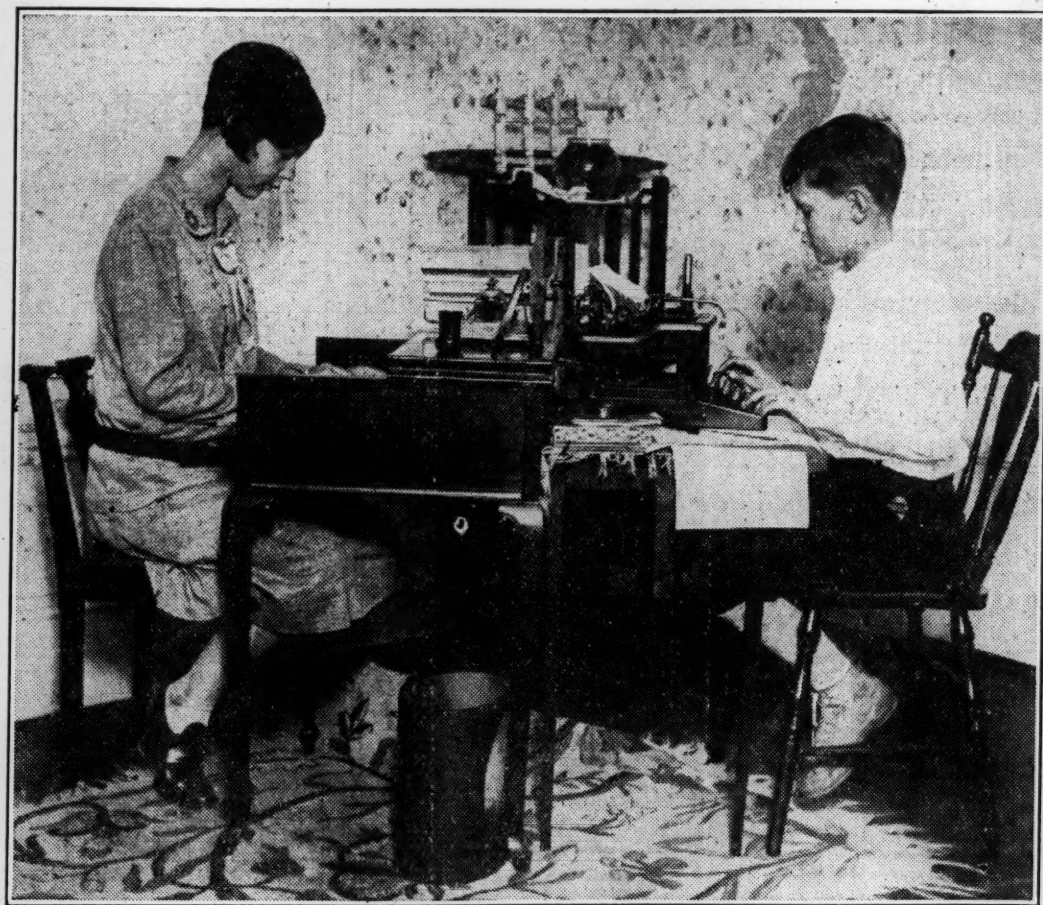
One can show a friend such a collection correctly named and neatly labeled with considerable pride and a consciousness of achievement. Twig collecting is quite simple. The twigs should always be taken from a side branch and should be cut obliquely with a short knife so that a piece of about six inches is selected. This would show the bud system and formation, as well as the bark. Each twig taken should be labeled when collected. The specimens should be put in a cool, dry place so that they may dry out slowly.

Book and Knapsack For collecting, take along a large book for the leaves (and when collecting twigs a knapsack will be found excellent). The book should be about the size of a ledger and can be bought for a few cents at the five and ten-cent store. Take only typical specimen leaves, and put a leaf, flat, between each page of the book. When you take your day's collection of leaves home, they should be put in a press either in the book, or, if you want to use the book again the next day, between newspapers. If you don't happen to have a press, you can easily make one by using newspapers and putting a heavy weight on top of them.

Seeds may be collected in the fall. The winged seeds of the maple are a familiar sight to anyone and so are the acorns. Seeds may be kept in little envelopes and each envelope labeled with the name of the parent tree, or they may be mounted with the leaf and twig of the same tree.

For mounting specimens, get a large loose-leaf book and affix the specimens to sheets of paper with gummed cloth tape cut into thin strips. As few strips as possible should be used. Of course, only one side of the sheet should be used for mounting. All of the leaf stem should be mounted, and it is also a good idea to have two leaves of each type of tree—one mounted to show the lower.

So far I have dealt only with the



Marcia Bacon, 12, and Her Brother, Charlie, 10, Editor and Business Manager of the Douglaston Weekly, Have Started to Supply Their Community With a Newspaper With a Circulation of 250 Copies.

leaves of deciduous trees, trees which shed their foliage annually. The evergreens, as the name implies, always have foliage on them. (Here is an interesting puzzle for you to solve—why should one type of tree shed its foliage yearly and another be covered with foliage throughout the winter?)

The needles or leaves of evergreens are more difficult to mount than leaves from deciduous trees, as, when the needles dry, they drop off the stem.

A sheet of paper should be covered with a light coating of glue. The evergreen specimen should be placed on this prepared paper, and light pressure applied so that the needles come in contact with the glue. Then transfer the glued specimen to the sheet it is to be mounted on.

Fruit Specimens Fruit cannot always be mounted (nuts are considered as fruit as well as fleshy fruit like apricots). When it is not practicable to mount the fruit, draw a representative fruit, natural size, on the sheet of paper containing the leaf, twig and seed.

The specimen books should be so arranged that each contains groups of specimens from the same family. Evergreen and deciduous material should, of course, be kept separately. As each sheet is made up, so the material on it should be correctly and fully labeled.

Aside from the collecting of leaves, twigs, seeds and fruit, the tree itself is well worth studying. It is made up of a root system which often extends as far in the ground as the branches extend in the air, and, in many cases, even farther. The big heavy roots act as props to hold the tree in the ground, and on these prop roots there are a number of fine fibrous roots which are the real feeding rootlets.

The trunk of a tree is made up of heartwood in the center, the sole purpose of which is to act as a support for the tree. Surrounding the heartwood are a number of annual rings which comprise the sapwood. Next comes a thin layer known as the cambium, the growing tissue of

the tree. Then, protecting this thin, delicate, all-important cambium, layer, is the bark.

It is by the number of annual rings that the approximate age of a tree is ascertained. If you examine any saved log you can readily pick out the heartwood, sapwood, cambium and bark. These all extend through-

out the tree—from the roots to the tips of the branches.

The hobby of tree study may become a profession, and lucky indeed is the boy or man who can find his work his greatest interest—his chief amusement. There are thousands of people in uncongenial jobs just working to gain a livelihood. Find out your interests as soon as you can, experiment around, change your hobbies, and then search out the possibility of making your selection your life work. It ought to be interesting, congenial, healthy and profitable—see that your chosen occupation measures up to some preconceived standard.

If you think you are fond of a rough, outdoor life, there is the romance (and the hard, healthy work) of the lumber camp. There is the work of the forest ranger, and that of the park or estate superintendent, and of the tree surgeon. There is also work in the mills for those who are interested in lumber, and in lumber importing and exporting firms which often send men abroad. Then there is the possibility of foreign work on rubber plantations. Finally, there is much scope for the research worker.

Make your selection of bulbs from the varieties especially adapted to growing in water. Snowdrops, white paper narcissus, crocuses, scilla, or Roman hyacinths are good. With a sharp knife cut holes into your cork islands of proper size for holding the bulbs tightly. Put the bulbs in the holes, fill the dish with water, and float the "planted islands" in it.

The bowl with its bulbs should be put into a dark place until the roots are well started. Then it can be brought into the living room where the interesting development can be watched and enjoyed by all.

[We hope the "Roman tea party" will be a success, Dorothea.—Ed.]

Dear Editor: Just a few words to tell you how much my family and myself appreciate The Christian Science Monitor. We have been getting it as long as I can remember. We may have gotten it before. As a small child I read The Children's Page, and now at the great age of 13 I read the Young Folks' Page with growing interest. Each day I find something new, something more interesting. I would certainly be lost without it.

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Dear Editor: This being my first attempt at writing, I am a bit shaky. We are living in the country at present and cannot attend church, but every Sunday morning we read the lesson and sing songs out of the hymnal.

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THE CHATEAU, OAK PARK, ILL.

## The Mail Bag

Liverpool, England

Dear Editor: I am once again writing to you to thank you for the joy I receive through the Mail Bag.

Yesterday was Guy Fawkes Day, and although it was pouring with rain, many fireworks were set off.

We saved half of ours to set off tonight. When we lived in the country we used to have a big bonfire in our garden, and all the children living near were invited.

I am fond of travel, and collect photographs, postcards and stamps. I now have a large stamp collection, for nearly all my correspondents have sent me stamps from the states they live in. With some of my correspondents I have exchanged photos, stamps, postcards, and with one I am exchanging school magazines. It is awfully interesting. I have one letter from such a long distance as Barbados, West Indies—over 3500 miles.

I go to the Calder High School, and learn Latin. As we need a new piano for our school hall, this is what our Latin and form mistress has proposed we should do. We (our form) are going to hold a Roman tea party and invite elder Latin scholars in our school and also the staff. Some of the girls will be dressed as Roman slaves, and we shall eat food which the Romans ate, and the conversation will be in Latin. Afterward we are going to sing Latin songs, have Roman games and competitions, and at the end we shall give a Greek tableaux. It will be great fun, and do you not think it will be a good way to get money for the piano?

I should like letters from girls of my age (15) from Australia, Africa, New Zealand, India, China, Norway or Holland. I already have several from America.

With love to all Mail Baggers and yourself, dear Editor.

Dorothea C. [We hope the "Roman tea party" will be a success, Dorothea.—Ed.]

Dear Editor: All my life I have been interested in books about foreign countries, and my greatest desire is to visit some of them, preferably America, but not yet having had the chance of gratifying my wish, I long for a correspondent abroad, especially someone who is in need of letters.

I am 17 years of age, and live in London. I would love to ramble about my city in exchange for views and pictures of other lands, and so if boys anywhere see this letter, and wish to write to me, I will gladly answer their letters.

Best wishes to all Mail Bag readers, Robert B. Herne Hill, London, England

Dear Editor: Just a few words to tell you how much my family and myself appreciate The Christian Science Monitor. We have been getting it as long as I can remember. We may have gotten it before. As a small child I read The Children's Page, and now at the great age of 13 I read the Young Folks' Page with growing interest. Each day I find something new, something more interesting. I would certainly be lost without it.

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and sports, my favorite sports being swimming and ice skating, and I have been living in New Jersey, where ice skating is the winter sport. I was on the W. C. hockey team (ice) and racing team. Margaret P.

(Translated from the German) Altona, Germany

Dear Editor: Today in Sunday School we were told that we could have a friend in America. Therefore I should appreciate it if you would kindly let me have an address. I should like to have a friend of about 14 or 15 years. It would be lovely if she were able to read German, for in that case I would write in German, as I am not yet able to express myself easily in English. The friend could answer me in English; that would be fine.

It is always lovely in Sunday School. I have also read some stories from our lending library. I should also love to read "The Life of Mary Baker Eddy," by Sibil Wilbur, but that book is always out.

I am 14½ years old, and live in a suburb of Altona, with my parents and three sisters, in a home with a garden. I am going to a girls' academy in our neighborhood. I should be very glad, if you would let me hear from you before long.

Ilse Kuntze, [Your letter will bring you a friend, Ilse.—Ed.]

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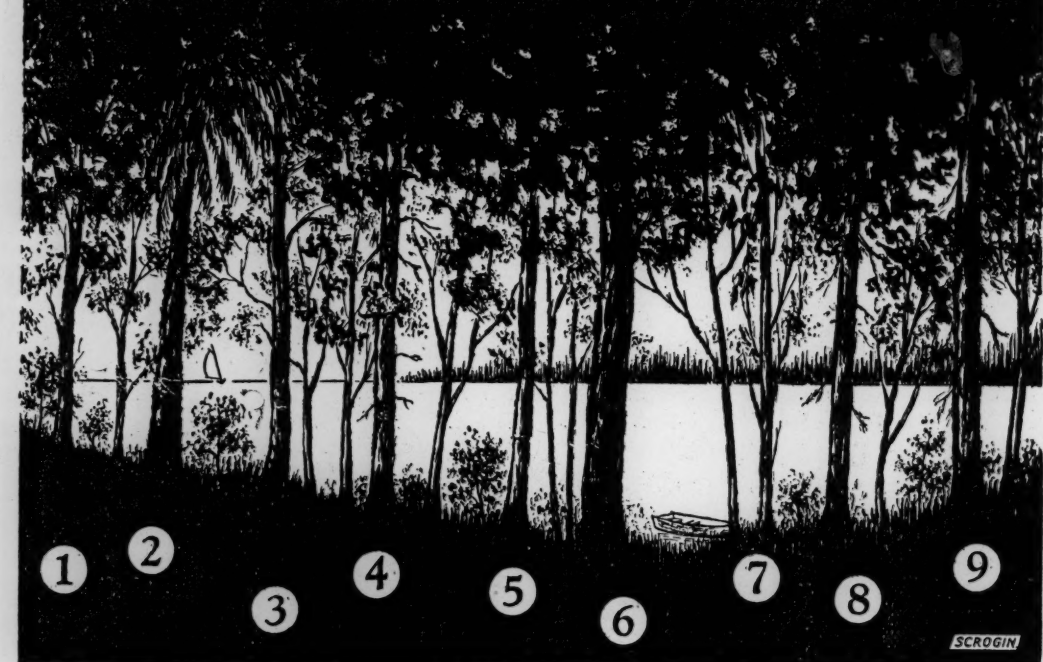
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Can You Name All of Them



## Can You Name All of Them

ONCE upon a time (or so the legend goes), the trees of the Great Green Grove decided to give a party, on the shore of the Emerald Lake.

They thought it would be jolly to invite some of the other trees, too, so invitations were sent far and wide.

That everyone might have an enjoyable time, and get acquainted easily, each invited guest was requested to wear a badge with his name upon it.



# DRY TRAP SNAPS BY INDICTMENT OF CHICAGO MAN

(Continued from Page 1)

ruary that brought them into Jamie's employ. He secured their release on probation from prison term sentences.

Two other trucks accompanied the one caught in the traffic accident. Government agents said the trucks carried a consignment to Al Capone. The two trucks moved through Gary unhampered.

It was a Government theory that the two Capone trucks, after safely passing into South Chicago, were hijacked by members of the "Bugs" Moran "mob," this taking place shortly before the Moran gang massacre. It was this trip, too, that led to the Indiana liquor investigation, with its subsequent flood of federal indictments.

## Canada Helps to Dry Up

**Detroit-Ontario District**  
DETROIT (AP)—United States immigration officers confiscated a rum-laden airplane and arrested its pilot at a landing field on the outskirts of Detroit, while across the Detroit River in Canada the Windsor provincial police raided a liquor export docks between Belle River and Amherstburg in a drive against Ontario's liquor problem, the illegal dispensing of liquor declared for export.

The American officers' arrest was made after they had gone to the field, informed that an airplane carrying aliens would land. Instead of aliens 12 cases of whisky were found, they reported. It was the fifth airplane which American officers have seized here for liquor-running in five months.

The Canadian raids also were extended to the north shore of Lake Erie, near the Kingsville district, where purportedly a number of liquor-running airplanes are based for their flight into the United States. Canadian officers say that it is during the transportation of liquor stocks from export docks to airplane loading fields that some of the various consignments, all exempt from the country's excise tax, are diverted for illegal sale in Canada.

Several seizures of liquor were made by the Canadians, the largest being a lot of 125 cases of whisky found on a dock at Amherstburg.

## Six Missouri Counties

**Raided by Dry Agents**  
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo. (AP)—Seventy-nine persons were arrested by federal agents in pre-Thanksgiving liquor raids extending over six central Missouri counties.

More than a score of prohibition agents conducted the raids, which centered at Jefferson City, the State capital, Columbia, seat of the State university, and at Sedalia, Mo. Both the Sedalia and local jails were filled with the alleged liquor smugglers. The National Prohibition Act waited to furnish bonds for their later appearances in Federal Court.

The raiders started their work in Columbia, seeking to dry up sources of alleged liquor supplies to university students. Several drug stores were among the places raided and quantities of alcohol and liquors were seized.

## Enforcement Broom

**Sweeps Idaho Clean**  
WALLACE, Idaho (AP)—The liquor clean-up of northern Idaho, where federal officials claim municipal officers have made their own plans in a huge rum ring conspiracy, reached new heights as raids continued after arrest of 17 persons in Wallace, including four city officials.

Herman J. Rosen, mayor; R. E. Wenker, sheriff of Shoshone County; W. H. Herrick, former mayor; Charles Bloom and Albert Chapman, deputy sheriffs, and 12 other persons were charged with conspiracy to violate the prohibition laws.

The Federal Grand Jury was reported to have returned more than 70 indictments against officials and business men of the silver mining district. More than 80 persons already have been arrested.

## INSTALLMENT BUYING IN MOTOR INDUSTRY

PHILADELPHIA—Installment selling, with the financing of automobile purchases on the time payment basis, is one of the factors expected to come to the rescue in the present business depression, says Automotive Industries.

Many of those hit by the stock market, it is explained, now will buy on installments instead of paying cash, which would assure them the volume of sales of automobiles in 1930.

## Cunningham RADIO TUBES

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# The Dialer's Guide

Features are followed by name of sponsor and network used to parenthesize. "CBS" is Columbia Broadcasting System; "WJZ" Chain; "WJZ" Chain; "Chicago Studio" and "Pacific" are the four general networks of the National Broadcasting Company. These four networks are operated in a continental plan, each coast-to-coast hook-up is employed. If only single station is used, its call letters will be given. All time specified is eastern standard except Pacific and Chicago Studio network features, which are given in their respective times.

## FOR MONDAY, DEC. 2

**Vocal and Instrumental**  
Caroline Andrews, soprano; string orchestra (WJZ Chain). 11:30 p. m. Wren, and Schubert's "Ave Maria," by Miss Andrews. Moszkowski, Macdowell and Massenet by strings. 7:30 p. m.

**Franklin Baur, tenor; Vaughn De Leath, contralto; Hugo Mariani, conductor** (WJZ Chain). 8 p. m. Easton Kent, tenor; Marian Gilbert, contralto; male quartet; Max Dolin, conductor (Firestone-NBC Pacific). 9 p. m.

**Favorite Music of Sir Esme Howard** (Edison-WJZ Chain). Transcription of the British Ambassador to the United States who is retiring in February. 9 p. m.

**Dolores Cassinelli, soprano; Instrumental quartet; Frank Beck, conductor** (General Motors-WJZ Chain). Transcription of the Spanish manner exploiting an automobile and a most Scandinavian music. 9:30 p. m.

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LYTHAM ST. ANNE'S

## T. A. INGHAM &amp; SON

High Class Grocers

Try Our Own Boiled Ham  
All orders receive prompt attention.  
14 St. Albans Road, St. Anne-on-the-Sea.  
Phone 534

## MANCHESTER

## LONSDALE HOUSE

(PROP. M. COOKE)

LADIES' & GENTLEMEN'S  
OUTFITTERS

"RADIANT" Men's Wear a Specialty

322 Slade Lane, West Point, Levenshulme

## HARRY MILLER

GENTLEMEN'S HATTER, HOSIER,  
GLOVERStockist of "Mentor" shirts,  
"Jaeger" underwear, etc.

183 DICKINSON RD., RUSHOLME

## ALSO BROS.

Coal &amp; Coke Merchants

35 & 37 TUNNEL ROAD  
Tel. Waverley 308

## ROSIE DAVIS

The noted house for  
Ladies' Fashions

74 BOLD STREET Tel. Royal 4985

## UNDER CITY HEADINGS

## England

## LIVERPOOL

(Continued)

## Pioneer Stores

LIMITED

9-19 BOLD STREET  
HOME FURNISHERS

The COSY HOME

can be obtained at ONCE  
through our modern system of  
payments, made to suit your  
convenience.

## GEORGE HENRY

LEE

AND COMPANY LIMITED

Quality for Quality

Liverpool's Lowest Prices—Always

## CHOICE

CHRISTMAS GIFTS

Glass and China

Safe delivery guaranteed

W. Litherland &amp; Co. Ltd.

23-25 Bold Street  
LiverpoolFOR GUARANTEED  
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

IRWINS

180 BRANCHES IN THE DISTRICT

WE SELL CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S SPECIALITIES  
PEAK FRANKS BISCUITS, JACOBS BISCUITS & MOST  
OTHER WELL-ADVERTISED PROPRIETARY LINES.

(Established a Century)

## James Smith &amp; Son

MUSIC SELLERS LTD.

"Pianola" Pianos, Organs,  
Gramophones, Records, Music, etc.

A Complete Music Store

Ask our Advice before you buy  
(Catalogues free)

76-72 LORD STREET, LIVERPOOL

## BON MARCHÉ

(LIVERPOOL) LTD.

THE STORE OF FINE QUALITIES  
AND MODERATE PRICES

## VISIT

## COOPER'S CAFE

In pleasant surroundings, you may have  
delightful, inexpensive luncheons or teas,  
served daintily and efficiently. Delicious  
light refreshments of every variety are a par-  
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Cooper &amp; Co.'s Stores, Ltd.

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ENGLISH and  
FOREIGN BOOKSELLERSDepartments for Stationery, Fountain  
Pens, Arts and Crafts, School Requisites,  
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Catalogues on application.  
Inquiries carefully answered.

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HOUSEHOLD NEEDS—BRUSHWARE  
CUTLERY—ENAMELWARE  
LOCKSMITHS—GAS-FITTERS  
GENERAL REPAIRSLeather Lane off Dale St., Liverpool  
Opposite North John St. Phone 6286 Central

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Shop at 75, CLIFTON ST.,  
6-22, THE SQUARE,  
LYTHAM ST. ANNE'S

## T. A. INGHAM &amp; SON

High Class Grocers



UNDER CITY HEADINGS

England

WALLASEY

**IRVING**  
GUARANTEE SATISFACTION  
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS!  
BRANCHES THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT

WHITLEY BAY

PLUMBING & HEATING

WM. MILNE

Glengale, Marine Gardens,  
Whitley Bay. Phone 553

WIGAN

**LAMB & BULLOCK**  
Beef and Pork Butchers, etc.  
Corned Beef and Pickled Tongues  
constantly on hand.  
4 MARKET STREET, WIGAN

YORK

Furs Remodelled, Cleaned, Relined

Ethel Jones

MILLINER  
20 BLAKE STREET  
Hand Blocked Hats a Special Feature  
Domestic Hot Water Supply,  
Central Heating, Sanitary  
Engineering & Plumbing, Etc.  
A. E. CHALLENGER & CO.  
Castle Mills Bridge, YORK.  
Tel. 2515

Scotland

EDINBURGH

**MOCCASIN**  
Slippers for Gifting  
are in great choice  
at  
**Bairds**  
14-19 SOUTH BRIDGE

**CHRISTMAS GIFTS**  
If in doubt what to give for 1929  
Visit "The" Irish Linen House  
34a Frederick Street  
Handkerchiefs all grades and colours.  
Lunch Sets in linen and lace effects.  
Bridge, Tea and Coffee Sets.  
Inspection & comparison invited.

**The BEST GIFT**  
is a GOOD BOOK  
We will gladly advise you in your  
selection of Christmas Books.

**R. GRANT & SON**  
126 PRINCES STREET  
Original  
Oriental Wares  
34 Frederick Street  
HEBRON GLASS  
ARABIAN  
PALESTINE POTTERY  
ORIENTAL CONFECTIONERY  
"For persons of exclusive &  
discriminating taste."

**Christmas Gift**  
Suggestions  
Large Selection suitable for  
Ladies and Gentlemen  
ALL AT MODERATE PRICES  
Ties, Scarves, Gloves  
SHIRTS, HANDKERCHIEFS,  
DRESSING GOWNS  
PULLOVERS and CARDIGANS  
SILK HOSIERY, etc.  
AITKEN & NIVEN  
Tailors & Outfitters  
46/47 Queen's Ferry Street Phone 23228  
DECORATORS

**Middleton & Son**  
SHOWROOM  
22 DUBLIN STREET  
Attractive Christmas Gifts  
in  
Pot Plants and Bowls of  
Hyacinths, Tulips, etc.  
Fresh Cut Flowers all the year round  
RAVELSTON NURSERY  
BLACKHALL Phone 62314  
E. B. MITCHELL  
Plenty of Hot Water with  
Gray's Independent Boiler  
Can be connected to your present  
domestic hot water system.  
A real success and an economy.

**James Gray & Son**  
85 GEORGE STREET, EDINBURGH  
Specialists in Hot water supply.  
YOUR CHRISTMAS CAKES  
and PUDDINGS  
are a certain success if you procure your  
ingredients from us. Come and see our win-  
dows. Lovely display of Christmas Cakes  
and Puddings. The buyer of 45d. worth gets  
the same delicious attention as the lady  
who spends £1.10.

**DRYSDALE BROS. Ltd.**  
113/5 Newington Road Phone 42459  
For Good Household  
**COAL**  
try Andw. Stewart  
Herlioth Coal Depot, Warriston Road  
Edinburgh. Telephone 23589  
HATS and CRAFTS  
GIFT SHOP  
Will be delighted to show an exclusive  
selection of British and Foreign Handicrafts  
suitable for gifts, Christmas Gifts, etc.  
Moderate Prices

**LOUIS H. MACKAY** 65 Newington Road  
We have a large selection of  
**CHRISTMAS CARDS**  
Our Artistic Calendars include a variety of  
unlimited, exclusive designs. Unusually priced.  
DIARIES STATIONERY BOOKS  
P. RITCHIE  
84 Lauriston Place

**WILLIAM ORR LTD.**  
BUTCHERS, POULTERERS, GAME  
DEALERS, SAUSAGE FACTORS  
By appointment to H. M. the King  
130 George Street, Edinburgh  
Telephone 21234 Telegrams "Sheep Edinburgh"  
Our Motto is "Quality, Service, Satisfaction."

Why not send a Box of Oranges  
or Apples this Christmas?  
WM. BROWN & CO.  
41 Queensferry Street Tel. 22524  
FLOWERS VEGETABLES FRUIT

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Scotland

EDINBURGH

(Continued)

**TURKEYS FOR CHRISTMAS**

Also Geese and Game and the Finest  
Selection in Edinburgh of

Prime Fresh Fish

Vans deliver  
daily in  
district.

**Johnston Green**  
Established 1780  
3 SOUTH CHARLOTTE STREET  
EDINBURGH Phone 26193-4

For RELIABLE WATCHES

come to R. L.  
Christie. When you  
carry one of our  
famous watches  
you don't have to  
wonder "or cal-  
culate" the correct  
time, or always  
need to "regulate"  
it.

**Ten Per Cent Discount for**  
Cash during December  
Ladies' gold wristlet watches with  
silk band . . . . . From 65/-  
**R. L. CHRISTIE**  
BANK STREET, EDINBURGH  
Telegrams: "Ironclad, Edinburgh"  
Tel. 22662

**CHARMING CHRISTMAS GIFTS**  
in HANDPAINTED HANDKERCHIEFS  
from THE MISSISS LAURIE  
**LADIES' HAIRDRESSER**  
140 Princes St. (westend) Tel. 26469

**Lovely Selection**  
of Choice Fruits for the Table  
During the Christmas Season.  
**J. W. KEYS**  
6 India Place Phone 24436  
Agents for Lyons Cakes

**MACFARLANE & DICKSON**  
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Law and General Stationers  
Lithographers, Printers and Embossers  
CALENDARS and CHRISTMAS GIFTS

**ALL KINDS OF PRINTING**  
for Programmes, Lectures, Leaflets  
Cards, Business or Private  
**W. S. ROBERTSON**  
Covered by General Printer  
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GLASGOW'S

'Premier' BookShop

for books in every walk of Literature  
to suit all ages and at all  
prices. All the latest editions of  
every description. Large stock of  
books for presentation.

**GRANTS BOOKSELLERS**  
The Grant Educational Co., Ltd.  
91 and 92 Union Street

**For Christmas Shoppers**  
GLOVES, first favourite in Gifts for  
Friends abroad.  
DRESSING-GOWNS, attractive and  
warm.  
HOSIERY and HANDKERCHIEFS  
always useful.  
Good selection in all departments.

**A. & M. GAIRDNER**  
(Eliza Baxter)  
273 SAUCHEHALL STREET

**CHRISTMAS GIFTS**  
A. MACDONALD  
195 Bath Street Tel. Douglas 4461

**House & Office Coal**  
**DOUGLAS & NEIL MITCHELL**  
134 St. Vincent Street.  
Tel. 158 & 159 Central.

**Shoes of Character**  
Smart Shoes in fine Seal, Lizard,  
Dress Shoes in beautiful Designs and  
exclusive Cut.  
Famed for Golf Shoes throughout the world.  
**MARION GRAY, Ltd.**  
322 Sauchiehall St. Tel. Douglas 624

**FITZROY HOTEL**  
Fitzroy Place, Sauchiehall St.  
First Class Tourist & Family Hotel with  
moderate tariff. Convenient for Shopping.  
Theatres, Railway Stations, & Docks. Hot  
and cold water in all bedrooms. Near Chris-  
tian Science Church. "FITZROY"  
Glasgow. Phone Douglas 332.

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Advertisements under this heading appear  
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An advertisement measuring three lines  
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An application blank and two letters of reference  
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Situations Wanted heading.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**  
BROOKLINE, MASS.—For rent, high-class  
apartment in modern 2-family brick house.  
Must call for at least two insertions.  
An application blank and two letters of reference  
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Situations Wanted heading.

**ROOMS AND BOARD**  
FELLS EDGE  
Comfortable home for those desiring rest  
7 miles from Boston. MARY A. ROBINSON.  
7 Fell's Rd., Winchester, Mass.

**GREENSBURG**—Two refined people in coun-  
try home with all modern conveniences; home  
cooking. Tel. Seaboard 817-M or write Miss  
E. OLLIS, P. O. Box 122, Greensburg, Mass.

**GLENWOOD LODGE** (Yonkers, N. Y.)  
Overlooking Hudson, Palisades; ideal for  
permanent and transient guests; refined  
guests; high, exclusive district; 3 acres  
ground; flowers, trees, airy; freshly de-  
corated rooms; modern, modern equipment;  
inspiring outlook; quality food; no dancing;  
quick commuting; garage; ownership man-  
agement; reasonable. 380 North Broadway,  
Yonkers, Nepperhan 81. Booklet.

**WEST BOSTON, MASS.**, near Highland  
Station—Desirable room for one or two;  
other rooms; reasonable; board or privileges  
optional; Christian Scientist preferred. Park-  
way 5009-B.

**ROOMS AND BOARD WANTED**  
WANTED—Room and board, with Christian  
Scientist preferred, by young woman needing  
assistance daily; references given; near Boston.  
Preferred and reasonable rates. B-36, The  
Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

**ART WORK**  
LADIES' HAND BAGS  
Make Useful Christmas gifts  
MARY STEBLE  
welcome opportunity of serving you  
616 W. 125th St., N. Y. C. University 2019

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An advertisement measuring three lines  
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are required from those who  
advertise under a Rooms To Let or a  
Situations Wanted heading.

**AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE**  
**LOWE'S RENTING SERVICE**  
180 Allerton Road, Newton Highlands  
Arrange now for that short or long trip. See  
Pleasant View, Bow, Mrs. Edw. H. Lowe and  
many other points of interest. Cars for every  
occasion. Reasonable rates. Contact drivers.

**BOARD FOR CHILDREN**  
HOPE ACRES—Home near Boston where  
necessary class instruction is given for the  
seemingly mentally and physically handicapped  
child; experienced and trained in charge;  
every effort is being put forth to substitute  
education for idleness. P-37, The Christian  
Science Monitor, Boston.

**COINS AND STAMPS**  
For Reliable Information  
COINS, STAMPS, bought and sold; catalog  
quoting prices paid. Wm. W. HESSELEIN,  
101 Tremont St., cor. Bowdoin, Boston.

**DANCING STUDIOS**  
RICHARDS STUDIO OF DANCING  
30 Huntington Avenue, Boston  
Open for Season—Tea and Class  
Dances Friday Evenings—Tel. B. B. 0609

**DIRECT MAIL SERVICE**  
**Nash Letter Bureau**  
Multiplying, Mimeographing, Addressing  
Folding, Mailing, Photo Stenography.  
130 West 42nd St., N. Y. C. WISCONSIN 1168

**DRESSMAKING**  
GOWNS REMODELED OR ALTERED  
Telephone for appointment. Edwitt 8409  
Apt. 3, NEW YORK

**EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES**  
A.B.C. REGISTRY (EMPLOYMENT AGENCY)  
Edgecombe 1772—New York City  
BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office  
and Sales positions. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY  
108 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501. Gert. 2963

**BUSINESS RECRUITING SERVICE**  
MARY F. KINGSTON  
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Gert. 1554

**Commerce Employment Bureau**  
LEONIE L. WILLIAMS  
605 5th Ave., New York City Vanderbilt 2907

**FLORENCE SPENCER**  
Commercial opportunities for men and women.  
2 West 125th St., New York City  
Miss ALICE AGENCY—Investment, In-  
vestigation, BELLA BRIGER, License.  
Telephone: Harlem 6204-2469

**CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY**  
Newark, N. J., 21 Marshall Street  
Complete colored help on short notice.  
MRS. GEORGE M. DIXON, Proprietress  
Telephone Market 4115

**FLOOR RESURFACING**  
MR. VERNON, N. Y.—Plows, scrapers,  
finishes, new, custom machine; reasonable  
prices; work guaranteed. MR. CORLI  
KOSHEL, 130 Rock Ave., Tel. Oakwood 5250

**HAIRDRESSERS**  
WARD'S BEAUTY SHOP  
Hair Dressing, Hair Permanent, Waving,  
191 Monticello Ave., Jersey City, N. J.  
Tel. Bkr. 2658

**HELP WANTED**  
WANTED—Salesman now contacting  
with excellent independent gift shop;  
suitable department stores, gift, beauty shops;  
commission basis. Box 44, Des Plaines, Ill.

**WANTED—Teacher of arts and crafts**  
to private school on Friday afternoon.  
from 1 to 3 p. m. Phone Jamaica (N. Y.)  
1714-W

**HELP WANTED—MEN**  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Wanted, junior for  
apartment house; 425 w. Main St. and  
J. E. GOUTHERM, 917 Union Trust Bldg.

**WANTED—Experienced furniture finisher**  
Christian Scientist preferred; good salary;  
number and references. Address Box L-1,  
The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

**HELP WANTED—WOMEN**  
HOUSEKEEPER—In small home for mother  
and children; one who is neat, home in  
preference to large salary. Mrs. M. M. CHAM-  
BERLIN, Gloucester, Conn. Phone 2583

**WANTED—Assistant**  
for apartment house; 425 w. Main St. and  
J. E. GOUTHERM, 917 Union Trust Bldg.

**HOMES WITH ATTENTION**  
MISS THOMAS will accommodate  
guests desiring rest and quiet. 57 Whitford  
St., Roxbury, Garden 2846.

**JEWELERS**  
DIAMONDS, pearls bought for cash; call or  
send by mail. WILLIAM LOEB, 615 Fifth Ave.  
at 43rd St., New York, Vanderbilt 1053-M.

**MOVING AND STORAGE**  
E. F. CALDWELL, Inc.  
MOVERS  
OF FURNITURE AND PIANOS  
We own and run our own storage  
SEMPERLY TRIP 10  
New York, Philadelphia and inland points  
Also Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont  
115 CANAL ST., BOSTON  
Tel. HAY MARKET 3807

**OFFICE FURNITURE**  
FOR SALE—Large selection of  
new furniture for office or study. DRIVER  
DESK COMPANY, 6 East 24th St., N. Y. C.

**PAINTING AND DECORATING**  
INTERIOR and exterior work of highest  
grade; paperhanging, wallpapering; estimates  
cheerfully given. R. WHITE & CO., 21 Win-  
chester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1053-M.

**PAYING GUESTS**  
Two lovely homes with charming home at-  
mosphere, open fire, best table and service 5  
minutes' walk from station; opposite church;  
we are open for Christmas; one or two; no  
quitting; quiet. Tel. Greenwich 870 or write  
303 Millbank Ave., Greenwich, Conn.

**SILVER BIRCHES**  
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island  
Open all the year. Home-like surround-  
ings for golf, fishing and recreation.  
Phone Ronkonkoma 16

**RADIO SERVICE**  
Electrical Supplies and Radios  
and accessories and repair  
ARTHUR L. POY, INC.  
113 Middle Neck Road, Great Neck 1557  
LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

**REAL ESTATE**  
Home Finding Service  
Apartments rented. Insurance

**LOUISE F. ESSIG**  
202 Reshau Avenue EAST ORANGE, N. J.

**ROOMS AND BOARD**  
FELLS EDGE  
Comfortable home for those desiring rest  
7 miles from Boston. MARY A. ROBINSON.  
7 Fell's Rd., Winchester, Mass.

**GREENSBURG**—Two refined people in coun-  
try home with all modern conveniences; home  
cooking. Tel. Seaboard 817-M or write Miss  
E. OLLIS, P. O. Box 122, Greensburg, Mass.

**GLENWOOD LODGE** (Yonkers, N. Y.)  
Overlooking Hudson, Palisades; ideal for  
permanent and transient guests; refined  
guests; high, exclusive district; 3 acres  
ground; flowers, trees, airy; freshly de-  
corated rooms; modern, modern equipment;  
inspiring outlook; quality food; no dancing;  
quick commuting; garage; ownership man-  
agement; reasonable. 380 North Broadway,  
Yonkers, Nepperhan 81. Booklet.

**WEST BOSTON, MASS.**, near Highland  
Station—Desirable room for one or two;  
other rooms; reasonable; board or privileges  
optional; Christian Scientist preferred. Park-  
way 5009-B.

**ROOMS AND BOARD WANTED**  
WANTED—Room and board, with Christian  
Scientist preferred, by young woman needing  
assistance daily; references given; near Boston.  
Preferred and reasonable rates. B-36, The  
Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

BRIDGEPORT

(Continued)

**UNIVERSAL**

Electric gifts of every type, for  
every need . . . and every name on  
your gift-list! Select them now,  
from complete stocks at

**HOWLAND'S**

Enna Jettick Shoes  
for Women  
38 Styles Sizes 1 to 12  
Widths AAAA to EEE  
We can fit every foot.

**Foster Besse Store**  
956 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.

**PETRO**

Sole distributors from Stratford to Westport.  
ROTH & SMITH  
1366 Fairfield Avenue  
Phones Barnum 6113 and 693

**NOKOL Burners**

Christmas Cards, Sheaffer  
Pens, Books, Stationery,  
and Gifts

**H. L. BENZE**  
172 FAIRFIELD AVENUE

**THOMPSON'S**

**APPAREL SHOP**  
Gowns, Furs and Wraps

**WATSON BUILDING**  
985 MAIN STREET

**Watkins Art and**  
**Furniture Store**  
68 CANNON STREET  
We have a large assortment  
of Christmas Gifts for  
you to choose from  
**BIG VALUES**

**Jewelry and Silversmiths**  
**G. W. Fairchild & Sons Inc.**

**Jewelry and Silverware of**  
**Exceptional Merit, Priced**  
**Most Reasonably**

**Main at Arcade BRIDGEPORT**

**MEGSA**  
INCORPORATED  
specializes in  
Smart Wearing Apparel  
for the Larger Women  
Second Floor

**EARL K. HAAG**  
**INSURANCE**

**COMPLETE SERVICE**  
Watson Bank Building Bar. 7606

**Barri & Terry**  
**ELECTROL**  
All Electric  
Automatic Oil Burners

700 No. Washington Ave. Barnum 6097  
J. A. Barri R. S. Terry

**The Berkshire Mill**  
**Coal Company**  
**COAL and WOOD**  
**KOPPERS KOKE**

688 No. Washington Ave. Barnum 397

**Glenwood Ranges**  
**MAKE COOKING EASY**

**THE GAS APPLIANCE**  
**EXCHANGE**  
799-803 Main Street

**BLACK'S SHOE REPAIRING**  
A. JORDANO  
60 Cannon St. Tel. Barnum 1391

**Whittemore's**  
**SHOE POLISHES**  
A Polish or Cream for Every Purpose  
The Laundry with Quality and System  
Telephone Bar. 2398

**MODEL LAUNDRY**  
864 Broad Street  
LIEFELD BROS. Bridgeport, Conn.

**HARTFORD**

**PLUMBING**  
**and HEATING**  
Shaffer Construction Company  
450 Ann Street (Charter 189-3)  
2-9758

**DENNISTON & SON**  
**INSURANCE**  
SAFE, SURE SERVICE  
955 Farmington Ave. 4-4007

**Bereth**  
**Bread**  
Shop

**Isaac A. Allen & Son**  
Incorporated  
**ARCHITECTS**  
MAJOR EARL C. POPP  
STRUCTURAL ENGINEER  
100 Farmington Avenue 2-3937

**RITA FALLOW**  
**HATS**  
967 Farmington Ave.  
West Hartford Center

**DIAMOND RINGS**  
Modern Rings of the Moment  
**Lux, Bond & Lux, Inc.**  
70 PRATT STREET

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

HARTFORD

(Continued)

**WITKOWER'S**

Established 1888  
Booksellers and Stationers  
77-79 Asylum Street  
An Up-to-Date and Complete  
LENDING LIBRARY at Your Service

**Phoebe Foster Gowns**  
**ELLA RAE WAYMAN**  
Successor  
967 Farmington Ave. Phone 4-6523

**W. F. HAAS & SONS**

**Oriental and Domestic**  
**RUG CLEANERS**  
2404 Main St. Phone 2-0292

**MERIDEN**

**Rockwell Silver Co.**  
55 MAPLE ST., MERIDEN, CONN.  
Special Sales Every Tuesday,  
Wednesday and Thursday,  
from 1 to 5 P. M.

Silver deposited glass and china  
samples. Discounted numbers and  
slightly imperfect articles, with and  
without silver.

**Splendid Opportunity for**  
**Early Christmas Shopping**

**ECONOMY BEDDING**  
**COMPANY**  
for  
**Quality Merchandise**  
60 WEST MAIN STREET  
**GREENBACKER**

**Perfection Is Our Aim**  
**The DOMESTIC LAUNDRY CO.**  
**Laundries—Dry Cleaners**  
136 Hanover Street Tel. 1508

**ARCH PRESERVER**  
**SHOE**  
EMERSON & WHITNEY  
BROWN SHOE CO.  
42 COLONY STREET

**Levenduskie & Gibson**  
**CASH FISH MARKET**  
Sea Food of all kinds  
Phone 272 37 E. Main St., Meriden

**Yellow Cab**  
314—Phone—314

**MIDDLETOWN**

**Johnson & Peterson**  
**STUDIOS**  
A Dozen Photographs Solve  
Twelve Christmas Gifts  
274 MAIN STREET Phone 2091

**Middletown**  
**Fish**  
**Market**  
99 Center Street Phone 3020

**CUBETA BROS. INC.**  
**FRESH FRUIT**  
**and VEGETABLES**  
126 Main Street Phones 600 & 2111

Deposits, first five days of each month  
commence interest the first day of each  
month. Dividends/Interest now pay-  
able quarterly, February, May, August  
and November.

**THE MIDDLETOWN**  
**SAVINGS BANK**

**GLOVES for GIFTS**  
**R.W. Camp Co.**  
412-416 MAIN STREET  
Schaefer Electric Company

**Electrical Contracting**  
**and Supplies**  
Everything Electrical  
178 COURT STREET Phone 385

**BRING IN YOUR CHRISTMAS LIST**  
**and MONEY AROUND TO YOUR**  
**HEART'S CONTENT AT**

**THE GIFT PACKET**  
**WHERE EVERY GIFT IS USEFUL**

**Billett Corset Shoppe**  
**IVY CORSETS**  
Silk Lingerie and Hosiery  
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## (Continued)

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## DAILY FEATURES

## One Minute Biographies.



Who: MARY CHILTON.

Where: England, Holland and America.

When: Seventeenth century.

Why famous: One of the younger and more stalwart of the women who came to Plymouth on the Mayflower, 300 years ago. Persistent tradition has accorded her the honor of having been the first woman to step from the little rocking rowboat out upon the firm foundation of Plymouth Rock. The Chilton family appear to have come from Canterbury, England, and Mary's father, James, was a man of prominence among the early settlers at Plymouth, though neither he nor his wife long survived. After the momentous day of landing, Mary's personality merged, for the most part, with those of other young women of the colony, possessed alike of vision, courage and untold industry.

One imagines Mary helping to care for the children under those humble thatched roofs; cooking, washing, mending and renovating the scanty store of garments, masculine and feminine. Like the men, the women performed their tasks in common, for the common good. They even worked in the fields, as Governor Bradford himself tells us: "The women now went willingly into the field, and took their little ones with them to set corn, which before would sledge weakness and inability; whom to have compelled would have been thought great tyranny and oppression." Which only shows that the Pilgrim women, though heroines, were as human as others of their kind.

So Mary would have been one of the women who prepared that first Thanksgiving dinner, shared by 140 persons. How grateful must she have felt when a band of Indians appeared, bringing five deer as their contribution to the feast. In about the year 1627 Mary was married to John Winslow, who had arrived at Plymouth on the Fortune in November, 1621. The couple had 10 children, and prospered both in Plymouth and in Boston, to which they later moved. Mary Chilton Winslow could not sign her own name, but she made her mark, M., on her will, which is still preserved in Boston and is one of three known original wills of Mayflower passengers.

## In Lighter Vein

No Boom  
"Dad," wrote the freshman whose finances were low and his stock of alibis running out, "I'm getting to be a big gun on the campus, and it costs a bit. Please send me fifty more."

"If you're such a big gun," the parent replied, "why don't I hear better reports? Forget the fifty."—Chicago Daily News.



Hostess: "What do you think of the violinist?"  
Novelist: "He reminds me of Paderewski."  
Hostess: "But Paderewski is not a violinist."  
Novelist: "Neither is this gentleman."

Good Advice  
Bobby was helping Edwin to swim around the shallow end of the municipal swimming pool. As Edwin stood poised to slide down the water chute the first time, Bobby very seriously gave him this advice:  
"Now, if your head goes under the water, don't start talking!"—Liberty.

Then He Plays Well  
"I dream constantly of golf."  
"How do you make out?"  
"Fine."  
"Well, there's no harm in a man playing a little golf in his sleep."  
—Cleveland News.

Very Exclusive  
Saleslady: "This is very exclusive material, madam."  
Customer: "Are you sure?"  
Saleslady: "Yes, we're selling very little of it this year."

Added Interest  
"Van Sponger claims to have a great following."  
"Well, I think he must have—he owes everybody." —New Bedford Standard.

The Capital  
Teacher: "Why do you insist on spelling bank with a capital 'B'?"  
Johnny: "Well, Pa said a bank was no good unless it had a big capital."  
—Chicago Tribune.

## A Quotation for Today

WE CAN only have the highest happiness by having wide thoughts and much feeling for the rest of the world.—GEORGE ELIOT

## Odds and Ends

## Changed Calendar

Back in the eighteenth century the British Parliament while working on some changes in the calendar decreed that the day following Wednesday, Sept. 2, 1752, should be registered as Thursday, Sept. 14, 1752. This alteration in the calendar was made and the days stricken out were lost.

## "Where Am I?"

City Officials in Oakland, Calif., have attached to posts at principal street intersections steel books, 6 inches by 16 inches, in which are city maps and directions for reaching points of interest.

## Match Production

About 75 per cent of the world's production of matches is controlled by Sweden.

## Chicago's Population

The Chicago Regional Planning Association has estimated that there are 3,320,000 people living in Chicago, while the population of the Chicago area—including the city's industrial section in 15 neighboring counties of three states—was fixed at 5,048,000.

## Cleveland, O.

Cleveland, O., owes its name to Moses Cleveland, formerly of Canterbury, Conn., who directed the surveying party that laid it out. The city was incorporated in 1836.

## Skyscraper Defined

Buildings 20 stories and higher are said to be considered "skyscrapers" by an unofficial definition. Of the 4776 in the United States, New York leads with 188, while Chicago has 65 and Philadelphia 22.

## Fastest Growing Tree

The fastest growing tree is the eucalyptus, which grows approximately five times as fast as any other tree.

## "I Record only the Sunny Hours"



## Thanksgiving

Jacksonville, Ill.  
At a home for the elderly, housing more than 30 residents, the Thanksgiving dinner has been furnished and prepared by one woman, living in a near-by town, for a period of nearly 30 years.

The dinner has not been one merely of provisions, so many turkeys, so many pies, so many potatoes, so much celery, ice cream and so on, but has carried a personal touch. With loving care and thought, the woman has made individual place cards and suitable seasonal favors for each guest. With the assistance of members of her family, she has prepared and served the dinner, bringing in the provisions, sometimes over rough or muddy country roads, and driving the long distance with horses, for the service began long before the hard roads and automobiles were in use.

Not only have the residents of the home been made happy during these years, but at times the matron and workers have been given a holiday, allowing them to enjoy Thanksgiving with their own loved ones, and with a fresh mind knowing that the friends under their care were being bountifully and lovingly served.

## A Higher Law

From the Los Angeles News  
IT WAS not legal for the City of Los Angeles to pay it, but 26 city officials yesterday "chipped in" to pay a \$2600 debt incurred by the municipality.

In 1909, Attorney Sydney Dell was retained to fight for municipal retention of harbor lands now worth millions. He passed on with the city owing him \$2600. His widow did not file her claim until it had been outlawed.

Yesterday President Walter B. Allen of the harbor commission and 25 others made up the sum and asked Mayor John C. Porter to present it to Mrs. Dell. The money will raise a mortgage on her home.

## THE MONITOR READER

These Questions Are Based on Material in the Last Issue. They Are Answered in Another Column in This Issue.

1. Who is likely to become "the man of the hour"?—Editorial Notes ..... 20
2. Is it incorrect to say, "I will be glad to go"?—Educational Page ..... 20
3. Who wrote the tune of "Onward, Christian Soldiers"?—Home Forum ..... 20
4. Where has the first bell-founders school in the world been opened?—World's Great Capitals ..... 20
5. What states have a gasoline tax of five cents?—Odds and Ends ..... 20

## Grade Yourself.

## What Is Your Percentage?

## A Word a Day

## Occultism

That which is "occult" is hidden to the eye or understanding; it is concealed, secret, mysterious. "Occultism," then, indicates occult theory or practice; "the belief," as Webster puts it, "in hidden or mysterious powers and the possibility of subjecting them to human control."

The word is derived from the Latin *occultus*, "hidden," past participle of *occulere*, "to cover over," a combination of *ob*, "over, upon," and *celare*, "to hide."

It is an interesting observation that the Anglo-Saxon *hellen*, from which we get the English "hell," is allied to *celare*, both being formed from the same base, *cel*, "to hide."

Occultism, we conclude, depends upon obscurity, and cannot exist in the light.

Avoid the tendency to accent this word on the first syllable. Occult-ism is emphasized on the second syllable, and is pronounced as though spelled o-cult-ism, a sounding as in connect, as in up, i as in it.

"Occultism in every form was denounced at the meeting."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

## Brevities

Humorist: "There is nothing to be said in defense of practicing the violin until 2 o'clock in the morning," remarked a magistrate last week. Except, of course, that the player is steadily wearing the instrument out.

Louisville Courier-Journal: It was all right to put the corn shucking contest on the air; but don't let them be carried away with the idea and hook up one of those hog-calling Olympics with the national network.

Akron Beacon-Journal: By this time millions of investors have concluded that Wall Street and Easy Street are not the same thoroughfare.

Augusta (Kan.) Gazette: Doing things in a hurry gives you plenty of time to start all over and do them right.

## UNDER CITY HEADINGS

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# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1929

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

## EDITORIALS

### Out of Darkness Into Light

THE Pilgrim Fathers enjoyed but few of the comforts that are taken for granted in the average home of the twentieth century. Yet they glimpsed those spiritual blessings which give to a home something of "the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen."

With the increased opportunities of today have come increased responsibilities, and humanity as a whole has risen to grapple with these responsibilities and to assume the burdens which they have entailed. With the larger vision, too, has come the realization of a sense of power and dominion that presages the full scope of advancing manhood.

There seems to be a tendency in every age to glorify the days of long before, exalting with perhaps a false perspective the virtues which, it is claimed, are at the moment so much sinned against. But such a point of view may need correction. It is true that the youth of each generation presents to its elders a picture of liberty that they feel was denied them, but this fact need not mean anything more than that the world is progressing. Today it is undergoing a change of vast proportions, and while this change is manifesting itself in what seems to some an attitude of too-careless freedom, really it may be representative of a broader liberation that, when it shall be completely stabilized, will make for a higher standpoint of enlightenment.

The world has much for which to be grateful. War seems likely to be relegated to past history, for the age-old claim that war affords the ultimate means of settling national differences has been challenged. Hand in hand with this progression is the determined action being taken to control the liquor traffic and its attendant evils. The progress of these two advance steps, among many others, is not without difficulties, but this is because every forward step stirs up the forces of opposition. Great progress is being made today out of darkness into light.

And toward what are these signs pointing? Surely toward that glorious age when humanity shall have entered upon its heritage of complete manhood. Peace, satisfaction, joy: these are the treasures that the world has long been seeking; these are the goals toward which mankind is marching with a directness and an assurance that are unmistakable. At this Thanksgiving season it is fitting to turn thought in gratitude both toward God, from whom cometh "every good gift and every perfect gift," and toward those pioneers of endeavor who have dared and are daring the world's scorn to bring into expression a brighter promise and a larger hope.

### Senator Francis E. Warren

NO NAME was ever so long on the roll of the United States Senate as that of Francis E. Warren of Wyoming. A picturesque figure of the older school of politics, the senior Senator from the State of Wyoming gave to the chamber he so long dignified the color of a generation long antedating the present. Senator Warren was the last of that distinguished remnant of the Civil War period to serve in the upper house of Congress. His hair whitened by the suns and winds of the sagebrush prairies and fertile oases of the western deserts, he wore with dignity the title of Dean of the Senate. An indefatigable worker whose voice was seldom heard in debate, he stood a staunch supporter of the stalwarts in the chamber.

Of New England pioneer stock, Mr. Warren carried into the West the initiative and the faculty for organization which aided in the establishment of his prosperous undertakings. Before he was chosen to represent his State in the Senate, he had served conspicuously in that period which marked the transition from delegated territorial government to statehood. In all these public services he gave ungrudgingly of those qualities which contributed to his personal successes in agriculture and ranching. That, after all, is the true test of public service.

### Giving Schoolmasters a Square Deal

TODAY there is small danger of the importance of education being underestimated in Great Britain. It is not as it was a century ago, when the English people spent less on education than on the most trivial purposes of the royal household. Now, if there is a primary school to be opened in a remote northern city, a prominent official of the Board of Education goes down to perform the ceremony; the question of the raising of the school age has been editorially discussed in practically every newspaper in the country; books on education are constantly coming from the press, and their ideas are eagerly absorbed and canvassed. A ladder which an able and ambitious boy can climb with comparative ease has been placed between the elementary school and the university. Nearly everything goes to show that the public attitude toward education is sound and well based on knowledge. But in one respect, surely, it might be improved. The schoolmaster needs better "press-agenting" in literature and drama.

The treatment meted out to him on page and stage is often unfair. Even Charles Lamb becomes unkind when discussing him. Lytton Strachey pulls Dr. Arnold unmercifully to pieces, and Rudyard Kipling's Mr. King must be one of

the least attractive figures in fiction, as is John Van Druten's Mr. Simmons in drama. Anyone who wishes to enter the teaching profession after reading Hugh Walpole's "Mr. Perrin and Mr. Trail" must have a profound enthusiasm for it. The same unsympathetic note is struck in Erich Remarque's "All Quiet on the Western Front." On the other hand, tributes to the work of the schoolmaster are unhappily rare.

This situation should be rectified. The teaching profession needs entrants of the very highest quality, and the number of these is hardly likely to reach its maximum if the schoolmaster is, whenever he appears in reputable drama and fiction, made an object of scorn or dislike. It is time that men of letters took account of the real honor and worth in their profession.

### Is Not This War?

AFTER numerous raids, "punitive expeditions" and feints at general attack, the Soviet armies in eastern Siberia have at last definitely invaded Chinese territory. While advances have apparently been made at both ends of the Chinese Eastern Railway, and there are rumors in Harbin of an attack from the north, the main invasion so far has been through Manchuli at the western end of the Chinese Eastern and along that railway about sixty miles to Khailar.

As was expected, the Chinese troops have been able to offer little resistance to the Red army. The Russian equipment and training are both superior to the Chinese and, what is even more important, the Russian organization and discipline are much more effective. From the open country between Manchuli and Khailar the Chinese have retired with little ceremony.

Khailar, however, is on the western slope of the Khyngan Mountains. These mountains are not in themselves an impassable barrier. They are, however, broken and rocky and heavily overgrown with brush. Skillfully defended, they might well be used to block the Russian advance. On the other fronts there are also difficulties which the Chinese might place in the way of a Russian invasion. There is considerable forest and hill country between Harbin and Vladivostok, where a strong defense could be made. An army advancing from the north must either cross several hundred miles of almost uninhabited country along roads which are hardly more than trails, or come by boat up the Sungari River, in which numerous places are sufficiently narrow or shallow to be easily blocked.

Of as great interest as the military aspects of the situation are its political aspects. China is a member of the League of Nations, while Russia is not. Under the Covenant of the League, it is incumbent upon the Secretary-General, "on the request of any member of the League," to call a meeting of the Council for such action as "may be wise and effectual to safeguard the peace of nations." China has appealed, and the League can now invite Russia to assume the obligations of membership for the purpose of the dispute. If Moscow refuses, all members of the League may be asked to discontinue all "financial, commercial or personal intercourse" between themselves and Russia.

Russia and China are both signatories of the Kellogg pact. In seizing the Chinese Eastern Railway, the Chinese entered upon a highly provocative course. But they did not commit an act of war. In invading Chinese territory, Russia has definitely resorted to war as an instrument of her national policy. The circumstances can hardly justify such action on the ground of self-defense. China has also appealed to the signatories of the pact for action.

Thus the invasion of Manchuria puts both the League and the Kellogg pact to a most serious test. The conflict has begun in a far corner of the world. That fact has its advantages, but the dangers are great. War is an extremely difficult thing to localize. No effort should be spared by other nations to bring about a prompt cessation of military operations. If the existing machinery for this purpose proves ineffective, there is hardly any matter of greater importance before the world than devising more effective means to preserve the peace.

### The Elusive Jurymen

ONE of the criticisms leveled against the American jury system is the difficulty experienced in getting the right kind of jurors. In London it is no rare thing for a jury in a capital case to be impaneled within a few minutes after the court's sitting. This is in striking contrast to American experience, where, for example, in a current murder trial in New York, the whole of the first day was consumed in picking a solitary juror.

If the longer period of selection meant that the American jurors were a superior product, it would be a partial compensation for the loss of time; but unfortunately the result seems to be just the opposite, and the obstacles placed in the way of picking talesmen frequently seem designed to eliminate reasonable and informed jurors. While this result is far from the intention of the judges, it is sometimes forced upon them by rules of court which have been imposed by local legislatures.

Take New York as an example. The task of getting a good jury in that State is, first of all, complicated by the enormous number of exemptions from jury service. These have been distributed by the Legislature with a profligate hand. The exempt list includes practically all the educated professional classes and such unexpected groups as canal collectors, discharged soldiers, and others who seem to have been selected quite at random. Incidentally, the coming report of the subcommittee on courts of the New York State Crime Commission will recommend a sweeping reform in this field and the almost complete elimination of existing jury exemptions.

In the next place, there are the challenges, peremptory and for cause, which eliminate hundreds of efficient citizens who would normally go into the jury box in Canada or other English-speaking lands. New York gives thirty peremptory challenges to the defense in murder trials and thirty more to the prosecution. This is a larger number than in any other state in the Union. However, surprising anomalies exist in this field elsewhere. For example, hardly any two of the forty-eight states agree on the number of such challenges, which vary from the maximum of thirty in New York to the minimum of two—

to the prosecution—in West Virginia. The greatest inconsistency is found in those states which give a larger number of challenges to the defense than to the state prosecutor in the same trial. New Jersey, for example, gives the defense twenty challenges and the prosecution only twelve. Such instances furnish grounds for the charge that American justice favors the criminal. The American Law Institute's proposed Code of Criminal Procedure would give each side sixteen peremptory challenges in a trial for a capital offense, or about half the number now offered in New York.

Those countries which turn the whole business of examining talesmen over to the judge, rather than to the lawyers, are found to save a vast amount of time. After all, it is the theory of the jury system that a man's fate can be safely put in the hands of his peers, picked at hazard from the populace. This is a supreme example of democratic doctrine. It is weakened, and may be invalidated, where the ancient system is hedged about with restrictions or altered by exemptions.

### South Africa Grows to Manhood

THE kinship of interest and outlook between the United States and the self-governing British Dominions is increasingly manifest each day, and the announcement of the impending visit to America of the distinguished South African philosopher-statesman, Gen. Jan Christian Smuts, together with the arrival of Eric Louw to take up his duties as first South African Minister to Washington, will forge the bonds firmer than ever.

Although Canada has always been the traditional compeer of the United States in things social and economic, the South African Union has rapidly become en rapport with North America in a multitude of ways. Trade, of course, has latterly put business men of both countries in step with one another. Many American engineers, notably John Hays Hammond and Herbert Hoover, have contributed much to building up South Africa. But, more fundamentally, both countries have the same fresh enthusiasms of pioneer communities, and can understand each other's viewpoint. The alert young commonwealth in South Africa, expanding rapidly in a new country, finds much of interest in methods already tested in similar problems by the United States and Canada.

General Smuts, appropriately, will be welcomed in the United States, not so much as a South African political leader as in his finer rôle of welthunger. He it was who, from the depths of gloom which shrouded the world in the midst of the Great War, saw the vision of a League of Nations perhaps before it was clear to any other man. He, too, would sign the Treaty of Versailles only with reservations which have been proved humane and just by time. The sage Boer may be sure of a warm welcome in America.

Mr. Louw's arrival as the first South African Minister to Washington is an event of equal significance. Not only does Cape Town thus formally recognize the practical importance of Washington in its own scheme of things, but the emergence of the British Dominions into full rights of autonomy is emphasized again. The South African Minister is here because a new Nation has grown to manhood.

### The Fundian Fault

WHEN the Fundian Fault, as it is called by geologists, takes a notion to change any of its characteristics, the Atlantic coast, from Nova Scotia to New Jersey, is quite likely to feel a bit of a tremor. But authorities are generally agreed that any readjustment in this dislocated rock structure, in so far as shaking the earth is concerned, could result in nothing more serious than the toppling over of unsteady chimneys or the shaking down of a few decrepit barns or other poorly constructed buildings.

Recently the Fundian Fault slipped a cog and at various points along the Atlantic seaboard pictures wobbled on the wall and various other insecurely fastened household and office equipment gave a shiver or two and subsided. The rock-bound coast of New England is not much used to disturbances of this character, and it is not strange, therefore, that a quiver on the surface of the old earth, comparable to the motion with which a horse twitches his skin to dislodge a fly, gives its population something to talk about.

The Fundian Fault, which may have received its first name from the fact that its northerly end lies under the Atlantic Ocean at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy, bestirred itself only once before in the present century and then with but sufficient violence to rattle the dishes on the pantry shelf and urge the dairy pans into their own interpretation of the "Tin Pan Parade." And so whatever may be the faults of the Fundian Fault as an earth disturber it may be looked upon as a rather mild and conservative member of the earthquake family.

### Editorial Notes

Only one-quarter of the available water power in the United States has been harnessed for power purposes, but no one can overlook the power that has come to the country through the substitution of water for alcoholic beverages.

"I am sure I have averaged at least four afternoons a week on the tennis court during ten years," said Helen Wills recently. One doesn't become a champion without working hard for it.

A survey in fashionable circles in New York shows that the "long skirt" is coming back, but very slowly. Like bobbed hair, it seems likely to take longer to lengthen than it did to shorten.

The announcement by the Post Office Department that 65,000 men will be added to handle Christmas mails, again recalls the admonition to do your mailing early.

There could, perhaps, be no better plea made for reforestation than the silent stump speeches one views in a recently cut tract of land.

If winter seems to loom ahead, just remember that in only six months from now the baseball season will be in full swing.

### Speaking of Meteors

By PROF. EDWARD SKINNER KING  
Harvard Observatory

MOST noted among meteor families are the Leonids, so named because they seem to radiate from a point in the constellation Leo. A few Leonids may be seen any year about November 14, 15, as they were recently, but on occasions, at intervals of thirty-three years, they have presented a glorious spectacle.

Meteors are either sporadic, or they travel in a swarm along the path of an old comet, of which they are disintegrated particles. The Leonids are detritus of Tempel's Comet. Meeting the earth in the morning hours, they strike with the combined velocity of earth and meteor. Plunging into the earth's atmosphere at forty-four miles a second, the meteoric missiles are heated to vaporization and brilliant incandescence by impact and friction with the air.

It has been conjectured that about the beginning of the Christian era, the swarm of Leonids entered the solar system. If undisturbed, they would have quietly left after paying respect to the sun. Unfortunately for them, they passed quite near Uranus, and the massive planet wrenched them from their course, forcing them into an elliptical orbit with a period of thirty-three years.

The first recorded appearance of the Leonids was in 902 A. D., the "Year of the Stars," as it is called in the quaint Arabian chronicle. Their appearance in 1833 gave birth to meteoric astronomy. This display was most remarkable, extending widely over eastern America. The meteors fell "thicker than snowflakes in a storm"; the whole heaven was ablaze.

It was remembered that a splendid meteor shower had occurred in 1799. After study, 1866 was named as the date of the next apparition. Expectations were not disappointed. Quite otherwise it proved in 1899, when the next shower was predicted, the failure being blamed on Jupiter.

The next Leonid shower is due about 1933. Why, then, should a meteor campaign be organized in 1929? It requires about three years for the entire meteor swarm to pass any given point, and even now the vanguard is at hand. Therefore, astronomers and laymen have been engaged in observing how many Leonids appear during half-hour periods. The results so far received are meager or negative. A party of Harvard observers on Blue Hill saw eighty-two meteors from 2 a. m. to dawn on the morning of November 16, the only available opportunity for observation on account of cloudy weather. The rate was about twenty an hour. One observer estimated that the frequency per hour was double what he recorded last year. Reports from other centers of activity indicate that some Leonids appeared as early as November 9.

The results, though inconclusive, are not discouraging. We cannot say whether the main body of Leonids is still running astray. Since 1899, other of the major planets may have shifted the Leonid track. Perhaps the swarm will pass the earth far to one side. On the other hand, the ranks of the meteors may return to their original alignment, so that we shall again see the sky filled with the scintillating debris from Tempel's Comet, a centennial of the great shower of 1833.

### Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

### Analyses of German Newspapers

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I have read with a great deal of interest the page that you devote to Dr. Henry Fairfield Osborn's analysis of the contents of newspapers (Friday, November 3, page 6), and the editorial in which you point out that these figures are confirmatory in a general way of the findings that we announced here a year ago.

Dr. Osborn expresses a great deal of interest in the fact that his research "does not reveal any radical change in the relative importance given to news matter in the past century and a half." "It would seem," he says in another place, "that human nature remains the same. One of the most amusing features of the analysis of the papers above is that there has been little appreciable difference in the amount of space given to the various topics covered."

Perhaps you would be interested in some analysis of the contents of German newspapers, which I find in Otto Groth's monumental work, "Die Zeitungs," issued last year. Dr. Groth quotes the figures of two German researchers, Stoklossa, who measured thirteen Berlin and seventeen German provincial newspapers for a week in 1909; and Keppel, who measured the four leading German newspapers in Alsace-Lorraine and thirty other German newspapers in those provinces for a week in 1912.

It seems to me a comparison of these figures will show that not only does the content of the newspaper remain surprisingly the same in different historical periods, as Dr. Osborn has shown, but also there is a surprising similarity between the content of the newspaper in different countries in which journalism has developed without feeling to any great extent the influence of either country upon the other.

Here are the figures:

	Stoklossa, 1909	13 Berlin Prov. Newspapers	17 German Newspapers	Keppel, 1912	4 German Newspapers	30 German Newspapers
Internal politics (news).....	13.4	15.0	19.4	17.1	14.5	18.1
Foreign politics (news).....	7.6	8.7	12.5	18.1	14.5	18.1
Internal politics (editorial).....	7.6	8.7	12.5	18.1	14.5	18.1
Foreign politics (editorial).....	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Light reading (fiction, literary supplement, etc.).....	8.1	11.2	11.7	16.0	14.5	18.1
Theater and exhibits.....	2.9	2.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.1
Finance.....	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.1
Useful information (including receipts, letters, questions and answers, puzzles, etc.).....	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.1
Science.....	3.3	4.5	6.1	4.5	1.1	1.1
Travel.....	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
Miscellaneous.....	5.6	8.1	15.2	15.7	1.1	1.1
Crime, accident, scandal.....	6.5	8.1	9.6	14.9	1.1	1.1
Sport and hunting.....	3.4	25.8	7.5	2.3	1.1	1.1
Markets and finance.....	18.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1
Water gauge and weather.....	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of reading matter.....	65.6	65.7	67.3	64.4	65.6	64.4
Percentage of advertising.....	34.4	34.3	32.7	35.6	34.4	35.6

When a third is taken from these percentages to reduce them to the form used by Dr. Osborn (and by myself); that is, using the total newspaper as the base, including the advertising, we get a picture that is in many respects surprisingly like that of the American newspaper.

These German authors seem to regard the fact that the miscellaneous, crime and the light reading categories run higher in the provincial papers than in the Berlin papers as sufficient cause for blaming the provincial papers, although the fact is that if allowance is made for the comparative absence of financial news from the provincial papers there is no great difference.

But the surprising thing, after all, is the comparative uniformity that we continually find whenever we measure newspapers.

What, then, is the tabloid? Does it accompany some ominous social change that is taking place in the larger cities? Or is it merely a temporary flare based upon sentiments which human nature does not permanently approve?

ERIC W. ALLEN, Dean,  
University of Oregon School of Journalism,  
Eugene, Ore.

### Effect of the Wall Street Losses

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

What effect, if any, has the loss to small investors had? You say in your editorial of Friday, November 15: "That a panic... should have inflicted upon tens of thousands of small investors cruel and almost unbearable losses, while the industry... was going on unaffected," etc. Now, I merely ask, how can it go on unaffected? Is it fair that one group of folks should be unaffected while another is not? No, all business is one fabric, and what affects one affects all.

If the purchasing power of tens of thousands of small investors is reduced by their cruel losses (and they were,

### An Indian Thanksgiving

ALONG the western coast of India, skirting the Arabian Sea, lies picturesque Malabar. It is a narrow strip of palm-covered India shut off from the mainland by the mountain ranges of the Western Ghats. After rounding the Cape of Good Hope, Vasco da Gama landed here in 1498, thus re-establishing trade relations between Europe and Asia so long interrupted by the Moslem invasions.

The days of the Zamorin who received ambassadors and conferred privileges are no more, for today his descendant is a powerless prince with tattered prestige and little land. But through all these changes some customs and memories have come down untouched by the tragic years. Among these stand pre-eminent the Festival of Onam.

Onam commemorates the reign of a mythical king of Malabar called Mahabali, during whose reign want, misery and sin were banished from the land. It was the rule of an ideal king planting the horn of plenty in every home and divinely guided in weeding out all unhappiness.

The particular season of the year set apart for the short but colorful recapitulation falls immediately after the torrid monsoon which drenches Malabar from June to August. Now the tropical sun blazes in the cloudless September skies. To climb upon a hill and look down into the valleys is to behold a gigantic bouquet held aloft to the heavens. It seems as if a thankful earth is offering her tribute of a hundred woven colors to a kindly Power that blessed her with abundant rain.

The air is astir with gay birds flooding the scene with melody. And the insistent chorus venture to the doosteps in search of plunder even before the break of dawn. The time has also come for the farmer to get into the water-logged paddy fields. As he walks behind the wooden plow he sings the age-old songs. There are three haunting morning voices of the season that seem unforgettable—the mighty chorus of frogs from distant fields, the plaintive song of the peasant as he walks behind the bullocks turning the soil for new furrows, and the sound of brooms in the courtyard below.

During the ten days of Onam, the music of children ushering in the morning can be heard. With tiny baskets hung around their necks, they saunter forth in little groups to gather flowers for the family altars. They list the glories of Mahabali.

On the tenth day old clothes are put aside for new ones. The temples are crowded with worshippers just out from the temple pond and laden with flowers. Above the tinkle of the bells and the chanting of the priests rises the rhythm of the drums. The midday meal strictly conforms to ancient traditions that will brook no insidious intrusions. We sit on carpets tailor-fashion and eat hot curries and rice from plantain leaves. In the afternoon, when the heavens have left, the male population gathers on the village common for the great game of the year. One half takes its place in a huge circle and tries to pull the outsiders in or are themselves dragged out.

As the sun dips in the west with all its gay banners unfurled and the sudden pounce of night on the merry-makers, we return home to sleep and to forget the splendid dream that broke in on the grayness of an uncertain existence. In the kitchen the pots jostle and from the distant paddy fields there rises the song of the frogs, soft as a mother's lullaby.

T. J.

### What Caused the Stocks to Fall?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The editorial in the Monitor, "The Market and Short Selling," appears to ascribe to "short selling" entirely too much the responsibility for the debacle through which the stock exchanges of the country have recently passed. The writer wishes to take definite exception to the conclusions of your editorial for the simple reason that it tends to place on the shoulders of a group of "bear" operators a tragedy for which the stage had already been set, not by the short sellers, but by the greed and avarice of those who were speculating in the stock market. Unless this fact is recognized, the lesson of this experience will not have been learned, and the way will be paved for a repetition of the same situation in the future, only in more aggravated form.

The writer would like to cite for your consideration the following facts in connection with the recent dealings in stocks:

(1) By competitive bidding, by "pool" operations, and propaganda spread over the United States by newspapers, radio messages, etc., in regard to the profits that were being made in the stock market, which caused people in all ranks of life to buy stocks, prices were forced up to extremely high levels.

(2) As a result various were disregarded, and stocks purchased because it was expected that they would go up.

(3) Stocks were bought on "margins," with many billion dollars on loan against security purchases.

(4) This frenzied speculation caused a tight money situation, and began to slow up business, notably new building contracts.

(5) As prices reached levels that could not be justified by earnings, bear operators sold short.

(6) Finally, when the market got top-heavy, the pool operators attempted to unload their holdings on the public. This, together with a certain amount of short selling, finally caused the market to tumble like Humpty Dumpty. I would summarize the situation as follows: The desire to make money quickly led people to buy stocks, not because they were intrinsically worth the quoted price, but because they would go up. The short sellers did not create this situation. They did take advantage of it, but it should be recognized in fairness to the "bear" operator that,

His actual loss in depressing values is no more to be criticized than the pool operator who forces prices to a level unjustified by earnings.

(2) If there was no margin "buying" there could be no "short" selling. The margin buyer creates the ammunition which the short seller later uses to his discomfort.

(3) The history of the Stock Exchange shows that the short seller is indispensable to keep a stabilized market. While no one can approve the bear operation of the last week of the break in a market that had already suffered so severely, it should not be overlooked that short selling is the effect of long buying on margin.

Until "margin" buying is stopped it would be serious in the extreme to stop "short" selling. There would be no limit to the height that pool operators could manipulate a stock, and the resulting crash would be too terrible to contemplate. The best example is the land values in Florida. There could be no short selling of Florida land, although there was margin buying, and when the crash came there was no cushion to soften the fall.

A. C. FARMER.

### Alliterative Travel Routes

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Tell your readers who are still interested in "Arm-Chair Traveling" by alliterative routes to get Thomas Bailey Aldrich's book, "From Ponkapog to Pesh," and be happy.

W. J. A.